

Syllabus

Cambridge IGCSE™ (9–1)
English as a Second Language
0993 (Speaking Endorsement)
0991 (Count-in Speaking)

For examination in June and November 2019.



Version 4

Please check the syllabus page at www.cambridgeinternational.org/igcse to see if this syllabus is available in your administrative zone.



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International Examinations

Why choose Cambridge?

Cambridge International Examinations prepares school students for life, helping them develop an informed curiosity and a lasting passion for learning. We are part of Cambridge Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

Our international qualifications are recognised by the world's best universities and employers, giving students a wide range of options in their education and career. As a not-for-profit organisation, we devote our resources to delivering high-quality educational programmes that can unlock students' potential.

Our programmes and qualifications set the global standard for international education. They are created by subject experts, rooted in academic rigour and reflect the latest educational research. They provide a strong platform for learners to progress from one stage to the next, and are well supported by teaching and learning resources.

Our mission is to provide educational benefit through provision of international programmes and qualifications for school education and to be the world leader in this field. Together with schools, we develop Cambridge students who are confident, responsible, reflective, innovative and engaged – equipped for success in the modern world.

Every year, nearly a million Cambridge students from 10 000 schools in 160 countries prepare for their future with an international education from Cambridge.

'We think the Cambridge curriculum is superb preparation for university.'

Christoph Guttentag, Dean of Undergraduate Admissions, Duke University, USA



Quality management

Our systems for managing the provision of international qualifications and education programmes for students aged 5 to 19 are certified as meeting the internationally recognised standard for quality management, ISO 9001:2008. Learn more at cie.org.uk/ISO9001

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Changes to this syllabus

For information about changes to this syllabus for 2019, go to page 26.

The latest syllabus is version 4, published December 2018.

Any textbooks endorsed to support IGCSE English as a Second Language (0510/0511) for examination from 2019 are suitable for use with this syllabus.



1 Why choose this syllabus?

Key benefits

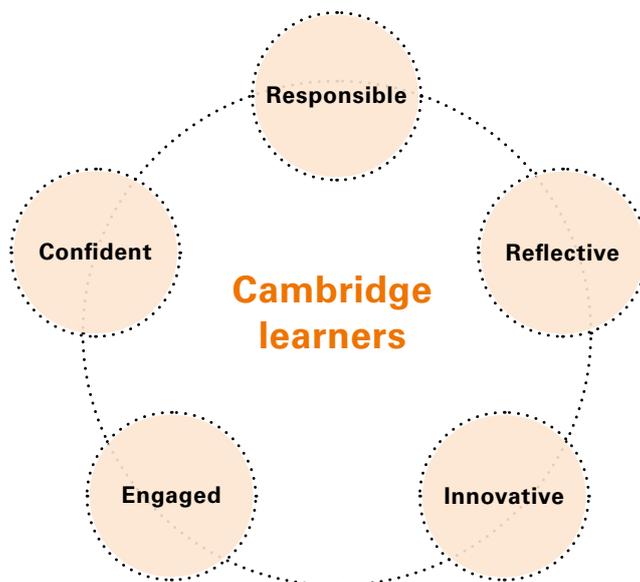
Cambridge IGCSE™ syllabuses are created especially for international students. For over 25 years, we have worked with schools and teachers worldwide to develop syllabuses that are suitable for different countries, different types of schools and for learners with a wide range of abilities.

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1) English as a Second Language offers learners the opportunity to gain lifelong skills and knowledge including:

- better communicative ability in English
- improved ability to understand English in a range of everyday situations and in a variety of social registers and styles
- greater awareness of the nature of language and language-learning skills
- wider international perspective.

Our programmes balance a thorough knowledge and understanding of a subject and help to develop the skills learners need for their next steps in education or employment.

Our approach encourages learners to be:



'The strength of Cambridge IGCSE qualifications is internationally recognised and has provided an international pathway for our students to continue their studies around the world.'

Gary Tan, Head of Schools and CEO, Raffles International Group of Schools, Indonesia

Recognition and progression

The combination of knowledge and skills in Cambridge IGCSE (9–1) English as a Second Language gives learners a solid foundation for further study. Candidates who achieve grades 9 to 4 are well prepared to follow a wide range of courses.

Candidates who achieve grade 4 overall, with grade distinction in Speaking, in Cambridge IGCSE (9–1) English as a Second Language 0993 (Speaking Endorsement) can be considered to be at a level equivalent to B2 on the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR).

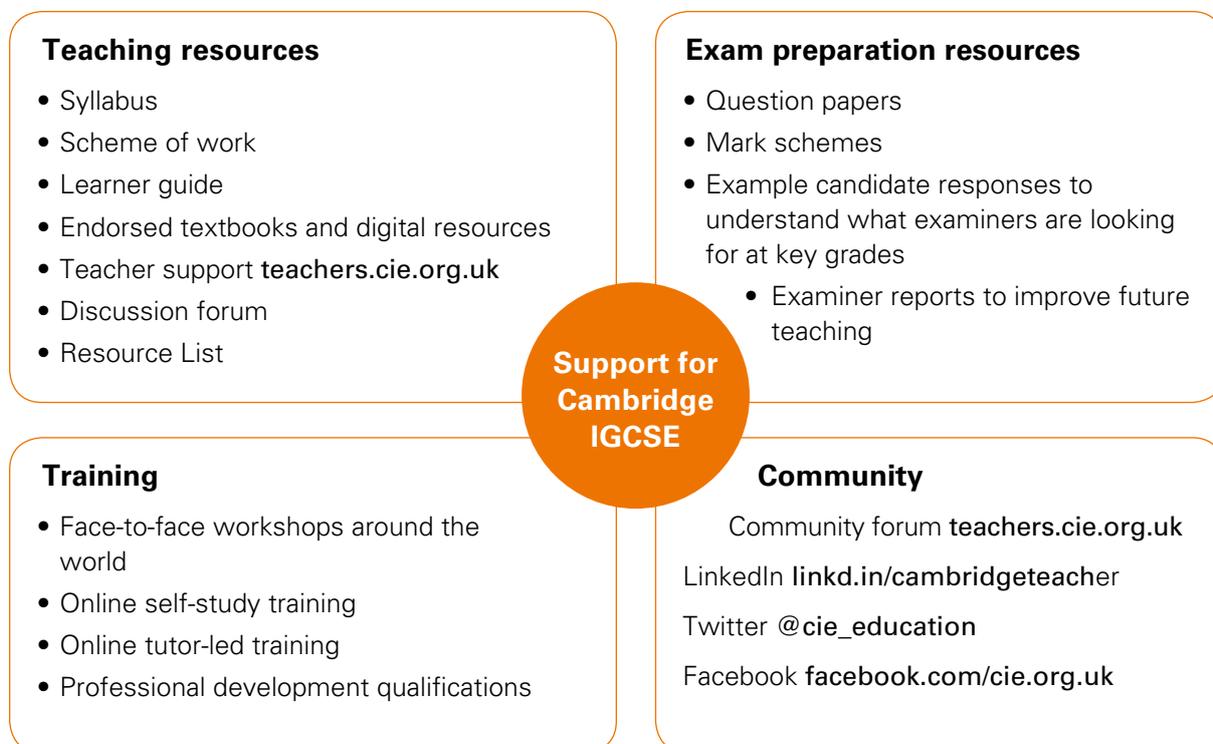
Candidates who achieve grade 4 overall in Cambridge IGCSE (9–1) English as a Second Language 0991 (Count-in Speaking) can be considered to be at a level equivalent to B2 on the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR).

Cambridge IGCSEs are accepted and valued by leading universities and employers around the world as evidence of academic achievement. Many universities require a combination of Cambridge International AS & A Levels and Cambridge IGCSEs to meet their entry requirements.

Learn more at www.cambridgeinternational.org/recognition

Supporting teachers

We provide a wide range of practical resources, detailed guidance and innovative training and professional development so that you can give your learners the best possible preparation for Cambridge IGCSE.



‘Cambridge IGCSE is one of the most sought-after and recognised qualifications in the world. It is very popular in Egypt because it provides the perfect preparation for success at advanced level programmes.’

Mrs Omnia Kassabgy, Managing Director of British School in Egypt BSE

2 Syllabus overview

Aims

The syllabus aims summarise the context in which you should view the syllabus content and describe the purposes of a course based on this syllabus. They are not listed in order of priority.

The aims are to:

- develop learners' ability to use English effectively for the purpose of practical communication
- form a solid foundation for the skills required for further study or employment using English as the medium
- develop learners' awareness of the nature of language and language-learning skills
- promote learners' personal development.

Content

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1) English as a Second Language offers candidates the opportunity to develop practical communication skills in listening, speaking, reading and writing.

Learners will be presented with a variety of stimuli that will build up their skills in reading and writing. They will learn to select relevant details, understand the difference between what is directly stated and implied, and practise writing for different purposes and audiences. Learners will listen to a range of spoken material, including talks and conversations, in order to develop listening skills. Learners will engage in conversations on a variety of topics, and develop their skills in responding to different situations and audiences with a degree of accuracy and clarity.

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1) English as a Second Language will enable learners to become independent users of English, and to be able to use English to communicate effectively in a variety of practical contexts.



Teacher support for Cambridge IGCSE (9–1) English as a Second Language

We provide a wide range of support resources to give your learners the best possible preparation for Cambridge programmes and qualifications. Support for IGCSE (9–1) English as a Second Language includes a Scheme of Work, Speaking Test Handbook with audio samples, Learner Guide and Example Candidates Responses. These and other resources are available online through Teacher Support at <https://teachers.cie.org.uk>

Assessment

Syllabus code 0993 (Speaking Endorsement)

All candidates take three components.

Candidates who have studied the Core syllabus content should be entered for Paper 1, Paper 3 and Component 5. These candidates will be eligible for grades 5 to 1.

Candidates who have studied the Extended syllabus content should be entered for Paper 2, Paper 4 and Component 5. These candidates will be eligible for grades 9 to 3.

Core candidates take:

Paper 1 1 hour 30 minutes
 Reading and writing 70%
 60 marks
 Six exercises testing a range of reading and writing skills
 Externally assessed

Extended candidates take:

Paper 2 2 hours
 Reading and writing 70%
 80 marks
 Six exercises testing a range of reading and writing skills
 Externally assessed

and Core candidates take:

Paper 3 Approximately 40 minutes
 Listening 30%
 30 marks
 Candidates listen to several short extracts and longer texts, and complete a range of task types, including short-answer questions, gap filling, matching, multiple choice and note taking.
 Externally assessed

and Extended candidates take:

Paper 4 Approximately 50 minutes
 Listening 30%
 40 marks
 Candidates listen to several short extracts and longer texts, and complete a range of task types, including short-answer questions, gap filling, matching, multiple choice and note taking.
 Externally assessed

Speaking endorsement

In syllabus 0993, marks for the Speaking component do not contribute to the overall grade candidates receive for the written components. Instead, where candidates perform to an appropriate standard, certificates record separately the achievements of candidates, with grades pass, merit or distinction for Speaking.

and all Core and Extended candidates take:

Component 5 Approximately 10–15 minutes
 Speaking Separately endorsed
 30 marks
 Following a 2–3 minute warm-up conversation, candidates engage in a 6–9 minute discussion with the examiner on a given topic.
 Internally assessed/externally moderated

Syllabus code 0991 (Count-in Speaking)

All candidates take three components.

Candidates who have studied the Core syllabus content should be entered for Paper 1, Paper 3 and Component 5. These candidates will be eligible for grades 5 to 1.

Candidates who have studied the Extended syllabus content should be entered for Paper 2, Paper 4 and Component 5. These candidates will be eligible for grades 9 to 3.

Core candidates take:

Paper 1 1 hour 30 minutes
 Reading and writing 60%
 60 marks
 Six exercises testing a range of reading and writing skills
 Externally assessed

Extended candidates take:

Paper 2 2 hours
 Reading and writing 60%
 80 marks
 Six exercises testing a range of reading and writing skills
 Externally assessed

and Core candidates take:

Paper 3 Approximately 40 minutes
 Listening 20%
 30 marks
 Candidates listen to several short extracts and longer texts, and complete a range of task types, including short-answer questions, gap filling, matching, multiple choice and note taking.
 Externally assessed

and Extended candidates take:

Paper 4 Approximately 50 minutes
 Listening 20%
 40 marks
 Candidates listen to several short extracts and longer texts, and complete a range of task types, including short-answer questions, gap filling, matching, multiple choice and note taking.
 Externally assessed

and all Core and Extended candidates take:

Component 5 Approximately 10–15 minutes
 Speaking 20%
 30 marks
 Following a 2–3 minute warm-up conversation, candidates engage in a 6–9 minute discussion with the examiner on a given topic.
 Internally assessed/externally moderated

3 Subject content

Candidates may follow either the Core curriculum only or the Extended curriculum, which includes both the Core and Extended. Candidates aiming for grades 9 to 6 must follow the Extended curriculum.

The skills covered in the syllabus are outlined below.

1 Reading

Core

- understand factual information and ideas from a range of texts, e.g. leaflets, articles, blogs and webpages
- identify relevant information and select correct details from a range of texts
- identify ideas, opinions and attitudes from a range of texts and understand the connections between them
- show some awareness of what is implied but not directly stated, e.g. gist, purpose and intention

Extended

- understand factual information, abstract ideas and arguments from a range of texts, e.g. leaflets, articles, blogs and webpages
- identify relevant information and select correct details from a wide range of texts
- identify ideas, opinions and attitudes from a wide range of texts and understand the connections between them
- understand what is implied but not directly stated, e.g. gist, purpose and intention

2 Writing

Core

- communicate factual information and ideas with appropriate expansion
- select and organise relevant information and ideas into paragraphs and use appropriate linking devices
- respond to a written stimulus and show awareness of appropriate register and style/format for the given purpose and audience, e.g. a summary, an informal email, an article, a report and a review
- produce written texts with an adequate range of language structures (i.e. grammatical and lexical)
- produce written texts that show good control of punctuation and spelling

Extended

- communicate factual information, abstract ideas and arguments with good expansion
- select and organise relevant information and ideas into coherent paragraphs and use a range of appropriate linking devices
- respond to a written stimulus and use appropriate register and style/format for the given purpose and audience, e.g. a summary, an informal email, an article, a report and a review
- produce written texts with a wide range of language structures (i.e. grammatical and lexical)
- produce written texts that show very good control of punctuation and spelling

3 Listening

Core

- understand factual information and ideas from a range of sources, e.g. recorded phone messages, announcements, dialogues, interviews and formal talks. A variety of voices and accents will be heard in recordings to reflect the various contexts presented.
- identify relevant information and select correct details from a range of sources
- identify ideas, opinions and attitudes from a range of sources and understand the connections between them
- show some awareness of what is implied but not directly stated, e.g. gist, purpose and intention

Extended

- understand factual information, abstract ideas and arguments from a wide range of sources, e.g. recorded phone messages, announcements, dialogues, informal conversations, interviews and formal talks. A variety of voices and accents will be heard in recordings to reflect the various contexts presented.
- identify relevant information and select correct details from a wide range of sources
- identify ideas, opinions and attitudes from a wide range of sources and understand the connections between them
- understand what is implied but not directly stated, e.g. gist, purpose and intention

4 Speaking

Core

- communicate factual information and ideas with some expansion
- organise and link ideas with appropriate linking devices
- engage in a conversation on a range of topics familiar to the candidate's experience, e.g. the world around us and past experience
- produce responses with an adequate range of language structures (i.e. grammatical and lexical)
- produce responses that show sufficient control of pronunciation and intonation

Extended

- communicate factual information, abstract ideas and arguments with good expansion
- organise and link ideas with a range of appropriate linking devices
- engage in a conversation on a wide range of topics, e.g. natural environment, arts, science and global issues
- produce responses with a wide range of language structures (i.e. grammatical and lexical)
- produce responses that show good control of pronunciation and intonation

4 Details of the assessment

For information on the Assessment objectives (AOs), see section 5.

Core

Paper 1 – Reading and writing (Core)

Written paper, 1 hour 30 minutes, 60 marks

Candidates may not use dictionaries.

There are six exercises in the question paper. The exercises have different mark allocations, and some exercises consist of a series of sub-questions. Candidates must answer all questions and sub-questions in each exercise.

The balance of assessment of reading and writing skills is equal.

The paper is an externally set assessment, marked by Cambridge.

Overview of exercises in Paper 1: Reading and writing (Core)

		Marks for Reading skills	Marks for Writing skills	Total marks
Exercise 1	Reading	9	0	9
Exercise 2	Multiple matching	8	0	8
Exercise 3	Note-making	7	0	7
Exercise 4	Summary	6	6	12
Exercise 5	Writing	0	12	12
Exercise 6	Writing	0	12	12
		30	30	60

Description of exercises in Paper 1: Reading and writing (Core)

Exercise 1	
<i>Assessment objective</i>	R1
<i>Task</i>	Reading exercise. Candidates read a text and answer a series of questions. Candidates write short (single word/phrase) answers.
<i>Text type</i>	One of the following: article, blog or web pages.
<i>Total marks</i>	9

Exercise 2

Assessment objectives R1, R2, R3, R4

Task Reading exercise. Candidates read a text and answer a series of questions testing more detailed comprehension. Candidates match the correct answer to the question.

Text type One continuous text divided into sections, or a number of shorter texts.

Total marks 8

Exercise 3

Assessment objectives R1, R2, R3

Task Note-making. Candidates make brief notes (under a supplied heading or headings) relating to a text printed in the question paper.

Text type An article/text, for example from a newspaper or magazine.

Total marks 7

Exercise 4

Assessment objectives R1, R2, R3, W1, W2, W3, W4

Task Summary writing. Candidates write a 80-word summary about an aspect or aspects of a text printed in the question paper.

Text type An article/text, for example from a newspaper or magazine.

Total marks 12

Exercise 5

Assessment objectives W1, W2, W3, W4, W5

Task Candidates write approximately 100–150 words of continuous prose, in response to a short stimulus (which may take the form of pictures) and/or short prompts printed on the paper. The question includes information on the purpose, format and audience.

Total marks 12

Exercise 6

Assessment objectives W1, W2, W3, W4, W5

Task Candidates write a report, or a review or an article of approximately 100–150 words, in response to a short stimulus (which may take the form of pictures) and/or short prompts printed on the paper. The question includes information on the purpose, format and audience, which are different from those in Exercise 5.

Total marks 12

Paper 3 – Listening (Core)

Written paper, approximately 40 minutes, 30 marks

Candidates may not use dictionaries.

Candidates write all their answers in spaces provided in a question paper booklet. Candidates should attempt all questions.

Each question tests listening comprehension of recorded texts (e.g. dialogues, announcements, conversations, talks) on a CD played in the examination room. Candidates hear each text twice.

An invigilator, not the candidate(s), controls the CD. Teachers/invigilators should consult the relevant sections of the *Cambridge Handbook* about the conduct of listening tests and for details about rooms, equipment, guidance on acoustics and checking the CDs in advance.

The paper is an externally set assessment, marked by Cambridge.

Description of exercises in Paper 3: Listening (Core)

Exercise 1

Assessment objective L1

Task Candidates listen to four short extracts and answer questions on each. Questions require short answers, no longer than three words each.

Text types Recorded phone messages or brief dialogues (formal or informal).

Total marks 8 (2 marks per extract)

Exercise 2

Assessment objectives L1, L2

Task Candidates listen to a talk and complete gaps in notes/sentences.

Text types A formal talk.

Total marks 8

Exercise 3

Assessment objectives L3, L4

Task Candidates listen to six short extracts and match each speaker to appropriate content.

Text types Short, informal monologues.

Total marks 6

Exercise 4

Assessment objectives L3, L4

Task Candidates listen to a discussion between two speakers and answer 3-option multiple-choice questions.

Text types An informal discussion between two speakers, with a host to introduce the discussion.

Total marks 8

Extended**Paper 2 – Reading and writing (Extended)**

Written paper, 2 hours, 80 marks

Candidates may not use dictionaries.

There are six exercises in the question paper. The exercises have different mark allocations, and some exercises consist of a series of sub-questions. Candidates must answer all questions and sub-questions in each exercise.

The balance of assessment of reading and writing skills is equal.

The paper is an externally set assessment, marked by Cambridge.

Overview of exercises in Paper 2: Reading and writing (Extended)

		Marks for Reading skills	Marks for Writing skills	Total marks
Exercise 1	Reading	13	0	13
Exercise 2	Multiple matching	10	0	10
Exercise 3	Note-making	9	0	9
Exercise 4	Summary	8	8	16
Exercise 5	Writing	0	16	16
Exercise 6	Writing	0	16	16
		40	40	80

Description of exercises in Paper 2: Reading and writing (Extended)

Exercise 1

Assessment objective R1

Task Reading exercise. Candidates read a text and answer a series of questions. Candidates write short (single word/phrase) answers.

Text type One of the following: article, blog or web pages.

Total marks 13

Exercise 2

Assessment objective R1, R2, R3, R4

Task Reading exercise. Candidates read a text and answer a series of questions testing more detailed comprehension. Candidates match the correct answer to the question.

Text type One continuous text divided into sections, or a number of shorter texts.

Total marks 10

Exercise 3

Assessment objectives R1, R2, R3

Task Note-making. Candidates make brief notes (under a supplied heading or headings) relating to a text printed in the question paper.

Text type An article/text, for example from a newspaper or magazine.

Total marks 9

Exercise 4

Assessment objectives R1, R2, R3, W1, W2, W3, W4

Task Summary writing. Candidates write a 100-word summary about an aspect or aspects of a text printed in the question paper.

Text type An article/text, for example from a newspaper or magazine.

Total marks 16

Exercise 5

Assessment objectives W1, W2, W3, W4, W5

Task Candidates write approximately 150–200 words of continuous prose, in response to a short stimulus (which may take the form of pictures) and/or short prompts printed on the paper. The question includes information on the purpose, format and audience.

Total marks 16

Exercise 6

Assessment objectives W1, W2, W3, W4, W5

Task Candidates write a report, or a review or an article of approximately 150–200 words, in response to a short stimulus (which may take the form of pictures) and/or short prompts printed on the paper. The question includes information on the purpose, format and audience, which are different from those in Exercise 5.

Total marks 16

Paper 4 – Listening (Extended)

Written paper, approximately 50 minutes, 40 marks

Candidates may not use dictionaries.

Candidates write all their answers in spaces provided in a question paper booklet.

Candidates should attempt all questions.

Each question tests listening comprehension of recorded texts (e.g. dialogues, announcements, conversations, talks) on a CD played in the examination room. Candidates hear each text twice.

An invigilator, not the candidate(s), controls the CD. Teachers/invigilators should consult the relevant sections of the *Cambridge Handbook* about the conduct of listening tests and for details about rooms, equipment, guidance on acoustics and checking the CDs in advance.

The paper is an externally set assessment, marked by Cambridge.

Description of exercises in Paper 4: Listening (Extended)**Exercise 1**

Assessment objective L1

Task Candidates listen to four short extracts and answer questions on each. Questions require short answers, no longer than three words each.

Text types Recorded phone messages or brief dialogues (formal or informal).

Total marks 8 (2 marks per extract)

Exercise 2

Assessment objectives L1, L2

Task Candidates listen to a talk and complete gaps in notes/sentences.

Text types A formal talk.

Total marks 8

Exercise 3

Assessment objectives L3, L4

Task Candidates listen to six short extracts and match each speaker to appropriate content.

Text types Short, informal monologues.

Total marks 6

Exercise 4

Assessment objectives L3, L4

Task Candidates listen to a discussion between two speakers and answer 3-option multiple-choice questions.

Text types An informal discussion between two speakers, with a host to introduce the discussion.

Total marks 8

Exercise 5

Assessment objectives L1, L2, L3, L4

Task Candidates listen to a talk and complete gaps in notes/sentences. Then they listen to a short discussion based on this talk, and complete gaps in sentences using no more than three words.

Text types A formal talk followed by an informal discussion.

Total marks 10

Component 5 – Speaking

Speaking test, approximately 10–15 minutes (assessed conversation 6–9 minutes), 30 marks

Speaking tests take place before the main examination period (see the relevant series' timetable). Before this period centres will receive materials for the test. Teachers/examiners must allow sufficient time to familiarise themselves with the materials and procedures (see the *Cambridge Handbook* for details). After the tests the centre must send back material for external moderation before the advertised deadline.

Centres receive a range of speaking test cards, with an accompanying set of teacher's notes. Each card introduces a topic for discussion between the teacher/examiner and the candidate, together with prompts for the development of the conversation.

The teacher/examiner selects **one** speaking test card from the range provided for each candidate.

Each speaking test lasts approximately 10–15 minutes, as follows:

- non-assessed 'warm-up' conversation (approximately 2–3 minutes)
- time for the candidate to read the speaking test card and to prepare a response – candidates may not write notes (approximately 2–3 minutes)
- assessed conversation (6–9 minutes).

Candidates may not use dictionaries.

A teacher/examiner at the centre assesses the tests using the speaking assessment criteria grid.

The *Cambridge Handbook* contains full instructions on the administration of the speaking test and general advice on submission of samples for moderation. Forms for the administration of Component 5 can be found at www.cambridgeinternational.org/samples

Speaking assessment criteria grid

Give a mark out of 10 for each category (structure, vocabulary, development and fluency), and then add these marks to give an overall total out of 30.

Mark	Structure	Vocabulary	Development and fluency
9–10	The candidate uses a range of structures accurately and consistently, and is confidently in control of the structures used.	The candidate uses a sufficient range of vocabulary to respond with precision. Shades of meaning are achieved and some sophisticated ideas are communicated.	The candidate shows sustained ability to maintain a conversation (and contribute) at some length. The candidate responds to a change of direction in the conversation, demonstrating the ability to expand and develop the topic and contribute original ideas. Pronunciation and intonation are clear.
7–8	The candidate uses a range of structures that are generally accurate (and used) with some confidence. Errors will occur when attempting to use more complex sentences.	The candidate uses a sufficient range of vocabulary to convey information and ideas with competence and some confidence.	The candidate maintains a competent conversation, responding relevantly and at length, using some original ideas. Frequent prompting is unnecessary. Pronunciation and intonation are generally clear.
5–6	The candidate uses simple structures securely, but has difficulty venturing beyond them.	The candidate uses a sufficient range of vocabulary to convey simple ideas and information clearly, but not entirely successfully.	The candidate makes an attempt to respond to questions and prompts. Effort is needed to develop the conversation which will not be entirely successful. Pronunciation and intonation are not always clear, but the candidate can be understood.
3–4	The candidate uses very simple, limited structures with errors which restrict communication.	The candidate uses a restricted range of vocabulary and has difficulty in conveying simple ideas. There is likely to be hesitation, repetition and searching for words.	The candidate has to be encouraged to go beyond responses which are brief and widely spaced. The candidate struggles to develop a conversation. Pronunciation and intonation cause some communication difficulty.
1–2	The candidate attempts a response, but rarely achieves communication.	The candidate has insufficient vocabulary to convey even simple ideas.	The candidate's responses are so brief that little is communicated. Pronunciation and intonation patterns cause difficulty for even the most sympathetic listener.
0	No response.	No response.	No response.

5 Assessment objectives

The assessment objectives (AOs) are:

AO1 Reading

AO2 Writing

AO3 Listening

AO4 Speaking

AO1 Reading

- R1 identify and select relevant information
- R2 understand ideas, opinions and attitudes
- R3 show understanding of the connections between ideas, opinions and attitudes
- R4 understand what is implied but not directly stated, e.g. gist, writer's purpose, intention and feelings

AO2 Writing

- W1 communicate information/ideas/opinions clearly, accurately and effectively
- W2 organise ideas into coherent paragraphs using a range of appropriate linking devices
- W3 use a range of grammatical structures and vocabulary accurately and effectively
- W4 show control of punctuation and spelling
- W5 use appropriate register and style/format for the given purpose and audience

AO3 Listening

- L1 identify and select relevant information
- L2 understand ideas, opinions and attitudes
- L3 show understanding of the connections between ideas, opinions and attitudes
- L4 understand what is implied but not directly stated, e.g. gist, speaker's purpose, intention and feelings

AO4 Speaking

- S1 communicate ideas/opinions clearly, accurately and effectively
- S2 develop responses and link ideas using a range of appropriate linking devices
- S3 use a range of grammatical structures and vocabulary accurately and effectively
- S4 show control of pronunciation and intonation patterns
- S5 engage in a conversation and contribute effectively to help move the conversation forward

Weighting for assessment objectives

The approximate weightings allocated to each of the assessment objectives (AOs) are summarised below.

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Assessment objectives as a percentage of the qualification

Assessment objective	Weighting in IGCSE %
AO1 Reading	35
AO2 Writing	35
AO3 Listening	30
AO4 Speaking	Separately endorsed

Assessment objectives as a percentage of each component

Core Assessment objective	Weighting in components %		
	Paper 1	Paper 3	Component 5
AO1 Reading	50	0	0
AO2 Writing	50	0	0
AO3 Listening	0	100	0
AO4 Speaking	0	0	100

Extended Assessment objective	Weighting in components %		
	Paper 2	Paper 4	Component 5
AO1 Reading	50	0	0
AO2 Writing	50	0	0
AO3 Listening	0	100	0
AO4 Speaking	0	0	100

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Assessment objectives as a percentage of the qualification

Assessment objective	Weighting in IGCSE %
AO1 Reading	30
AO2 Writing	30
AO3 Listening	20
AO4 Speaking	20

Assessment objectives as a percentage of each component

Core Assessment objective	Weighting in components %		
	Paper 1	Paper 3	Component 5
AO1 Reading	50	0	0
AO2 Writing	50	0	0
AO3 Listening	0	100	0
AO4 Speaking	0	0	100

Extended Assessment objective	Weighting in components %		
	Paper 2	Paper 4	Component 5
AO1 Reading	50	0	0
AO2 Writing	50	0	0
AO3 Listening	0	100	0
AO4 Speaking	0	0	100

6 What else you need to know

This section is an overview of other information you need to know about this syllabus. It will help to share the administrative information with your exams officer so they know when you will need their support. Find more information about our administrative processes at www.cambridgeinternational.org/examsOfficers

Before you start

Previous study

We recommend that learners starting this course are not first language speakers of English, but learners who use English as a lingua franca or language of study. Learners are likely to have studied a curriculum such as the Cambridge Secondary 1 programme or equivalent national educational framework. Learners in England will normally have followed the Key Stage 3 programme of study within the National Curriculum for England.

Guided learning hours

Cambridge IGCSE syllabuses are designed on the assumption that learners have about 130 guided learning hours per subject over the duration of the course, but this is for guidance only. The number of hours required to gain qualification may vary according to local curricular practice and the learners' prior experience of the subject.

Total qualification time

This syllabus has been designed on the assumption that the total qualification time per subject will include both guided learning and independent learning activities. The estimated number of guided learning hours for this syllabus is 130 hours per subject over the duration of the course. The total qualification time for this syllabus has been estimated to be approximately 200 hours per subject over the duration of the course. These values are guidance only. The number of hours required to gain the qualification may vary according to local curricular practice and the learners' prior experience of the subject.

Availability and timetables

You can enter candidates in the June and November exam series. You can view the timetable for your administrative zone at www.cambridgeinternational.org/timetables

All Cambridge schools are allocated to one of six administrative zones. Each zone has a specific timetable. This syllabus is not available in all administrative zones. To find out about the availability visit the syllabus page at www.cambridgeinternational.org/igcse

Private candidates can enter for this syllabus.

Combining with other syllabuses

Candidates can take syllabus 0993 or 0991 alongside other Cambridge syllabuses in a single exam series. The only exceptions are:

- Cambridge IGCSE First Language English (0500)
- Cambridge IGCSE (9–1) First Language English (0627)
- Cambridge IGCSE (9–1) First Language English (0990)
- Cambridge IGCSE English as a Second Language (0510/0511)
- Cambridge O Level English Language (Malaysia) (1119)
- Cambridge O Level English Language (Brunei) (1120)
- Cambridge O Level English Language (1123)
- syllabuses with the same title at the same level.

Cambridge IGCSE, Cambridge IGCSE (9–1) (Level 1/Level 2 Certificates) and Cambridge O Level syllabuses are at the same level.

Making entries

Exams officers are responsible for submitting entries to Cambridge. We encourage them to work closely with you to make sure they enter the right number of candidates for the right combination of syllabus components. Entry option codes and instructions for submitting entries are in the *Cambridge Guide to Making Entries*. Your exams officer has a copy of this guide.

Option codes for entries

To keep our exams secure we allocate all Cambridge schools to one of six administrative zones. Each zone has a specific timetable. The majority of option codes have two digits:

- the first digit is the component number given in the syllabus
- the second digit is the location code, specific to an administrative zone.

Support for exams officers

We know how important exams officers are to the successful running of exams. We provide them with the support they need to make your entries on time. Your exams officer will find this support, and guidance for all other phases of the Cambridge Exams Cycle, at www.cie.org.uk/examsOfficers

Retakes

Candidates can retake the whole qualification as many times as they want to. This is a linear qualification so candidates cannot retake individual components.

Equality and inclusion

We have taken great care to avoid bias of any kind in the preparation of this syllabus and related assessment materials. In compliance with the UK Equality Act (2010) we have designed this qualification to avoid any direct and indirect discrimination.

The standard assessment arrangements may present unnecessary barriers for candidates with disabilities or learning difficulties. We can put arrangements in place for these candidates to enable them to access the assessments and receive recognition of their attainment. We do not agree access arrangements if they give candidates an unfair advantage over others or if they compromise the standards being assessed.

Candidates who cannot access the assessment of any component may be able to receive an award based on the parts of the assessment they have completed.

Information on access arrangements is in the *Cambridge Handbook* at www.cambridgeinternational.org/examsOfficers

Language

This syllabus and the related assessment materials are available in English only.

After the exam

Grading and reporting

Grades 9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2 or 1 indicate the standard a candidate achieved at Cambridge IGCSE (9–1).

9 is the highest and 1 is the lowest. 'Ungraded' means that the candidate's performance did not meet the standard required for grade 1. 'Ungraded' is reported on the statement of results but not on the certificate. In specific circumstances your candidates may see one of the following letters on their statement of results:

- Q (result pending)
- X (no result)
- Y (to be issued)

These letters do not appear on the certificate.

Grade descriptions

Grade descriptions are provided to give an indication of the standards of achievement candidates awarded particular grades are likely to show. Weakness in one aspect of the examination may be balanced by a better performance in some other aspect.

A **Grade 7** Cambridge IGCSE (9–1) English as a Second Language candidate will be able to:

- understand and communicate factual information, abstract ideas and arguments at a more complex level, in both spoken and written form
- structure their spoken/written work so the listener/reader can follow it easily and understand what is meant
- reflect on their own experience and express ideas clearly
- participate effectively in a conversation and develop the conversation based on other speakers' responses
- recognise what is implied and explain the speaker's/writer's opinion, purpose, intention, feelings and attitude
- select relevant information and ideas from a wide range of texts and develop it independently and effectively
- adapt the appropriate style and register to different types of writing
- organise ideas effectively into paragraphs and use a range of appropriate linking devices
- demonstrate good control of a wide range of language structures (i.e. grammatical and lexical), punctuation and spelling with very few, if any, non-impeding errors
- demonstrate good control of pronunciation and intonation patterns.

A **Grade 4** Cambridge IGCSE (9–1) English as a Second Language candidate will be able to:

- understand and communicate factual information and ideas at a straightforward level, in both spoken and written form
- structure their spoken/written work so the listener/reader can follow it and understand what is meant
- reflect on their own experience and express ideas reasonably well
- participate in a conversation and develop the conversation based on other speakers' responses
- show some awareness of what is implied and explain the speaker's/writer's opinion, purpose, intention, feelings and attitude
- select relevant information and ideas from a range of texts and develop it reasonably well
- sufficiently adapt the appropriate style and register to different types of writing
- organise ideas into paragraphs and use appropriate linking devices
- demonstrate generally good control of a range of language structures (i.e. grammatical and lexical), punctuation and spelling with some non-impeding errors
- demonstrate generally good control of pronunciation and intonation patterns.

A **Grade 1** Cambridge IGCSE (9–1) English as a Second Language candidate will be able to:

- understand and communicate information, at a basic level, in both spoken and written form
- make an attempt to structure their spoken/written work so the listener/reader can sometimes follow and understand the gist
- participate in a conversation on simple everyday topics
- select some relevant information from texts and provide basic accounts
- make an attempt at paragraphing and use some simple linking devices
- demonstrate some control of very simple language structures (i.e. grammatical and lexical), punctuation and spelling of high frequency everyday words
- demonstrate some control of pronunciation of high frequency everyday words.

Changes to this syllabus for 2019

The syllabus has been updated. The latest syllabus is version 4, published December 2018.

Changes to version 4 of the syllabus

Changes to syllabus code

This syllabus now includes information on two variants of IGCSE (9–1) English as a Second Language.

0991 is IGCSE (9–1) English as a Second Language (Count-in Speaking). Attainment in the Speaking Test contributes to the grade for the qualification as a whole expressed as a grade 9 to 1.

This is an IGCSE (9–1) version of 0511 IGCSE English as a Second Language (Count-in Speaking).

0993 is IGCSE (9–1) English as a Second Language (Speaking Endorsement). Attainment in the speaking test does **not** contribute to the grade for the qualification and is certificated as an endorsed grade of either, pass, merit or distinction.

This is an IGCSE (9–1) version of 0510 IGCSE English as a Second Language (Speaking Endorsement).

Centres should understand the difference and make entries for the appropriate qualification.

We have clarified the information about the grades available for Core and Extended tier assessment in section 2 Syllabus overview.

We have published specimen materials to support 0993 IGCSE (9–1) English as a Second Language (Speaking Endorsement).

Please note that in 2019 teachers and candidates may notice small differences in the front cover instructions on examination papers. The specimen papers reflect the updated style for use in 2020 onwards.

Changes to version 3, published February 2018

Availability

This syllabus is no longer restricted to centres in the UK. Please check the syllabus page at www.cie.org.uk/igcse to see if this syllabus is available in your administrative zone.

Changes to version 2, published August 2017

The information on page 5 about grades for Extended tier has been updated. The range of grades for which candidates are eligible when they have entered for Papers 2 and 4 and Component 5 is grades 3 to 9.

Information on page 15 regarding forms for Component 5 has been updated.

In addition to reading the syllabus, teachers should refer to the updated specimen papers.

You are strongly advised to read the whole syllabus before planning your teaching programme.

Any textbooks endorsed to support the syllabus for examination from 2019 are suitable for use with this syllabus.



'While studying Cambridge IGCSE and Cambridge International A Levels, students broaden their horizons through a global perspective and develop a lasting passion for learning.'

Zhai Xiaoning, Deputy Principal, The High School Affiliated to Renmin University of China

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