



Bina Bangsa School  
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# Breaking the Silence : Building Communication in Mathematics Learning

Linawati Lauw

Monday 8 December 14:30 - 15:30  
Tuesday 9 December 10:00 - 11:00



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# Agenda

Part 1 – Introduction - What is communication in mathematics?

Part 2 – Problem solving activities

Part 3 – Reaction and discussion

Part 4 – Q & A



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## About you...

- Pair up with a person and introduce yourself to each other
- Find one thing about your partner's experience in learning mathematics
- Introduce your partner to the rest of us



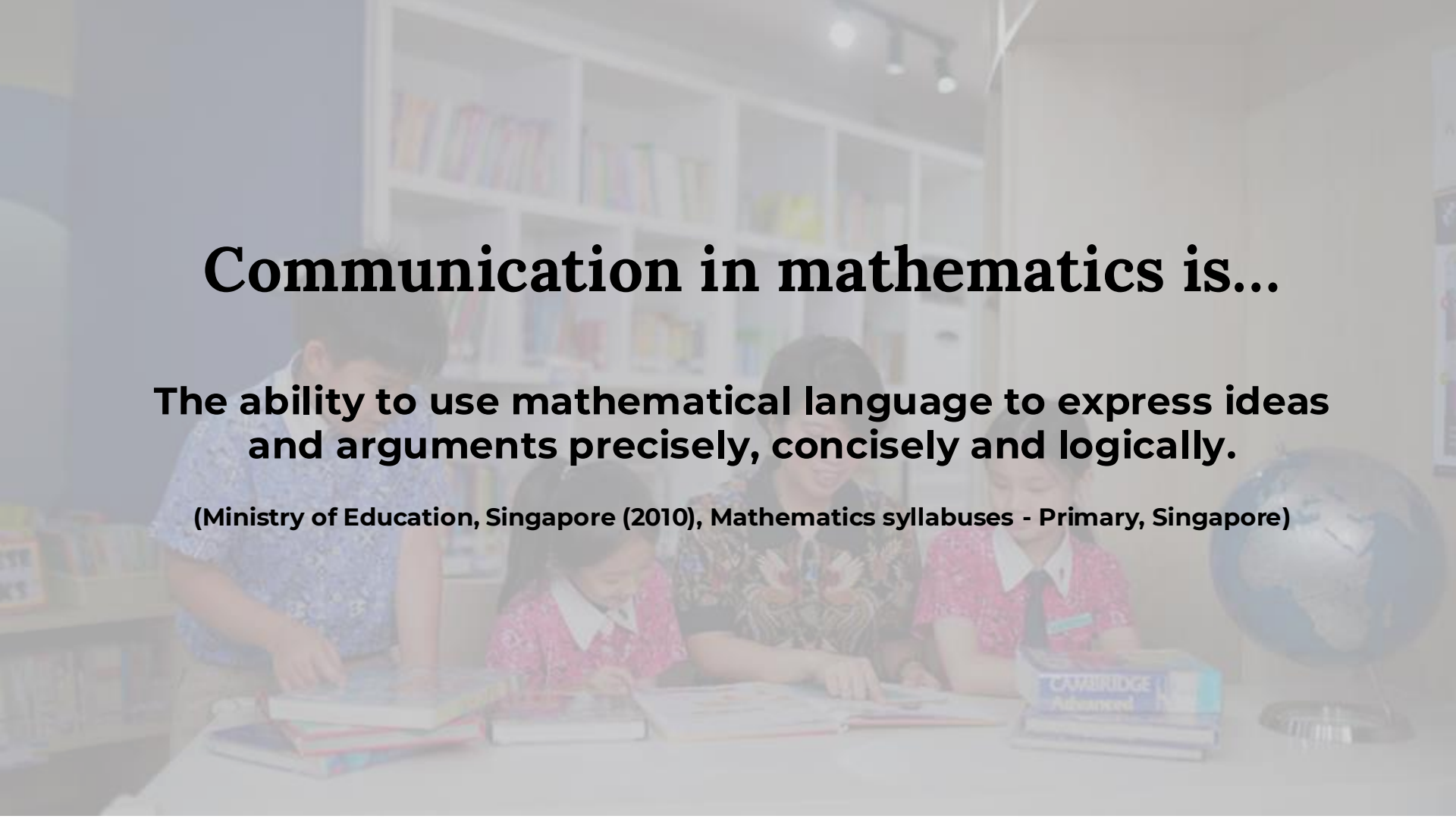
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# What is communication in mathematics?

# **Communication in mathematics is...**

**The ability to use mathematical language to express ideas and arguments precisely, concisely and logically.**

**(Ministry of Education, Singapore (2010), Mathematics syllabuses - Primary, Singapore)**





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# Communication in mathematics can...

- Help Learners explain their reasoning and understand multiple solution methods.
- Build Confidence through classroom talk, group problem-solving and peer-critique.
- Encourage the use of visual, written and digital representations to express ideas clearly.
- Support inclusive learning by valuing every student's voice, not only the fastest solver.
- Develop critical thinking, collaboration and adaptability-future-ready skills for all learners.



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As students communicate their thinking about concepts, they not only make their learning visible to teachers but they also internalise and solidify **their understanding for themselves.**



Mathematical tasks is a set of problems or a single complex problem that focuses students' attention on a particular mathematical idea.

Stein, Grover & Henningsen (1996)



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One way to promote communication is by engaging students in open mathematical task.



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## Focus

How can we ensure that students have many opportunities to engage with reasoning and mathematical communication throughout their school experience?



The background of the slide is a photograph of a winter scene. It shows a snowy ground in the foreground, with several bare, snow-laden tree branches reaching upwards. The sky is a pale, overcast blue-grey. A solid dark blue horizontal band runs across the middle of the image, serving as a backdrop for the title text.

# **Problem solving activities**



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## Activity 1

Find two whole numbers whose sum is 20 and whose product is 96.

- a. Explain why your numbers are correct.
- b. How did you start to think about the problem?



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## Activity 2

- Place the digits 8, 5, 4, and 2 in the following template to get the greatest product.

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		<input type="text"/>
<hr/>		

**x**

- Write a letter to your friend who is absent today about the strategies to solve this problem.

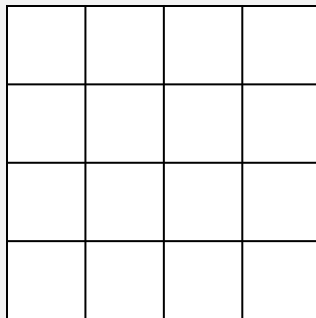




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## Activity 3

- Shade the picture below to show  $\frac{3}{8}$ . Explain how you know your picture shows the given fraction.





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# Activity 4



The background of the slide is a photograph of a winter scene. It shows a snowy ground with several bare, thin tree branches reaching upwards. The sky is a pale, overcast blue-grey. The overall tone is cold and serene.

# Reaction & discussion

## Think - Pair - Share

**Question 1** - In what ways has the new learning experience helped your students express/communicate and deepen their understanding of mathematics?

**Question 2** - What are some factors that make it difficult to provide such learning experiences in maths classes?

**Question 3** - What actions might we take in the very near future as a school and as individual teachers to support more of such learning experiences?



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Any questions?



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Saturday, 12<sup>th</sup> March 2021

# Thank you!

Linawati Lauw

[linawati.pikp@binabangschool.com](mailto:linawati.pikp@binabangschool.com)