



Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE NAME

CENTRE NUMBER

CANDIDATE NUMBER



GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES

0457/01

Paper 1 Written Examination

For Examination from 2018

SPECIMEN PAPER

1 hour 15 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name in the spaces at the top of this page.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Any rough working should be done in this booklet.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **9** printed pages, **1** blank page and **1** Insert.

Read the information in the accompanying Resource Booklet and answer **all** of Questions 1–4.

1 Study Sources 1 and 2.

(a) Identify the trend in the number of people travelling by air between 1990 and 2020 shown in Source 1.

.....
..... [1]

(b) Identify **two** causes from Source 2 for the change in the number of international passengers.

.....
.....
.....
..... [2]

(c) Which cause of the change in the number of international passengers do you think is the most important? Explain why.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
..... [3]

(d) Explain **one** global and **one** local consequence of the change in the number of people travelling by air.

Global consequence:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Local consequence:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [6]

(b) 'It now costs less to travel long distances than in the past.'

How could you test this claim? You may consider the types of information, sources of evidence or methods you might use.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

[8]

3 Study Source 4.

(a) Identify **one** prediction from Source 4.

.....
..... [1]

(b) Why might Donna’s statement be biased?

.....
..... [1]

(c) Identify **one** opinion in Miguel’s statement. Explain why this is an opinion.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
..... [3]

4 Study Sources 1–4.

A government report concludes that a historical site is being destroyed by tourists. The following actions are being considered to protect the site for the future:

- restrict the number of tourists visiting the site
- increase the cost of transport and entry to the site
- close the site completely and create a protected area.

Which **one** of these actions would you recommend to the government, and why?

In your answer you should:

- state your recommendation
- give reasons to support your choice
- use the material in the Sources and/or any of your own ideas
- consider different arguments and perspectives.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

A series of horizontal dotted lines spanning the width of the page, providing space for writing.

[24]

Copyright Acknowledgements:

Source 4 © UCLES.

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.