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Cambridge Arts and Languages

Cambridge IGCSE

0410_12 Music

Section A1

Music Publishers' Association.

Cambridge IGCSE

0411_11 Drama

Extract 1

John Lazarus; *Schoolyard Games*, in *Not So Dumb, 4 Plays for Young People*; Coach House Pr; 1993.

Extract 2

adapted: Robert Icke & Duncan Macmillan; George Orwell; 1984; Oberon Books, an imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing; 2013.

Cambridge IGCSE

0411_12 Drama

Extract 1

John Lazarus; *Schoolyard Games*, in *Not So Dumb, 4 Plays for Young People*; Coach House Pr; 1993.

Extract 2

adapted: Robert Icke & Duncan Macmillan; George Orwell; 1984; Oberon Books, an imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing; 2013.

Cambridge IGCSE

0411_13 Drama

Extract 1

John Lazarus; *Schoolyard Games*, in *Not So Dumb, 4 Plays for Young People*; Coach House Pr; 1993.

Extract 2

adapted: Robert Icke & Duncan Macmillan; George Orwell; 1984; Oberon Books, an imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing; 2013.

Cambridge IGCSE

0488_03 Spanish Literature

Question 1

Federico García Lorca; *Bodas de sangre*; Manchester University Press; 1980.

Cambridge IGCSE**0502_11 First Language Spanish**

Question 1	S M; <i>Día del Libro: por qué se celebra cada 23 de abril</i> ; https://www.elmundo.es/como/2022/04/23/62627edfe4d4d8d0748b457a.html 23 April 2022.
Question 2	<i>El 62% de los lectores argentinos lee libros electrónicos</i> ; https://www.clarin.com 27 May 2020.
Questions 3 & 4	Julio Ramón Ribeyro; <i>Silvio En El Rosedal</i> ; Tusquets Editores S A; 1989.

Cambridge IGCSE**0502_12 First Language Spanish**

Question 1	S M; <i>Día del Libro: por qué se celebra cada 23 de abril</i> ; https://www.elmundo.es/como/2022/04/23/62627edfe4d4d8d0748b457a.html 23 April 2022.
Question 2	<i>El 62% de los lectores argentinos lee libros electrónicos</i> ; https://www.clarin.com 27 May 2020.
Questions 3 & 4	Julio Ramón Ribeyro; <i>Silvio En El Rosedal</i> ; Tusquets Editores S A; 1989.

Cambridge IGCSE**0502_13 First Language Spanish**

Question 1	S M; <i>Día del Libro: por qué se celebra cada 23 de abril</i> ; https://www.elmundo.es/como/2022/04/23/62627edfe4d4d8d0748b457a.html 23 April 2022.
Question 2	<i>El 62% de los lectores argentinos lee libros electrónicos</i> ; https://www.clarin.com 27 May 2020.
Questions 3 & 4	Julio Ramón Ribeyro; <i>Silvio En El Rosedal</i> ; Tusquets Editores S A; 1989.

Cambridge IGCSE

0508_01 First Language Arabic

Question 1 Ibn Miskawayh; *Friendship etiquette*; khayma.com
<http://www.khayma.com/medhatfoda/keraa%202th/2thk2.htm>

Question 2 Aatika Al-Houssan; *Essay on friendship and its importance*; sotor.com
<https://sotor.com/%D9%85%D9%88%D8%B6%D9%88%D8%B9-%D8%AA%D8%B9%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D8%B9%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B5%D8%AF%D8%A7%D9%82%D8%A9-%D9%88%D8%A3%D9%87%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%A7/> 20 June 2021.

Cambridge IGCSE

0520_21 French

Question 5 a-e Ref: 1413764595; Ridofranz; 540090684; monkeybusinessimages; 1156954211; JohnnyGreig; 1253877207; fizkes; 183990661; Justin Case; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge IGCSE

0520_22 French

Question 5 a-e Ref: 966638378; FG Trade; 1191204844; Khosrork; 589098884; 1190810277; Johner Images; 97766081; PT Images; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge IGCSE

0520_23 French

Question 5 a-e Ref: 687775433; Maskot; 673176670; Wavebreakmedia; 479977861; Ezra Bailey; 463297671; Nadofotos; 1152603155; Ridofranz; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge IGCSE

0525_22 German

Question 5 a-e Ref: LS002885; Barbara Penoyar; 1045886560; Damir Khabirov; 1190823190; Willie B. Thomas; 1310866648; 947859608; ajr_images; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge IGCSE

0530_21 Spanish

Question 5 a-e Ref: 82590167; Erik Von Weber; 1413764595; Ridofranz; 1179627266; Morsa Images; 1179420343; pixelfit; 1375138930; F J Jimenez; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge IGCSE

0530_22 Spanish

Question 5 a-e Ref: 488627038; Brainsil; 697255474; Ranta Images; 957121878; Thurtell; 1063724270; ajr_images; 1197866329; Tim Robberts; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge IGCSE

0530_23 Spanish

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Cambridge IGCSE

0548_01 Afrikaans as a Second Language

Question 1 Kyra Tarr; *Kleinmond mág maar spog*; Weg! Magazine; Netwerk24, Media 24; April-May 2022.

Questions 3 & 4 Marguerite van Wyk; *'n Nuwe Wêreld van Werk*; Netwerk24, Media 24; 5 December 2020.

Question 6 Kyra Tarr; *Ons gesels met: Zandile Ndhlovu*; Weg! Magazine; Netwerk24, Media24; 30 July 2021.

Cambridge O Level

2020_02 French Literature

Question 4 Nathacha Appanah; *Tropique de la violence*; Éditions Gallimard; 2016.

Question 5 Marcel Cabon; *Namaste*; Éditions de l'Océan Indien; 1981.

Cambridge O Level

3014_02 French

Question 1 Chloe Marriault; *I did France-Jordan by hitchhiking*; Les Echos Start; 2021.

Question 1 Chloe Marriault; *I did France-Jordan by hitchhiking*; Les Echos Start; <https://start.lesechos.fr> 2021.

Cambridge O Level**3180_02 Arabic**

Question 1 Ali Al Dhulaya; *Dictionaries and People Journey*; saqya.com; 1 August 2021.

Question 3 Sam Adams; *Jasmine flower tells the story of living in the Indian suburb of Madurai*; BBC News Arabic; <http://www.bbc.com/arabic> March 2017.

Cambridge O Level**5025_02 German**

Question 5 a-e Ref: LS002885; Barbara Penoyar; 1045886560; Damir Khabirov; 1190823190; Willie B. Thomas; 1310866648; 947859608; ajr_images; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge O Level**5030_02 Spanish**

Question 5 a-e Ref: 488627038; Brainsil; 697255474; Ranta Images; 957121878; Thurtell; 1063724270; ajr_images; 1197866329; Tim Robberts; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)**7156_22 French**

Question 5 a-e Ref: 966638378; FG Trade; 1191204844; Khosrork; 589098884; 1190810277; Johner Images; 97766081; PT Images; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)**7159_22 German**

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Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)**7160_21 Spanish**

Question 5 a-e Ref: 1413764595; Ridofranz; 540090684; Monkey Business Images; 1156954211; Johnny Greig; 1253877207; Fizkes; 183990661; Justin Case; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)

7184_01 First Language Arabic

Question 1	Ibn Miskawayh; <i>Friendship etiquette</i> ; khayma.com http://www.khayma.com/medhatfoda/keraa%20th/2thk2.htm
Question 2	Aatika Al-Houssan; <i>Essay on friendship and its importance</i> ; sotor.com https://sotor.com/%D9%85%D9%88%D8%B6%D9%88%D8%B9-%D8%AA%D8%B9%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D8%B9%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B5%D8%AF%D8%A7%D9%82%D8%A9-%D9%88%D8%A3%D9%87%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%A7/ 20 June 2021.

Cambridge International AS Level

8022_21 Spanish Language

Questions 15-20	BBC News World; <i>The lesser-known rituals to welcome the New Year in Latin America</i> ; BBC News Mundo; https://www.bbc.com/mundo/noticias-america-latina-59781812 31 December 2021.
Questions 21-32	Noemi Garcia Cabezas; <i>Volunteering in Bolivia: a life experience</i> ; Ayuda en Acción; https://ayudaenaccion.org/proyectos/articulos/voluntariado-en-bolivia/ 15 March 2019.
Questions 33-40	Dawn Marcher; <i>Large families: a heroism in the 21st century</i> ; Crónica; https://cronicaglobal.elespanol.com/vida/20190825/familias-numerosas-una-heroicidad-pleno-siglo-xxi/424207593_0.html 25 August 2019.

Cambridge International AS Level

8022_22 Spanish Language

Questions 15-20	Celeste Choclin; <i>Teatro comunitario. El desafío de la creación colectiva</i> ; Periódico Vas Buenos Aires; 30 June 2014.
Questions 21-32	Cristina Gómez; <i>Isabel, 40 years in the Municipal Police and still on patrol: "I never noticed any difference with my male colleagues"</i> ; El Espanol; https://www.elespanol.com/mujer/protagonistas/20210712/isabel-policia-municipal-patrulla-nunca-diferencia-companeros/595190999_0.html 12 July 2021.
Questions 33-40	Edison Ferney Henao Hernandez; <i>The block of neighbors that seeks to create a solar community in Medellín</i> ; El Colombiano; https://www.elcolombiano.com/antioquia/en-barrio-de-medellin-una-cuadra-de-vecinos-producira-energia-solar-PF16575318 13 February 2022.

Cambridge International AS Level

8022_23 Spanish Language

Questions 15-20	Celeste Choclin; <i>Teatro comunitario. El desafío de la creación colectiva</i> ; Periódico Vas Buenos Aires; 30 June 2014.
Questions 21-32	Cristina Gómez; <i>Isabel, 40 years in the Municipal Police and still on patrol: "I never noticed any difference with my male colleagues"</i> ; El Espanol; https://www.elespanol.com/mujer/protagonistas/20210712/isabel-policia-municipal-patrulla-nunca-diferencia-companeros/595190999_0.html 12 July 2021.
Questions 33-40	Edison Ferney Henao Hernandez; <i>The block of neighbors that seeks to create a solar community in Medellín</i> ; El Colombiano; https://www.elcolombiano.com/antioquia/en-barrio-de-medellin-una-cuadra-de-vecinos-producira-energia-solar-PF16575318 13 February 2022.

Cambridge International AS Level

8238_11 Chinese Language

Questions 31-40	Ma Weidu; <i>Meanings of Life</i> ; Youku; https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=noRuZVAR9DY 30 October 2020.
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Cambridge International AS Level

8238_13 Chinese Language

Questions 31-40	Ma Weidu; <i>Meanings of Life</i> ; Youku; https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=noRuZVAR9DY 30 October 2020.
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Cambridge International AS Level

8238_21 Chinese Language

Questions 7-14	Matt Kepnes; <i>The Day I Quit My Job To Travel The World</i> ; https://www.flo-n.com/travel-blogs/the-day-i-quit/ 4 October 2019.
Questions 15-20	Tianye Dang; <i>The "world" in the lens: Xi'an "street photographer" captures the "warmth of life"</i> ; https://www.chinanews.com.cn/sh/2022/03-25/9711763.shtml 25 March 2022.
Questions 21-32	Yunfang Yin; <i>Yishun residents rest as old subway seats get a new lease of life</i> ; Zaobao; https://www.zaobao.com.sg/realtime/singapore/story20220326-1256345 26 March 2022.
Questions 33-40	Meng Jiang; <i>The people come to the theory: Trapped by "sleep"? Don't let a good night's sleep become a "luxury"</i> ; People's Daily Online; http://opinion.people.com.cn/n1/2021/1110/c431649-32278726.html 10 November 2021.

Cambridge International AS Level

8238_23 Chinese Language

Questions 15-20	Tianye Dang; <i>The "world" in the lens: Xi'an "street photographer" captures the "warmth of life"</i> ; https://www.chinanews.com.cn/sh/2022/03-25/9711763.shtml 25 March 2022.
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Cambridge International AS Level

8679_02 Afrikaans Language

Section 1	Cheréne Pienaar; <i>Waarom fopnuus slaag</i> ; Netwerk24; https://www.netwerk24.com/netwerk24/nuus/aktueel/sielkunde-agter-fopnuus-20200401 1 April 2020.
Section 2	Bun Booyens; <i>Kaapstad is dalk geboorteplek van moderne fopnuus</i> ; Netwerk24; 8 September 2020.

Cambridge International A Level

9094_04 French

Question 4a	Françoise Sagan; <i>Bonjour Tristesse</i> ; Éditions Julliard; 1954.
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Cambridge International AS & A Level

9483_11 Music

Questions 1, 2 & 3	Music Publishers' Association.
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Cambridge International AS & A Level

9483_12 Music

Questions 1, 2 & 3	Music Publishers' Association.
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Questions 1, 2 & 3	Music Publishers' Association.
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Cambridge International A Level**9676_04 Urdu**

Question 1 Galib; *Muntahkab Gazlien*; South Asia Publications; July 1999.

Questions 2 & 3 Syeda Yasmin Nighat Shah; *Urdu A Level*; Ayaan Traders; 2020.

Cambridge International A Level**9680_42 Arabic**

Question 1a Dr Shawqi Dhayf; *Tarikh al-Adab al-'Arabi 1: al-'Asr al-Jahili*; Dar El Maaref; 1995.

Question 2a Dr Shawqi- Dhayf; *Tarikh al-Adab al-'Arabi 4: al-'Asr al-'Abbasi- al-Thani*; Dar El Maaref; 2001.

Question 3a Laila Al-Sabbagh; *Min al Adab al Nisaae al Mu'aser: Al Arabi wa Al Gharbi*; Wizarat al Thaqafah fi al Juhuriyah al Suriyah; 1996.

Cambridge International A Level**9686_04 Urdu**

Question 1 Galib; *Muntahkab Gazlien*; South Asia Publications; July 1999.

Questions 2 & 3 Syeda Yasmin Nighat Shah; *Urdu A Level*; Ayaan Traders; 2020.

Cambridge International A Level**9690_04 Telugu**

Question 1a Atukuru Molla; *Ramayana - The stem of war is Pradhamasvaswa*; Emesco Books; 2017.

Question 3a Bala Gangadhara Tilak; *Amrutam Kurisina Raatri*; Navachetana Publishing House; 2018.

Cambridge International A Level**9717_41 German**

Question 2 Heinrich Böll; *Ansichten eines Clowns*; dtv; 1999.

Question 3 Dirk Kurbjuweit; *Zweier ohne*; Kiepenheuer & Witsch GmbH; 2012.

Question 6 Ferdinand von Schirach; *Terror*; Verlagsgruppe Random House GmbH; 2016.

Cambridge International A Level**9717_42 German**

Question 2 Heinrich Böll; *Ansichten eines Clowns*; dtv; 1999.

Question 3 Dirk Kurbjuweit; *Zweier ohne*; Kiepenheuer & Witsch GmbH; 2012.

Question 6 Ferdinand von Schirach; *Terror*; Verlagsgruppe Random House GmbH; 2016.

Cambridge International A Level**9717_43 German**

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Question 3 Dirk Kurbjuweit; *Zweier ohne*; Kiepenheuer & Witsch GmbH; 2012.

Question 6 Ferdinand von Schirach; *Terror*; Verlagsgruppe Random House GmbH; 2016.

Cambridge International A Level

9844_11 Spanish Language & Literature

Questions 1-6	Santiago Torrado; <i>Colombia se lanza a la defensa de las tortugas marinas con la ampliación de sus áreas protegidas</i> ; El País; https://elpais.com/america-futura/2022-09-17/colombia-se-lanza-a-la-defensa-de-las-tortugas-marinas-con-la-ampliacion-de-sus-areas-protegidas.html 17 September 2022.
Questions 7-12	A Herranz; <i>Los restos de comida se transforman en nuevos alimentos del futuro</i> ; ABC Antropia; https://www.abc.es/antropia/abci-restos-comida-nuevos-alimentos-20220909203136_noticia.html 12 September 2022.
Questions 21-32	Iván Romero Díaz; <i>El machismo sigue teniendo hueco en la publicidad</i> ; El País; https://elpais.com/economia/2020-07-31/el-machismo-sigue-teniendo-hueco-en-la-publicidad.html#?rel=mas 31 July 2020.
Questions 33-40	Ana Torres Menárguez; <i>Vecinos jóvenes en lugar de policías para resolver problemas de convivencia en zonas conflictivas</i> ; El País; https://elpais.com/sociedad/2022-11-19/vecinos-jovenes-en-lugar-de-policias-para-resolver-problemas-de-convivencia-en-zonas-conflictivas.html 19 November 2022.

Cambridge International A Level

9844_12 Spanish Language & Literature

Questions 1-6	Luis Mazarrasa; <i>La mujer que dedica su vida a dar una segunda oportunidad a burros maltratados</i> ; El País; https://elpais.com/planeta-futuro/que-mueve-a/2021-10-20/la-mujer-que-dedica-su-vida-a-dar-una-segunda-oportunidad-a-burros-maltratados.html 20 October 2021.
Questions 7-12	Amado Herrero; <i>La tecnología láser reescribe la historia de la civilización maya</i> ; El Mundo; https://www.elmundo.es/ciencia-y-salud/ciencia/2018/09/27/5bad22c3ca4741956c8b4581.html 27 September 2018.
Questions 13-20	Jorge Francisco Mestre; <i>Libros para apreciar la naturaleza</i> ; Bienestar Colsanitas; https://www.bienestarcolsanitas.com/articulo/libros-apreciar-naturaleza.html July 2022.
Questions 21-32	Javier Mejía; <i>Pura mantequilla. El cultivo de aguacate en Colombia</i> ; Bienestar Colsanitas; https://www.bienestarcolsanitas.com/articulo/el-cultivo-de-aguacate-en-colombia.html March 2022.
Questions 33-40	Raquel C Pico; <i>Así crean las bibliotecas un mundo más justo</i> ; ABC Antropia; https://www.abc.es/antropia/abci-crean-bibliotecas-mundo-20230130131346_noticia.html 29 January 2023.

Cambridge International A Level

9844_13 Spanish Language & Literature

Questions 1-6	Luis Mazarrasa; <i>La mujer que dedica su vida a dar una segunda oportunidad a burros maltratados</i> ; El País; https://elpais.com/planeta-futuro/que-mueve-a/2021-10-20/la-mujer-que-dedica-su-vida-a-dar-una-segunda-oportunidad-a-burros-maltratados.html 20 October 2021.
Questions 7-12	Amado Herrero; <i>La tecnología láser reescribe la historia de la civilización maya</i> ; El Mundo; https://www.elmundo.es/ciencia-y-salud/ciencia/2018/09/27/5bad22c3ca4741956c8b4581.html 27 September 2018.
Questions 13-20	Jorge Francisco Mestre; <i>Libros para apreciar la naturaleza</i> ; Bienestar Colsanitas; https://www.bienestarcolsanitas.com/articulo/libros-apreciar-naturaleza.html July 2022.
Questions 21-32	Javier Mejía; <i>Pura mantequilla. El cultivo de aguacate en Colombia</i> ; Bienestar Colsanitas; https://www.bienestarcolsanitas.com/articulo/el-cultivo-de-aguacate-en-colombia.html March 2022.
Questions 33-40	Raquel C Pico; <i>Así crean las bibliotecas un mundo más justo</i> ; ABC Antropía; https://www.abc.es/antropia/abci-crean-bibliotecas-mundo-20230130131346_noticia.html 29 January 2023.

Cambridge International A Level

9844_31 Spanish Language & Literature

Question 1	Federico García Lorca; <i>La casa de Baernarda Alba</i> ; Manchester University Press; 1983.
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Cambridge International A Level

9844_32 Spanish Language & Literature

Question 1	Federico García Lorca; <i>La casa de Baernarda Alba</i> ; Manchester University Press; 1983.
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Cambridge International A Level

9844_33 Spanish Language & Literature

Question 1	Federico García Lorca; <i>La casa de Baernarda Alba</i> ; Manchester University Press; 1983.
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Cambridge International A Level**9868_11 Chinese Language & Literature**

- Question 1 *Fatigue Driving*; <http://www.rensheng5.com/gushihui/ymgs/id-179615.html> 5 June 2022.
- Question 2 Meng Slag; *Get up after a fall, it only hurts for a while*; Gushizhe.com; <http://www.gushizhe.com/zheli/10624.html> 18 January 2022.
- Question 4 *Five sample essays on environmental protection*; hunanhr.cn; <https://www.hunanhr.cn/fayangao/2021/1111/832372.html> 11 November 2021.
- Question 5 adapted: *College Entrance Examination Full Score Narrative Essay 28*; <https://www.cnfla.com/zuowen/823918.html>

Cambridge International A Level**9868_12 Chinese Language & Literature**

- Question 1 *Green Travel Guide*; Sina Style; <http://style.sina.com.cn/lei/travel/2011-07-29/181581649.shtml> 29 July 2011.
- Question 2 Lu Huanan; Earth Publication House China; <http://www.gsh.yzqz.cn/100story/index.html> 1 February 2005.

Cambridge International A Level**9868_13 Chinese Language & Literature**

- Question 1 *Fatigue Driving*; <http://www.rensheng5.com/gushihui/ymgs/id-179615.html> 5 June 2022.
- Question 2 Meng Slag; *Get up after a fall, it only hurts for a while*; Gushizhe.com; <http://www.gushizhe.com/zheli/10624.html> 18 January 2022.
- Question 4 *Five sample essays on environmental protection*; hunanhr.cn; <https://www.hunanhr.cn/fayangao/2021/1111/832372.html> 11 November 2021.
- Question 5 adapted: *College Entrance Examination Full Score Narrative Essay 28*; <https://www.cnfla.com/zuowen/823918.html>

Cambridge International A Level**9868_31 Chinese Language & Literature**

Question 1	Gu Cheng; <i>Gucheng Poem Selection</i> ; People's Literature Publishing House; 1998.
Question 2	Laoshe; <i>Chaguan Longxugou</i> ; People's Literature Publishing House; 1994.
Question 3	Bai Xianying; <i>Youyuanjingmeng</i> , in <i>Taibeiren</i> ; Guangxi Normal University Press; 2015.

Cambridge International A Level**9868_32 Chinese Language & Literature**

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Cambridge International A Level**9868_33 Chinese Language & Literature**

Question 1	Gu Cheng; <i>Gucheng Poem Selection</i> ; People's Literature Publishing House; 1998.
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Question 3	Bai Xianying; <i>Youyuanjingmeng</i> , in <i>Taibeiren</i> ; Guangxi Normal University Press; 2015.

Cambridge English Language and Literature

Cambridge IGCSE

0408_23 World Literature

Question 1 Anne Carson; *Father's Old Blue Cardigan*, in ed. Ella Risbridger; *Set Me On Fire: A Poem for Every Feeling*; Transworld Digital; 2019.

Cambridge IGCSE

0408_31 World Literature

Question 1 Samanta Schweblin; *Fever Dream*; Oneworld; 2017.

Question 2 Ama Ata Aidoo; *The Dilemma of a Ghost and Anowa*; Longman African Writers, Pearson; 2017.

Question 3 Amy Tan; *The Bonesetter's Daughter*; Published by Harper Perennial. Reprinted by permission of HarperCollins Publishers; 2004.

Question 4 ed. Richard Peace; Nikolai Gogol; *The Government Inspector*; Oxford University Press; 1999.

Question 5 Vivian Smith; *At the Parrot House, Taronga Park*, in *New Selected Poems*; Angus & Robertson, reproduced with permission from Harper Collins Australia, from *Songs of Ourselves, Volume 2*; Cambridge University Press; 2018.

Question 6 Ovo Adagha; *The Plantation*, in *Stories of Ourselves Volume 2*; Cambridge University Press; 2018.

Cambridge IGCSE

0408_32 World Literature

Question 1 Samanta Schweblin; *Fever Dream*; Oneworld; 2017.

Question 2 Ama Ata Aidoo; *The Dilemma of a Ghost and Anowa*; Longman African Writers, Pearson; 2017.

Question 3 Amy Tan; *The Bonesetter's Daughter*; Published by Harper Perennial. Reprinted by permission of HarperCollins Publishers; 2004.

Question 4 ed. Richard Peace; Nikolai Gogol; *The Government Inspector*; Oxford University Press; 1999.

Question 5 Vivian Smith; *At the Parrot House, Taronga Park*, in *New Selected Poems*; Angus & Robertson, reproduced with permission from Harper Collins Australia, from *Songs of Ourselves, Volume 2*; Cambridge University Press; 2018.

Question 6 Ovo Adagha; *The Plantation*, in *Stories of Ourselves Volume 2*; Cambridge University Press; 2018.

Cambridge IGCSE**0408_33 World Literature**

Question 1	Samanta Schweblin; <i>Fever Dream</i> ; Oneworld; 2017.
Question 2	Ama Ata Aidoo; <i>The Dilemma of a Ghost and Anowa</i> ; Longman African Writers, Pearson; 2017.
Question 3	Amy Tan; <i>The Bonesetter's Daughter</i> ; Published by Harper Perennial. Reprinted by permission of HarperCollins Publishers; 2004.
Question 4	ed. Richard Peace; Nikolai Gogol; <i>The Government Inspector</i> ; Oxford University Press; 1999.
Question 5	<i>You Will Know When You Get There</i> by Allen Curnow, in <i>You Will Know When You Get There: Poems 1979-81</i> , reproduced with permission from Auckland University Press © Tim Curnow, from <i>Songs of Ourselves Vol. 2</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2018.
Question 6	Jhumpa Lahiri; <i>Mrs Sen's</i> , in <i>Stories of Ourselves; Volume 2</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2018.

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0475_11 Literature in English

Question 1	Thom Gunn; <i>The Man with Night Sweats</i> , in <i>Songs of Ourselves Vol. 1</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2005. Reproduced by permission of The Estate of Thom Gunn.
Question 2	Anne Stevenson; <i>The Spirit is too Blunt an Instrument</i> , in <i>Songs of Ourselves, Vol. 1</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2005.
Question 4	Lauris Edmond; <i>Waterfall</i> , in <i>Songs of Ourselves Vol. 2</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2014. Reproduced by permission of The Estate of Lauris Edmond.
Questions 5 & 6	Ted Hughes; <i>The Harvest Moon</i> and <i>The Jaguar</i> , in <i>New Selected Poems</i> ; Faber & Faber Ltd; 1995.
Question 7	Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie; <i>Purple Hibiscus</i> ; Reproduced by permission of HarperCollins Publishers; 2004.
Question 11	Daphne du Maurier; <i>Rebecca</i> ; Virago Press Ltd; 1938.
Question 13	Jhumpa Lahiri; <i>The Namesake</i> ; Published by Harper Perennial. Reprinted by permission of HarperCollins Publishers; 2004.
Question 15	Joan Lindsay; <i>Picnic at Hanging Rock</i> ; Published by Vintage. Reprinted by permission of the Random House Group Ltd. 1967.
Question 17	Yann Martel; <i>Life of Pi</i> ; Canongate Books Ltd; 2001/2.
Question 21	'A Thousand Years of Good Prayers' from A THOUSAND YEARS OF GOOD PRAYERS: STORIES by Yiyun Li, reprinted by permission of HarperCollins Publishers Ltd © 2005 Yiyun Li and used by permission of Random House, an imprint and division of Penguin Random House LLC, in <i>Stories of Ourselves Vol. 2</i> , Cambridge University Press, 2018. All rights reserved. Any third party use of this material, outside of this publication, is prohibited. Interested parties must apply directly to Penguin Random House LLC for permission.

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0475_12 Literature in English

Question 1	W H Auden; <i>Funeral Blues</i> , in <i>Songs of Ourselves Vol. 1</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2005.
Question 2	Fleur Adcock; <i>The Telephone Call</i> , in <i>Songs of Ourselves Vol. 1</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2005.
Questions 5 & 6	Ted Hughes; <i>Relic and Hawk Roosting</i> , in <i>New Selected Poems</i> ; Faber & Faber; 1995.
Question 7	Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie; <i>Purple Hibiscus</i> ; Reproduced by permission of HarperCollins Publishers; 2004.
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Question 13	Jhumpa Lahiri; <i>The Namesake</i> ; Published by Harper Perennial. Reprinted by permission of HarperCollins Publishers; 2004.
Question 15	Joan Lindsay; <i>Picnic at Hanging Rock</i> ; Published by Vintage. Reprinted by permission of the Random House Group Ltd. 1967.
Question 17	Yann Martel; <i>Life of Pi</i> ; Canongate Books Ltd; 2001/2.

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0475_13 Literature in English

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Question 4	Derek Walcott; <i>Nearing Forty (for John Figueroa)</i> , in <i>Songs of Ourselves Volume 2</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2014. Reproduced by permission of Faber & Faber Ltd.
Questions 5 & 6	Ted Hughes; <i>The Thought-Fox</i> and <i>The Horses</i> , in <i>New Selected Poems</i> ; Faber & Faber; 2005.
Question 7	Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie; <i>Purple Hibiscus</i> ; Reproduced by permission of HarperCollins Publishers; 2004.
Question 11	Daphne du Maurier; <i>Rebecca</i> ; Virago Press Ltd; 1938.
Question 13	Jhumpa Lahiri; <i>The Namesake</i> ; Published by Harper Perennial. Reprinted by permission of HarperCollins Publishers; 2004.
Question 15	Joan Lindsay; <i>Picnic at Hanging Rock</i> ; Published by Vintage. Reprinted by permission of the Random House Group Ltd. 1967.
Question 17	Yann Martel; <i>Life of Pi</i> ; Canongate Books Ltd; 2001/2.

Cambridge IGCSE**0475_21 Literature in English**

Question 1a	Lynn Nottage; <i>Crumbs from the Table of Joy and Other Plays</i> ; Theatre Communications Group; 2003.
Question 2a	Wole Soyinka; <i>Death and the King's Horseman</i> ; Soyinka Collected Plays 2; Oxford University Press; 1974.
Question 3a	Tennessee Williams; <i>A Streetcar Named Desire</i> . Copyright © 1954, 1955 by The University of The South. Renewed 1982, 1983 The University of the South. Reprinted by permission of Georges Borchardt, Inc. for the Estate of Tennessee Williams. All rights reserved.

Cambridge IGCSE**0475_22 Literature in English**

Question 1a	Lynn Nottage; <i>Crumbs from the Table of Joy and Other Plays</i> ; Theatre Communications Group; 2003.
Question 2a	Wole Soyinka; <i>Death and the King's Horseman</i> ; Soyinka Collected Plays 2; Oxford University Press; 1974.
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Cambridge IGCSE**0475_23 Literature in English**

Question 1a	Lynn Nottage; <i>Crumbs from the Table of Joy and Other Plays</i> ; Theatre Communications Group; 2003.
Question 2a	Wole Soyinka; <i>Death and the King's Horseman</i> ; Soyinka Collected Plays 2; Oxford University Press; 1974.
Question 3a	Tennessee Williams; <i>A Streetcar Named Desire</i> . Copyright © 1954, 1955 by The University of The South. Renewed 1982, 1983 The University of the South. Reprinted by permission of Georges Borchardt, Inc. for the Estate of Tennessee Williams. All rights reserved.

Cambridge IGCSE**0475_31 Literature in English**

Question 1a	Lynn Nottage; <i>Crumbs from the Table of Joy and Other Plays</i> ; Theatre Communications Group; 2003.
Question 2a	Wole Soyinka; <i>Death and the King's Horseman</i> ; Soyinka Collected Plays 2; Oxford University Press; 1974.
Question 3a	Tennessee Williams; <i>A Streetcar Named Desire</i> . Copyright © 1954, 1955 by The University of The South. Renewed 1982, 1983 The University of the South. Reprinted by permission of Georges Borchardt, Inc. for the Estate of Tennessee Williams. All rights reserved.

Cambridge IGCSE**0475_32 Literature in English**

Question 1a	Lynn Nottage; <i>Crumbs from the Table of Joy and Other Plays</i> ; Theatre Communications Group; 2003.
Question 2a	Wole Soyinka; <i>Death and the King's Horseman</i> ; Soyinka Collected Plays 2; Oxford University Press; 1974.
Question 3a	Tennessee Williams; <i>A Streetcar Named Desire</i> . Copyright © 1954, 1955 by The University of The South. Renewed 1982, 1983 The University of the South. Reprinted by permission of Georges Borchardt, Inc. for the Estate of Tennessee Williams. All rights reserved.

Cambridge IGCSE**0475_33 Literature in English**

Question 1a	Lynn Nottage; <i>Crumbs from the Table of Joy and Other Plays</i> ; Theatre Communications Group; 2003.
Question 2a	Wole Soyinka; <i>Death and the King's Horseman</i> ; Soyinka Collected Plays 2; Oxford University Press; 1974.
Question 3a	Tennessee Williams; <i>A Streetcar Named Desire</i> . Copyright © 1954, 1955 by The University of The South. Renewed 1982, 1983 The University of the South. Reprinted by permission of Georges Borchardt, Inc. for the Estate of Tennessee Williams. All rights reserved.

Cambridge IGCSE

0475_41 Literature in English

Question 1 John Berryman; *The Traveller*; Estate of John Berryman.

Question 2 Bernardine Evaristo; *Mr Loverman*; Penguin Books Ltd; 2013.

Cambridge IGCSE

0475_42 Literature in English

Question 1 *Clockwork* © Jacob Sam-La Rose, taken from *Communion* (flipped eye publishing, 2006).

Cambridge IGCSE

0475_43 Literature in English

Question 1 Roger Robinson; *A Portable Paradise*; Peepal Press; 2019.

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Cambridge IGCSE

0500_13 First Language English

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Cambridge IGCSE

0500_22 First Language English

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- Exercise 2 Naomi Larsson Piñeda; *How to make a living from your art: young artists share their stories*; Guardian News & Media Ltd; <https://www.theguardian.com/education/2018/oct/30/how-to-make-a-living-from-your-art-young-artists-share-their-stories> 30 October 2018.

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Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)**0990_22 First Language English**

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- Question 2 Ronit Plank; *I Don't Want To Cook For My Family And I'm Tired Of Feeling Guilty About It*; Huffpost; https://www.huffpost.com/entry/dont-want-to-cook-mom-guilt_n_5d52e049e4b0c63bcbee0229 12 February 2021.

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)

0992_12 Literature in English

Question 1	W H Auden; <i>Funeral Blues</i> , in <i>Songs of Ourselves Vol. 1</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2005.
Question 2	Fleur Adcock; <i>The Telephone Call</i> , in <i>Songs of Ourselves Vol. 1</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2005.
Questions 5 & 6	Ted Hughes; <i>Relic and Hawk Roosting</i> , in <i>New Selected Poems</i> ; Faber & Faber; 1995.
Question 7	Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie; <i>Purple Hibiscus</i> ; Reproduced by permission of HarperCollins Publishers; 2004.
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Question 13	Jhumpa Lahiri; <i>The Namesake</i> ; Published by Harper Perennial. Reprinted by permission of HarperCollins Publishers; 2004.
Question 15	Joan Lindsay; <i>Picnic at Hanging Rock</i> ; Published by Vintage. Reprinted by permission of the Random House Group Ltd. 1967.
Question 17	Yann Martel; <i>Life of Pi</i> ; Canongate Books Ltd; 2001/2.

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)

0992_22 Literature in English

Question 1a	Lynn Nottage; <i>Crumbs from the Table of Joy and Other Plays</i> ; Theatre Communications Group; 2003.
Question 2a	Wole Soyinka; <i>Death and the King's Horseman</i> ; Soyinka Collected Plays 2; Oxford University Press; 1974.
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Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)

0992_32 Literature in English

Question 1a	Lynn Nottage; <i>Crumbs from the Table of Joy and Other Plays</i> ; Theatre Communications Group; 2003.
Question 2a	Wole Soyinka; <i>Death and the King's Horseman</i> ; Soyinka Collected Plays 2; Oxford University Press; 1974.
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Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)

0992_42 Literature in English

Question 1	Jacob Sam La-Rose; <i>Clockwork</i> ; Flipped Eye Publishing; 2019. © Jacob Sam-La Rose 2006, used by permission of the author.
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Cambridge O Level

2010_12 Literature in English

Question 1	W H Auden; <i>Funeral Blues</i> , in <i>Songs of Ourselves Vol. 1</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2005.
Question 2	Fleur Adcock; <i>The Telephone Call</i> , in <i>Songs of Ourselves Vol. 1</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2005.
Questions 5 & 6	Ted Hughes; <i>Relic and Hawk Roosting</i> , in <i>New Selected Poems</i> ; Faber & Faber; 1995.
Question 7	Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie; <i>Purple Hibiscus</i> ; Reproduced by permission of HarperCollins Publishers; 2004.
Question 11	Daphne du Maurier; <i>Rebecca</i> ; Virago Press Ltd; 1938.
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Cambridge O Level

2010_13 Literature in English

Question 2	<i>The Planners</i> by Boey Kim Cheng in <i>Another Place</i> , reproduced with permission from the author, from <i>Songs of Ourselves Vol. 1</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2005.
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Questions 5 & 6	Ted Hughes; <i>The Thought-Fox</i> and <i>The Horses</i> , in <i>New Selected Poems</i> ; Faber & Faber; 2005.
Question 7	Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie; <i>Purple Hibiscus</i> ; Reproduced by permission of HarperCollins Publishers; 2004.
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Question 15	Joan Lindsay; <i>Picnic at Hanging Rock</i> ; Published by Vintage. Reprinted by permission of the Random House Group Ltd. 1967.
Question 17	Yann Martel; <i>Life of Pi</i> ; Canongate Books Ltd; 2001/2.

Cambridge O Level

2010_22 Literature in English

Question 1a	Lynn Nottage; <i>Crumbs from the Table of Joy and Other Plays</i> ; Theatre Communications Group; 2003.
Question 2a	Wole Soyinka; <i>Death and the King's Horseman</i> ; Soyinka Collected Plays 2; Oxford University Press; 1974.
Question 3a	Tennessee Williams; <i>A Streetcar Named Desire</i> . Copyright © 1954, 1955 by The University of The South. Renewed 1982, 1983 The University of the South. Reprinted by permission of Georges Borchardt, Inc. for the Estate of Tennessee Williams. All rights reserved.

Cambridge O Level

2010_23 Literature in English

Question 1a	Lynn Nottage; <i>Crumbs from the Table of Joy and Other Plays</i> ; Theatre Communications Group; 2003.
Question 2a	Wole Soyinka; <i>Death and the King's Horseman</i> ; Soyinka Collected Plays 2; Oxford University Press; 1974.
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Cambridge International AS Level

8695_21 Language and Literature in English

Question 1b	Errol John; <i>Moon on a Rainbow Shawl</i> ; Faber & Faber Ltd; 2012.
Question 4b	<i>Cat on a Hot Tin Roof</i> by Tennessee Williams. Copyright © 1954, 1955, by The University of the South, renewed 1982, 1983 The University of the South. Reprinted by permission of New Directions Publishing Corp and Georges Borchardt, Inc. for the Estate of Tennessee Williams.
Question 5b	Maya Angelou; <i>Life Doesn't Frighten Me</i> , in <i>And Still I Rise</i> ; Virago Press, an imprint of the Little, Brown Book Group Ltd; 2009.
Question 6b	Simon Armitage; <i>Sir Gawain and the Green Knight</i> ; Faber and Faber Ltd; 2007.
Question 8b	Nancy Fotheringham Cato; <i>The Road</i> , in <i>Songs of Ourselves, Vol. 2</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2018.
Question 9b	Kiran Desai; <i>The Inheritance of Loss</i> ; Penguin Books Ltd; 2007.
Question 10b	Ian McEwan; <i>Atonement</i> ; Jonathan Cape, an imprint of Random House Ltd; 2001.

Cambridge International AS Level

8695_22 Language and Literature in English

Question 1b	Errol John; <i>Moon on a Rainbow Shawl</i> ; Faber & Faber Ltd; 2012.
Question 4b	<i>Cat on a Hot Tin Roof</i> by Tennessee Williams. Copyright © 1954, 1955, by The University of the South, renewed 1982, 1983 The University of the South. Reprinted by permission of New Directions Publishing Corp and Georges Borchardt, Inc. for the Estate of Tennessee Williams.
Question 5b	Maya Angelou; <i>Refusal</i> , in <i>And Still I Rise</i> ; Virago Press, an imprint of the Little, Brown Book Group Ltd; 2009.
Question 6b	Simon Armitage; <i>Sir Gawain and the Green Knight</i> ; Faber and Faber Ltd; 2007.
Question 8b	David C Ward; <i>Surplus Value</i> by David C Ward in <i>Internal Difference</i> , reproduced with permission from Carcanet Press Limited, 2011, from <i>Songs of Ourselves Vol. 2</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2018.
Question 9b	Kiran Desai; <i>The Inheritance of Loss</i> ; Penguin Books Ltd; 2007.
Question 10b	Ian McEwan; <i>Atonement</i> ; Jonathan Cape, an imprint of Random House Ltd; 2001.

Cambridge International AS Level

8695_23 Language and Literature in English

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Question 5b	Maya Angelou; <i>Just like Job</i> , in <i>And Still I Rise</i> ; Virago Press, an imprint of the Little, Brown Book Group Ltd; 2009.
Question 6b	Simon Armitage; <i>Sir Gawain and the Green Knight</i> ; Faber and Faber Ltd; 2007.
Question 8b	Patricia Beer; <i>The Lost Woman ...</i> , in <i>Songs of Ourselves Vol. 2</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2018.
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Cambridge International AS & A Level 9093_12 English Language

- Question 1 Roger Deakin; *Waterlog*; Chatto & Windus, an imprint of Random House Ltd; 1999.
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Cambridge International AS & A Level 9093_13 English Language

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- Question 2 Ellen MacArthur; *Race Against Time*; Penguin Books Ltd; 2005.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9093_31 English Language

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- Question 1 Text C Google Books Ngram Viewer; <https://books.google.com/ngrams>

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9093_32 English Language

Question 1 Text A *The Fell Types* are digitally reproduced by Igino Marini; www.iginomarini.com

Question 1 Text C Google Books Ngram Viewer; <http://books.google.com/ngrams>

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9093_33 English Language

Question 1 Text A Sophie Williams; *Dylan - 'The Greatest Thing I'll Never Learn' - EP review: a superstar is born*; NME; <https://www.nme.com/reviews/album/dylan-the-greatest-thing-ill-never-learn-debut-mixtape-review-3336566> 1 November 2022.

Question 1 Text C Google Books Ngram Viewer; <https://books.google.com/ngrams>

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9093_41 English Language

Question 1 Nilesh Christopher; *Why Indian universities are ditching English-only education*; rest of world; <https://restofworld.org/2022/indian-universities-are-ditching-english-only-education/> 7 February 2022.

Question 2 Robert Booth; *Oh my days: linguists lament slang ban in London school*; Guardian News & Media Ltd; <https://www.theguardian.com/education/2021/sep/30/oh-my-days-linguists-lament-slang-ban-in-london-school> 30 September 2021.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9093_42 English Language

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Cambridge International AS & A Level 9093_43 English Language

- Question 1 Niles Christopher; *Why Indian universities are ditching English-only education*; rest of world; <https://restofworld.org/2022/indian-universities-are-ditching-english-only-education/> 7 February 2022.
- Question 2 Robert Booth; *Oh my days: linguists lament slang ban in London school*; Guardian News & Media Ltd; <https://www.theguardian.com/education/2021/sep/30/oh-my-days-linguists-lament-slang-ban-in-london-school> 30 September 2021.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_11 Literature in English

- Question 1b Errol John; *Moon on a Rainbow Shawl*; Faber & Faber Ltd; 2012.
- Question 4b *Cat on a Hot Tin Roof* by Tennessee Williams. Copyright © 1954, 1955, by The University of the South, renewed 1982, 1983 The University of the South. Reprinted by permission of New Directions Publishing Corp and Georges Borchardt, Inc. for the Estate of Tennessee Williams.
- Question 5b Maya Angelou; *Life Doesn't Frighten Me*, in *And Still I Rise*; Virago Press, an imprint of the Little, Brown Book Group Ltd; 2009.
- Question 6b Simon Armitage; *Sir Gawain and the Green Knight*; Faber and Faber Ltd; 2007.
- Question 8b Nancy Fotheringham Cato; *The Road*, in *Songs of Ourselves, Vol. 2*; Cambridge University Press; 2018.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_12 Literature in English

- Question 1b Errol John; *Moon on a Rainbow Shawl*; Faber & Faber Ltd; 2012.
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- Question 5b Maya Angelou; *Refusal*, in *And Still I Rise*; Virago Press, an imprint of the Little, Brown Book Group Ltd; 2009.
- Question 6b Simon Armitage; *Sir Gawain and the Green Knight*; Faber and Faber Ltd; 2007.
- Question 8b David C Ward; *Surplus Value* by David C Ward in *Internal Difference*, reproduced with permission from Carcanet Press Limited, 2011, from *Songs of Ourselves Vol. 2*; Cambridge University Press; 2008.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_13 Literature in English

Question 1b	Errol John; <i>Moon on a Rainbow Shawl</i> ; Faber & Faber Ltd; 2012.
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Question 5b	Maya Angelou; <i>Just like Job</i> , in <i>And Still I Rise</i> ; Virago Press, an imprint of the Little, Brown Book Group Ltd; 2009.
Question 6b	Simon Armitage; <i>Sir Gawain and the Green Knight</i> ; Faber and Faber Ltd; 2007.
Question 8b	Patricia Beer; <i>The Lost Woman ...</i> , in <i>Songs of Ourselves Vol. 2</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2018.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_21 Literature in English

Question 1b	Kiran Desai; <i>The Inheritance of Loss</i> ; Penguin Books Ltd; 2007.
Question 2b	Ian McEwan; <i>Atonement</i> ; Jonathan Cape, an imprint of Random House Ltd; 2001.
Question 3b	Evelyn Waugh; <i>An Englishman's Home</i> , in <i>Work Suspended and Other Stories</i> ; Penguin Classics, Copyright © Evelyn Waugh 1943, 1946, 1963, 1982, from <i>Stories of Ourselves Vol. 1</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2008.
Question 5	J P Clark Bekederemo; <i>Death of a Lady</i> , in <i>African Poetry in English</i> ; Heinemann; 2008.
Question 6	Nadine Gordimer; <i>My Son's Story</i> ; Bloomsbury Publishing Ltd; 1990.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_22 Literature in English

Question 1b	Kiran Desai; <i>The Inheritance of Loss</i> ; Penguin Books Ltd; 2007.
Question 2b	Ian McEwan; <i>Atonement</i> ; Jonathan Cape, an imprint of Random House Ltd; 2001.
Question 3b	Rohinton Mistry; <i>Of White Hairs and Cricket</i> , in <i>Stories of Ourselves Vol. 1</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2008.
Question 5	Chinua Achebe; <i>A Man of the People</i> ; Heinemann; 1966.
Question 6	Paul Goetzee; <i>The Pilgrimage</i> , in <i>Connections</i> ; Faber & Faber Ltd; 1988.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_23 Literature in English

Question 1b	Kiran Desai; <i>The Inheritance of Loss</i> ; Penguin Books Ltd; 2007.
Question 2b	Ian McEwan; <i>Atonement</i> ; Jonathan Cape, an imprint of Random House Ltd; 2001.
Question 3b	Doris Lessing; <i>Report on the Threatened City</i> , in <i>Stories of Ourselves Vol. 1</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2008.
Question 5	Rukhsana Ahmad; <i>Song for a Sanctuary</i> , in <i>Six Plays by Black and Asian Women Writers</i> ; Aurora Metro Press; 1993.
Question 6	Beram Saklatvala; <i>Phoenix and Unicorn</i> , in <i>Early Indian Poetry in English</i> ; Oxford University Press; 2011.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_31 Literature in English

Question 3b	Athol Fugard; <i>The Train Driver and Other Plays</i> ; Theatre Communications Group; 2012.
Question 5b	Shelagh Stephenson; <i>An Experiment with an Air Pump</i> ; Bloomsbury Publishing; 1998.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_32 Literature in English

Question 3b Athol Fugard; *The Train Driver and Other Plays*; Theatre Communications Group; 2012.

Question 5b Shelagh Stephenson; *An Experiment with an Air Pump*; Bloomsbury Publishing; 1998.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_33 Literature in English

Question 3b Athol Fugard; *The Train Driver and Other Plays*; Theatre Communications Group; 2012.

Question 5b Shelagh Stephenson; *An Experiment with an Air Pump*; Bloomsbury Publishing; 1998.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_41 Literature in English

Question 7 Sujata Bhatt; *What Happened to the Elephant?*, in *Point No Point*; Carcanet Press Ltd; 1997.

Question 8 Louise Glück; *Vespers*, Selected Poems in *The Wild Iris*; Carcanet Press Ltd; 1992.

Question 10 Toni Morrison; *Beloved*; Published by Vintage. Reprinted by permission of the Random House Group Ltd; 2007.

Question 11 Jean Rhys; *Wide Sargasso Sea*; Penguin Books Ltd; 1997.

Question 12 Natasha Trethewey; *Myth*, in *Native Guard*; First Mariner Books; 2007.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_42 Literature in English

Question 7	Sujata Bhatt; <i>Walking Across Brooklyn Bridge July 1990</i> , in <i>Point No Point</i> ; Carcanet Press Ltd; 1997.
Question 8	Louise Glück; <i>Midsummer</i> , Selected Poems in <i>The Wild Iris</i> ; Carcanet Press Ltd; 1992.
Question 10	Toni Morrison; <i>Beloved</i> ; Published by Vintage. Reprinted by permission of the Random House Group Ltd; 2007.
Question 11	Jean Rhys; <i>Wide Sargasso Sea</i> ; Penguin Books Ltd; 1997.
Question 12	Natasha Trethewey; <i>Letter</i> , in <i>Native Guard</i> ; First Mariner Books; 2007.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_43 Literature in English

Question 7	Sujata Bhatt; <i>Oranges and Lemons</i> , in <i>Point No Point</i> ; Carcanet Press Ltd; 1997.
Question 8	Louise Glück; <i>Clear Morning</i> , Selected Poems in <i>The Wild Iris</i> ; Carcanet Press Ltd; 1992.
Question 10	Toni Morrison; <i>Beloved</i> ; Published by Vintage. Reprinted by permission of the Random House Group Ltd; 2007.
Question 11	Jean Rhys; <i>Wide Sargasso Sea</i> ; Penguin Books Ltd; 1997.
Question 12	Natasha Trethewey; <i>January 1863, February 1863</i> , in <i>Native Guard</i> ; First Mariner Books; 2007.

Cambridge Humanities and Social Sciences

Cambridge IGCSE

0409_02 American History

Depth Study A Source F	Ref: FFA37G; Granger - Historical Picture Archive / Alamy Stock Photo; McCormick Reaper, c.1875. <i>McCormick Harvesting Machine Company advertisement, from an American agricultural magazine</i> ; www.alamy.com
Depth Study B Source A	Ref: DY69HH; Pictorial Press Ltd / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Suffrage Parade in New York in 1912</i> ; www.alamy.com
Depth Study C Source F	Ref: FF7NWT; Granger - Historical Picture Archive / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>USS Maine Headline, 1898. Front page of Joseph Pulitzer's New York 'World' of 17 February 1898</i> ; www.alamy.com
Depth Study D Source A	Ref: M6JNWM; Alpha Historica / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Billy Graham (1918-2018) preaching to 40,000 people on October 27, 1957 at the annual Reformation Day service held at the Polo Grounds in New York City</i> ; www.alamy.com
Depth Study D Source F	Ref: 2FMDBPA; Pictorial Press Ltd / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>The Beat Generation 1959 MGM film with Mamie Van Doren and Steve Cochran</i> ; www.alamy.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0450_21 Business Studies

Appendix 1	Ref: 2FKF64W; Shahid Jamil / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Assorted birthday cookies with a birthday card</i> ; www.alamy.com
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Cambridge IGCSE

0455_22 Economics

Question 1 Table 1	<i>Median and average age in global comparison</i> ; WorldData.info; https://www.worlddata.info/average-age.php
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Cambridge IGCSE

0455_23 Economics

Question 1 Table 1.1	<i>The next frontier: Human development and the Anthropocene</i> ; Human Development Report; The UNDP; https://hdr.undp.org/system/files/documents/hdr2020.pdf 2020.
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Cambridge IGCSE**0457_11 Global Perspectives**

Question 2 a&b
Source 3

Ref: BX939C; James Brunker / Alamy Stock Photo; *Traffic congestion / gridlock on main Avenida Mariscal Santa Cruz street through the centre of La Paz city, Bolivia;*
Ref: A5XEWY; Jinny Goodman / Alamy Stock Photo; *Exhaust cloud from a car. Engine revving. UK. Pollution and fumes from a vehicle;* www.alamy.com

Cambridge IGCSE**0457_12 Global Perspectives**

Question 4 Figure
4.1

Ref: 2C3922W; Krzysztof Nahlik / Alamy Stock Photo; *Roznow dam, lake and hydroelectric power plant on the Dunajec River in Poland. Aerial view. Early morning in spring;* www.alamy.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0460_11 Geography

Question 1 Figure 1.2	Junsen Zhang & Jia Wu; <i>The Chinese Labor Market, 2000-2016</i> ; IZA World of Labor; DOI: 10.15185/izawol.437 January 2018.
Question 2 Figure 2.4	Ayse Sema Kubat & Dzheyhan Karaulan; <i>Analyzing Fringe Belt Phenomenon in the Historico - Geographical Structure of Milan, Italy</i> ; Iconarp International Journal of Architecture and Planning; DOI: 10.15320/ICONARP.2018.56 December 2018. Creative Commons CC BY-SA 4.0.
Question 2 Figures 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 3.2 & 5.2	Stephen J Sibley © UCLES.
Question 3 Figure 3.1	Robert McKane; <i>Modeling Ecosystem Services and Tradeoffs for Multi-Objective Decision Making</i> ; Forum of Experts in SEEA Experimental Ecosystem Accounting; https://unstats.un.org/unsd/envaccounting/workshops/eea_forum_2015/45.%20Modeling%20ecosystem%20services%20and%20tradeoffs%20for%20multi-objective%20decision%20making%20(Bob%20McKane).pdf 28 - 30 April 2015.
Question 4 Figure 4.1	Karolina Para; <i>The Simpson Desert</i> ; https://prezi.com/5pea0tl1vebi/the-simpson-desert/ 5 February 2015.
Question 4 Figure 4.2	Gwendolyn K Kirschner et al.; <i>Rooting in the Desert: A Developmental Overview on Desert Plants</i> ; Genes; DOI: 10.3390/genes12050709 May 2021. Creative Commons CC BY-SA 4.0.
Question 5 Figure 5.1	Sebastian Paulo; <i>India-EU Cooperation in the SDG Era: Unlocking the Potential of a Development Partnership in Transition</i> ; Observer Research Foundation; https://www.researchgate.net/figure/The-Human-Development-Index-of-Indian-states_fig1_332510872 February 2019.
Question 6 Figure 6.1	<i>Map of Meru National Park</i> ; https://www.expertafrica.com/kenya/meru-national-park/reference-map
Question 6 Figure 6.2	Ref: 30750557; <i>Map of National Parks Namibia</i> ; VectorStock; https://www.vectorstock.com/royalty-free-vector/map-national-parks-namibia-vector-30750557

Cambridge IGCSE

0460_12 Geography

Question 1 Figures 1.2, 1.3 & 1.4 Question 3 Figures 3.2 & 3.3 Question 4 Figures 4.2 & 4.3	Stephen J Sibley © UCLES.
Question 2 Figure 2.1	<i>Urbanisation Vs GDP</i> ; LSE Cities; https://urbanage.lsecities.net/data/urbanisation-vs-gdp 2018.
Question 2 Figure 2.2	Emmanuel Mutisya & Masaru Yarime; <i>Understanding the Grassroots Dynamics of Slums in Nairobi: The Dilemma of Kibera Informal Settlements</i> ; International Transaction Journal of Engineering, Management, & Applied Sciences & Technologies; https://tuengr.com/V02/197-213.pdf January 2011.
Question 3 Figure 3.1	Rosanna Xia; <i>As California beaches reopen, seawall construction becomes legislative battleground</i> ; Los Angeles Times; https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2020-05-20/california-seawall-bill May 2020.
Question 4 Figure 4.1	Isabel Lau Kai Zi; <i>The Natural Environment: Weather</i> ; Znotes; https://znotes.org/caie/igcse/geography-0460/theory/KzvGDP73n8XBagFkR/
Question 5 Figure 5.1	<i>Hunger Hotspots: FAO-WFP early warnings on acute food insecurity (March to July 2021 outlook)</i> ; World Food Programme; https://www.wfp.org/publications/hunger-hotspots-fao-wfp-early-warnings-acute-food-insecurity-march-july-2021-outlook 23 March 2021.
Question 6 Figure 6.2	Tejvan Pettinger; <i>What caused globalisation?</i> ; Economics Help; https://www.economicshelp.org/blog/401/trade/what-caused-globalization/ 6 April 2021.

Cambridge IGCSE

0460_13 Geography

Question 1 Figures 1.2, 1.3 & 4 Question 2 Figure 2.3 Question 5 Figure 5.3	Steve Sibley © UCLES.
Question 2 Figures 2.1 & 2.2	GeoMapping! https://geomapping.tumblr.com/post/98973934049/urbangeographies-world-urbanization-1970-2030
Question 3 Figure 3.1	twinkl; https://www.twinkl.co.uk/illustration/world-map-large-scale-global-ecosystems-atlas-globe-geography-ks3
Question 3 Figure 3.2	Rhett A Butler; <i>How the pandemic impacted rainforests in 2020: a year in review</i> ; Mongabay; https://news.mongabay.com/2020/12/how-the-pandemic-impacted-rainforests-in-2020/ 28 December 2020.
Question 4 Figure 4.2	<i>Calculating Relative Humidity Practice</i> ; https://slideplayer.com/slide/9014982/
Question 4 Figures 4.3 & 4.4	<i>Climatica Weather Station</i> ; https://instromet.co.uk/climatica-weather-station/
Question 5 Figures 5.1 & 5.2	Alexandra Radu; <i>Photo journey: Malaysia's new China-funded railway</i> ; Dialogue Earth; https://chinadialogue.net/en/business/11842-photo-journey-malaysia-s-new-china-funded-railway/ 7 February 2020.
Question 6 Figure 6.1	Lewis Dijkstra et al.; <i>How do we define cities, towns, and rural areas?</i> ; World Bank Blogs; https://blogs.worldbank.org/sustainablecities/how-do-we-define-cities-towns-and-rural-areas March 2020.
Question 6 Figures 6.2, 6.3 & 6.4	Jeff Conant & Pam Fadem; <i>A Community Guide to Environmental Health</i> ; Hesperian Health Guides; 2008.

Cambridge IGCSE

0460_21 Geography

Question 1	<i>Boulogne-sur-Mer</i> ; Institut Géographique National; IGN France; 2019.
Question 1 Map	<i>Boulogne-sur-Mer</i> ; Institut Géographique National, France; 2019.
Question 2 Figure 2.1	<i>Kenya Population Density</i> ; SEDACMaps; https://flickr.com/photos/54545503@N04/6172440926 September 2011. Creative Commons CC BY 2.5.
Question 2 Figure 2.2	Ref: 2C72WMA; Bogdan Serban / Alamy Stock Vector; <i>Highly detailed physical map of Kenya, in vector format, with all the relief forms, regions and big cities</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 2 Figure 2.3	Ali Zifan; <i>File: Kenya map of Köppen climate classification.svg</i> ; Wikimedia Commons; https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kenya_map_of_K%C3%B6ppen_climate_classification.svg February 2016.
Question 4 Figure 4.1	Sting and PP Tom; <i>Tectonic map of Japan</i> ; https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Tectonic_map_of_Japan-fr.png#file Creative Commons CC BY 2.5. 5 July 2010.
Question 4 Figure 4.2	<i>Earthquake Proof Buildings: Features, 16 Ways of Making Building Earthquake Proof</i> ; https://dreamcivil.com/earthquake-proof-buildings/ Dream Civil; 15 January 2020.
Question 5 Figure 5.2	Ivan Mlinaric; <i>Amazon Rainforest near Puerto Maldonado</i> ; https://www.flickr.com/photos/eye1/3187862336/ 13 December 2008.

Cambridge IGCSE

0460_22 Geography

Question 1 Map	<i>Tabacco Wandern Pragser Dolomiten 1:25000, Pragser Dolomiten - Enneberg Dolomiti di Braies - Marebbe</i> ; Tabacco Editrice; 2024.
Question 2 Figure 2.1	<i>Population Pyramids by Region</i> ; The World Factbook; CIA; https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/references/population-pyramids-by-region/
Question 3 Table 3.1	<i>Settlement hierarchy and Development strategy Paper</i> ; Copeland Borough Council; https://www.copeland.gov.uk/sites/default/files/attachments/development_strategy_paper.pdf September 2020.
Question 4 Figures 4.1 & 4.2	David Kelly © UCLES.
Question 6 Table 6.1	The World Bank.

Cambridge IGCSE

0460_23 Geography

Question 1 *Garda Occidentale Val Sabbia - L. d'Idro*; Tabacco Editrice; 2020.

Question 4 Figure 4.3 Peter Church; *Defence Against the Sea*; <https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=13061281> August 2007. Creative Commons CC BY-SA 2.0.

Cambridge IGCSE

0460_41 Geography

Question 1 Figure 1.1 James Martin; *TIAA Henderson Real Estate: Florentia Villages, Guangzhou*; Beyond Retail Industry; <https://www.beyondretailindustry.com/retail/zoom-china-mapic-2014/attachment/guangzhou/>

Cambridge IGCSE

0460_43 Geography

Question 1 Figure 1.1 *Pollution in Hanoi, Vietnam*; Numbeo; <https://www.numbeo.com/pollution/in/Hanoi>

Question 1 Figure 1.5 Ref: C026/8480; Science Photo Library; *Digital pH meter*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0470_21 History

Option A Source E Ref: FF7NWT; GRANGER - Historical Picture Archive / Alamy Stock Photo; *USS 'MAINE' HEADLINE, 1898. Front page of Joseph Pulitzer's New York 'World' of 17 February 1898*; www.alamy.com

Option B Source D Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division, *The Answer Should Be Clear* by Anne Mergen, SPEC.CGA.VF.BIO.2515, Billy Ireland Cartoon Library & Museum Stacks. Gift of Matthew Bernhardt and Christine Hoverman, 2006. Copyright Joan Bernhardt.

Option B Source E Ref: 640492113; Library of Congress / Contributor; *"Russian" Bear Threatening Europe by Edwin Marcus*; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge IGCSE

0470_22 History

Option A Source A Brian Dunning; *Who Sank the Maine?*; Skeptoid Podcast #748; <https://skeptoid.com/episodes/4748> 6 October 2020.

Cambridge IGCSE

0470_23 History

Option B Source A	Ref: NAID: 6012362; Clifford K. Berryman; <i>Path to Peace</i> ; The Evening Star; 27 August 1946; https://catalog.archives.gov/id/6012362
Option B Source B	Ref: DL2845; David Low; <i>Who's next to be liberated from freedom, comrade?</i> ; Evening Standard; 2 March 1948; Associated Newspapers Ltd. / Solo Syndication; https://archive.cartoons.ac.uk/Record.aspx?src=CalmView.Catalog&id=DL2845&pos=1
Option B Source E	ed. Edward Crankshaw; N S Khrushchev; <i>Khrushchev Remembers</i> ; Little Brown and Company; 1971.

Cambridge IGCSE

0471_11 Travel & Tourism

Question 2 Figure 2.1	Ref: 2CB7H8X; Bhaven Jani / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Signboard giving information about renting environmental friendly Smart bikes for personal transport in New Delhi</i> ; www.alamy.com
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Cambridge IGCSE

0471_12 Travel & Tourism

Question 2 Figure 2.1	Ref: DX0C1X; Massimo Piacentino / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Tourists near the tourist office, Gran Roque, Archipelago Los Roques National Park, Venezuela</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 4 Figure 4.1	Ref: JWY7JX; Kevin Hellon / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Tourists at the train information office, Hua Lamphong railway station, Bangkok, Thailand</i> ; www.alamy.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0471_13 Travel & Tourism

Question 2 Figure 2.1	Ref: 2CB7H8X; Bhaven Jani / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Signboard giving information about renting environmental friendly Smart bikes for personal transport in New Delhi</i> ; www.alamy.com
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Cambridge IGCSE

0471_23 Travel & Tourism

Question 1	Tourism Malaysia; https://www.tourism.gov.my/
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Cambridge IGCSE

0495_11 Sociology

Question 1 Source A Dr Geoff Pearson; *Covert Hooligan: Studying Football Violence from the Inside*; The Terrestrial; <http://www.theterrestrial.com/sport/covert-hooligan-studying-football-violence-from-the-inside-dr-geoff-pearson/>

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)

0976_12 Geography

Question 1 Figures 1.2, 1.3 & 1.4
Question 3 Figures 3.2 & 3.3
Question 4 Figures 4.2 & 4.3

Stephen J Sibley © UCLES.

Question 2 Figure 2.1 *Urbanisation Vs GDP*; LSE Cities; <https://urbanage.lsecities.net/data/urbanisation-vs-gdp> 2018.

Question 2 Figure 2.2 Emmanuel Mutisya & Masaru Yarime; *Understanding the Grassroots Dynamics of Slums in Nairobi: The Dilemma of Kibera Informal Settlements*; International Transaction Journal of Engineering, Management, & Applied Sciences & Technologies; <https://tuengr.com/V02/197-213.pdf> January 2011.

Question 3 Figure 3.1 Rosanna Xia; *As California beaches reopen, seawall construction becomes legislative battleground*; Los Angeles Times; <https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2020-05-20/california-seawall-bill> May 2020.

Question 4 Figure 4.1 Isabel Lau Kai Zi; *The Natural Environment: Weather*; Znotes; <https://znotes.org/caie/igcse/geography-0460/theory/KzvGDP73n8XBagFkR/>

Question 5 Figure 5.1 *Hunger Hotspots: FAO-WFP early warnings on acute food insecurity (March to July 2021 outlook)*; World Food Programme; <https://www.wfp.org/publications/hunger-hotspots-fao-wfp-early-warnings-acute-food-insecurity-march-july-2021-outlook> 23 March 2021.

Question 6 Figure 6.2 Tejvan Pettinger; *What caused globalisation?*; Economics Help; <https://www.economicshelp.org/blog/401/trade/what-caused-globalization/> 6 April 2021.

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)

0976_22 Geography

Question 1 Map	<i>Tabacco Wandern Pragser Dolomiten 1:25000, Pragser Dolomiten - Enneberg Dolomiti di Braies - Marebbe</i> ; Tabacco Editrice; 2024.
Question 2 Figure 2.1	<i>Population Pyramids by Region</i> ; The World Factbook; CIA; https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/references/population-pyramids-by-region/
Question 3 Table 3.1	<i>Settlement hierarchy and Development strategy Paper</i> ; Copeland Borough Council; https://www.copeland.gov.uk/sites/default/files/attachments/development_strategy_paper.pdf September 2020.
Question 4 Figures 4.1 & 4.2	David Kelly © UCLES.
Question 6 Table 6.1	The World Bank.

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)

0977_21 History

Option A Source E	Ref: FF7NWT; GRANGER - Historical Picture Archive / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>USS 'MAINE' HEADLINE, 1898. Front page of Joseph Pulitzer's New York 'World' of 17 February 1898</i> ; www.alamy.com
Option B Source D	Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division, <i>The Answer Should Be Clear</i> by Anne Mergen, SPEC.CGA.VF.BIO.2515, Billy Ireland Cartoon Library & Museum Stacks. Gift of Matthew Bernhardt and Christine Hoverman, 2006. Copyright Joan Bernhardt.
Option B Source E	Ref: 640492113; Library of Congress / Contributor; <i>"Russian" Bear Threatening Europe</i> by Edwin Marcus; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)

0986_21 Business Studies

Appendix 1	Ref: 2FKF64W; Shahid Jamil / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Assorted birthday cookies with a birthday card</i> ; www.alamy.com
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Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)

0987_22 Economics

Question 1 Table 1	<i>Median and average age in global comparison</i> ; WorldData.info; https://www.worlddata.info/average-age.php
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Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)

0994_12 Drama

Extract 1	John Lazarus; <i>Schoolyard Games</i> , in <i>Not So Dumb, 4 Plays for Young People</i> ; Coach House Pr; 1993.
Extract 2	adapted: Robert Icke & Duncan Macmillan; George Orwell; 1984; Oberon Books, an imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing; 2013.

Cambridge O Level

2059_01 Pakistan Studies

Source B	Ref: 147156302; STF / Staff; <i>Photo datée du 20 décembre 1971 de Zulfi</i> ; www.gettyimages.co.uk
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Cambridge O Level

2059_02 Pakistan Studies

Question 1 Figure 1.2	Ref: 1976720846; Kamran Tanoli; <i>Ushu Forest Swat, Pakistan</i> ; www.shutterstock.com
Question 1 Figure 1.3	Ref: 1316811098; Bloomberg Creative; <i>Mangrove Swamp - stock photo</i> ; www.gettyimages.co.uk
Question 2 Figure 2.2	Magazine Desk; <i>Climate Change and Mismanagement of Water Resources in Agriculture Sector</i> , Global Village Space; https://www.globalvillagespace.com/climate-change-and-mismanagement-of-water-resources-in-agriculture-sector/ March 2020.
Question 3 Figure 3.1	<i>Generation and Emissions Assessment for Pakistan</i> ; Global Wind Atlas; Creative Commons CC BY-4.0.
Question 4 Figure 4.1	Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.
Question 4 Figure 4.2	<i>Pakistan Net Migration Rate 1950-2023</i> ; Macrotrends; https://www.macrotrends.net/countries/PAK/pakistan/net-migration
Question 5 Figure 5.1	<i>Employment in industry (% of total employment) (modelled ILO estimate) - Pakistan</i> ; World Bank Group; https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SL.IND.EMPL.ZS?locations=PK Creative Commons CC BY-4.0.
Question 5 Figure 5.2	Ref: 2H60G48; Tuul and Bruno Morandi / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Craftsman, Ceramic, Town of Halla, Sind Province, Pakistan</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 5 Figure 5.3	Ref: M1C7WE; Pacific Press Media Production Corp. / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Lahore, Pakistan. 29th Jan, 2018. Preparing traditional basket from dry branches</i> ; www.alamy.com

Cambridge O Level

2147_21 History

Option A Source E	Ref: FF7NWT; GRANGER - Historical Picture Archive / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>USS 'MAINE' HEADLINE, 1898. Front page of Joseph Pulitzer's New York 'World' of 17 February 1898;</i> www.alamy.com
Option B Source D	Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division, <i>The Answer Should Be Clear</i> by Anne Mergen, SPEC.CGA.VF.BIO.2515, Billy Ireland Cartoon Library & Museum Stacks. Gift of Matthew Bernhardt and Christine Hoverman, 2006. Copyright Joan Bernhardt.
Option B Source E	Ref: 640492113; Library of Congress / Contributor; <i>"Russian" Bear Threatening Europe by Edwin Marcus;</i> www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge O Level

2147_22 History

Option A Source A	Brian Dunning; <i>Who Sank the Maine?</i> ; Skeptoid Podcast #748; https://skeptoid.com/episodes/4748 6 October 2020.
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Cambridge O Level

2162_02 History (Mauritius and Modern World Affairs)

Source A	Simon; <i>The Korean War Keeping it tight</i> ; Editpress.
Source C	Paul Berdanier; <i>Rocky Road to Nowhere</i> ; 17 July 1952.

Cambridge O Level

2217_12 Geography

Question 1 Figures 1.2, 1.3 & 1.4 Question 3 Figures 3.2 & 3.3 Question 4 Figures 4.2 & 4.3	Stephen J Sibley © UCLES.
Question 2 Figure 2.1	<i>Urbanisation Vs GDP</i> ; LSE Cities; https://urbanage.lsecities.net/data/urbanisation-vs-gdp 2018.
Question 2 Figure 2.2	Emmanuel Mutisya & Masaru Yarime; <i>Understanding the Grassroots Dynamics of Slums in Nairobi: The Dilemma of Kibera Informal Settlements</i> ; International Transaction Journal of Engineering, Management, & Applied Sciences & Technologies; https://tuengr.com/V02/197-213.pdf January 2011.
Question 3 Figure 3.1	Rosanna Xia; <i>As California beaches reopen, seawall construction becomes legislative battleground</i> ; Los Angeles Times; https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2020-05-20/california-seawall-bill May 2020.
Question 4 Figure 4.1	Isabel Lau Kai Zi; <i>The Natural Environment: Weather</i> ; Znotes; https://znotes.org/caie/igcse/geography-0460/theory/KzvGDP73n8XBagFkR/
Question 5 Figure 5.1	<i>Hunger Hotspots: FAO-WFP early warnings on acute food insecurity (March to July 2021 outlook)</i> ; World Food Programme; https://www.wfp.org/publications/hunger-hotspots-fao-wfp-early-warnings-acute-food-insecurity-march-july-2021-outlook 23 March 2021.
Question 6 Figure 6.2	Tejvan Pettinger; <i>What caused globalisation?</i> ; Economics Help; https://www.economicshelp.org/blog/401/trade/what-caused-globalization/ 6 April 2021.

Cambridge O Level

2217_22 Geography

Question 1 Map	<i>Tabacco Wandern Pragser Dolomiten 1:25000, Pragser Dolomiten - Enneberg Dolomiti di Braies - Marebbe</i> ; Tabacco Editrice; 2024.
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Question 9d	Ref: BX885G; Grant Pritchard / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>25-30 yr old male exercising in health club studio</i> ; www.alamy.com

Cambridge IGCSE 0413_12 Physical Education

Question 3	<i>Nerves and serves: International table tennis back after 238 days</i> ; Times of India; https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/sports/more-sports/others/nerves-and-serves-international-table-tennis-back-after-238-days/articleshow/79125255.cms 9 November 2020.
Question 6	Ref: W106JR; Ivan Bruno / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>High school girls playing football in their physical education class match</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 9a	Jason Henderson; <i>Consistency is key for Harry Hughes</i> ; AW; https://athleticsweekly.com/interviews/consistency-is-key-for-harry-hughes-1039922952/
Question 9a	Ref: 554329354; Shutterstock / Fotokostik; <i>Judo sport training in the sports hall</i> ; https://www.shutterstock.com/image-photo/judo-sport-training-sports-hall-554329354?consentChanged=true
Question 9a	Swim Swam Partner Content; <i>Swimming Technique & Racing Strategy</i> ; Swim Swam; https://swimswam.com/swimming-technique-racing-strategy/ 10 July 2017.
Question 9a	Golficity; https://golficity.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/Putting-Grip-Tension-How-Tight-Should-You-Hold-Your-Putter.jpg

Cambridge IGCSE

0413_13 Physical Education

Question 4	Lingarto; <i>Cyclist</i> ; Pixabay; https://pixabay.com/photos/bike-cyclist-mountain-adventure-5160600/
Question 7	Ref: 2JFTTEB; Yuri Arcurs / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>A male athlete jumping over a hurdle</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 8b	Ref: WA1482-001; David Madison; <i>Tennis player serving - stock photo</i> ; www.gettyimages.co.uk
Question 8b	<i>India Field Hockey Action</i> ; Sports Illustrated; https://www.si.com/.image/t_share/MTgyOTIxMjA3ODUzNjlyNjkx/india-field-hockey-action.jpg
Question 8b	Mike Lee; KLC fotos; https://klcfotos.com/mikelee

Cambridge IGCSE

0600_11 Agriculture

Questions 3a & 5bii	Martin Wedgwood © UCLES.
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Cambridge IGCSE

0600_12 Agriculture

Question 5b	Martin Wedgwood © UCLES.
Question 9	<i>Small-Scale Dairy Farming Manual, Vol. 4; Husbandry Unit 6.1</i> ; FAO; http://www.fao.org/3/t1265e/t1280e01.htm

Cambridge IGCSE

0610_11 Biology

Question 16	Ref: F033/6932; Choksawatdikorn / Science Photo Library; <i>Cross section of a leaf, light micrograph</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
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Cambridge IGCSE

0610_12 Biology

Question 24	Ref: C012/6229; Science Stock Photography / Science Photo Library; <i>Red Blood Cells SEM</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
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Cambridge IGCSE

0610_13 Biology

Question 6

Ref: B705/0061; Claude Nuridsany & Marie Perennou / Science Photo Library; *Transverse section through iris root*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0610_23 Biology

Question 10

Ref: 117543910; Nnehring; *Stomata of dicot micrograph - stock photo*; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge IGCSE

0610_31 Biology

Question 2 Figure
2.2

Ref: H020M5; blickwinkel / Alamy Stock Photo; *Blue-spotted rockcod, coral trout, coral hind (Cephalopholis miniata), swimming in front of coral reef, Egypt, Red Sea*; www.alamy.com

Question 3 Figure
3.1

Ref: C030/3625; Richard Bizley / Science Photo Library; *Chinese maidenhair tree (Ginkgo biloba)*; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 5 Figure
5.1

Ref: C014/7098; Henning Dalhoff / Science Photo Library; *Lungs anatomy, artwork*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0610_32 Biology

Question 1 Figure
1.1

Ref: C036/1378; Jose Calvo / Science Photo Library; *Muscular artery, light micrograph*; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 6 Figure
6.1

Ref: A288KF; Fabienne Fosse / Alamy Stock Photo; *Egg collecting at a battery chicken farm in rural Honduras*; www.alamy.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0610_33 Biology

Question 4a Figure
4.1

Ref: C024/9253; Dr Keith Wheeler / Science Photo Library; *Maidenhair tree (Ginkgo biloba) petiole*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0610_41 Biology

Question 1 Figure 1.1 Ref: B745/0414; Eye of Science / Science Photo Library; *Christmas rose leaf, SEM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0610_43 Biology

Question 2 Figure 2.1 Ref: F017/5125; Dennis Kunkel Microscopy / Science Photo Library; *Aphid on a bean leaf, SEM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 2 Figure 2.3 Ref: D3PC3M; PjrStudio / Alamy Stock Photo; *Potato - sprouting*; www.alamy.com

Question 2 Figure 2.3 Ref: ENCCJY; Richard Griffin / Alamy Stock Photo; *Potato plant, foliage and tubers in a mound of soil isolated against white*; www.alamy.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0610_51 Biology

Question 2 Figures 2.1 & 2.2 Ref: C023/0618; Science Photo Library; *Transpiration in celery stalks*; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 3a Figure 3.1 Ref: 2GCB92B; yod67 / Alamy Stock Photo; *Image of banana root borer beetle (Cosmopolites sordidus) on green leaves on a natural background*; www.alamy.com

Question 3b Figure 3.2 Ref: HH42P4; Pongphan Ruengchai / Alamy Stock Photo; *Banana leaf isolated on white background*; www.alamy.com

Question 3b Figure 3.3 Ref: F2F46F; Jurij Kachkovskij / Alamy Stock Photo; *Strawberry leaf isolated on the white background*; www.alamy.com

Question 3b Figure 3.4 Ref: F036/2502; Fletcher & Baylis / Science Photo Library; *Banana flowering sequence, Malaysia*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0610_52 Biology

Question 1d Ref: DW9397; Imagebroker / Alamy Stock Photo; *Milk Thistle seeds*; www.alamy.com

Questions 1c & d Ref: B787/0625; Steve Gschmeissner / Science Photo Library; *Dandelion seed, SEM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0610_53 Biology

Question 1b Figure 1.3	Ref: CX8X76; Snow White Images / Alamy Stock Photo; Fresh green tea leaf against green background; www.alamy.com
Question 2a Figure 2.1	Ref: C054/3074; Eye of Science / Science Photo Library; <i>Small intestine, light micrograph</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 2aii Figure 2.2	Ref: AWCNCFR; Connect Images / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Ileum</i> ; www.alamy.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0610_61 Biology

Question 2 Figures 2.1 & 2.2	Ref: C023/0618; Science Photo Library; <i>Transpiration in celery stalks</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 3a Figure 3.1	Ref: 2GCB92B; yod67 / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Image of banana root borer beetle (Cosmopolites sordidus) on green leaves on a natural background</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 3b Figure 3.2	Ref: HH42P4; Pongphan Ruengchai / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Banana leaf isolated on white background</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 3b Figure 3.3	Ref: F2F46F; Jurij Kachkovskij / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Strawberry leaf isolated on the white background</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 3b Figure 3.4	Ref: F036/2502; Fletcher & Baylis / Science Photo Library; <i>Banana flowering sequence, Malaysia</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0610_62 Biology

Question 1d	Ref: DW9397; Imagebroker / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Milk Thistle seeds</i> ; www.alamy.com
Questions 1c & d	Ref: B787/0625; Steve Gschmeissner / Science Photo Library; <i>Dandelion seed, SEM</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0610_63 Biology

Question 1b Figure 1.4	Ref: CX8X76; Snow White Images / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Fresh green tea leaf against green background</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 2a Figure 2.1	Ref: C054/3074; Eye of Science / Science Photo Library; <i>Small intestine, light micrograph</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 2aii Figure 2.2	Ref: AWCNCFR; Connect Images / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Ileum</i> ; www.alamy.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0653_41 Combined Science

Question 1 Figure 1.2	Ref: C010/5443; Clouds Hill Imaging Ltd / Science Photo Library; <i>Groundsel pollen grains, SEM</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
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Cambridge IGCSE

0653_51 Combined Science

Question 2 Figure 2.1	Ref: G0BKCF; Zoonar GmbH / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Sprouting onion (Allium cepa)</i> ; www.alamy.com
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Cambridge IGCSE

0653_52 Combined Science

Question 2 Figure 2.1	Ref: G0BKCF; Zoonar GmbH / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Sprouting onion (Allium cepa)</i> ; www.alamy.com
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Cambridge IGCSE

0653_53 Combined Science

Question 2 Figure 2.1	Ref: G0BKCF; Zoonar GmbH / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Sprouting onion (Allium cepa)</i> ; www.alamy.com
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Cambridge IGCSE**0653_61 Combined Science**

Question 1 Figure 1.1 Ref: MF79GX; Karen Kaspar / Alamy Stock Photo; *A half of a red onion on a cutting board*; www.alamy.com

Question 2 Figure 2.1 Ref: G0BKCF; Zoonar GmbH / Alamy Stock Photo; *Sprouting onion (Allium cepa)*; www.alamy.com

Cambridge IGCSE**0654_11 Co-ordinated Sciences**

Question 2 Ref: C056/2346; Eye of Science / Science Photo Library; *Red onion cells, light micrograph*; Ref: C056/2344; Eye of Science / Science Photo Library; *Red onion cells, light micrograph*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE**0654_31 Co-ordinated Sciences**

Question 4 Figure 4.1 Ref: C054/3011; Eye of Science / Science Photo Library; *Blood smear, light micrograph*; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 7 Figure 7.1 Ref: C050/0633; Martin Shields / Science Photo Library; *Pea seeds*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE**0654_32 Co-ordinated Sciences**

Question 4 Figure 4.1 Ref: B705/0124; Steve Gschmeissner / Science Photo Library; *Root section, SEM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE**0654_33 Co-ordinated Sciences**

Question 4 Figure 4.1 Ref: B705/0124; Steve Gschmeissner / Science Photo Library; *Root section, SEM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0654_62 Co-ordinated Sciences

Question 1 Figure 1.1 Ref: CXYA4; imageBROKER.com GmbH & Co. KG / Alamy Stock Photo; *Fossil shark's tooth*; www.alamy.com

Question 1 Figure 1.2 Ref: 2D97Y2A; TGPhoto / Alamy Stock Photo; *Canine tooth of a large breed dog close-up*; www.alamy.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0680_11 Environmental Management

Question 2b Photograph Julie Bond © UCLES.

Question 5a *UK Fisheries Audit 2021*; Oceana; <https://europe.oceana.org/en/uk-fisheries-audit-2021>

Question 5b *Fisheries*; Big Facts; https://ccaafs.cgiar.org/bigfacts/data/theme/adaptation/Theme_6_Adaptation_4_Fisheries.pdf

Question 6a *Why do most cyclones hit India's east coast?*; The Times of India; <https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/t10-apr-29-2019/2-why-do-most-cyclones-hit-indias-east-coast/articleshow/69083784.cms> 28 April 2019.

Question 7a Ref: C050/8338; Science Photo Library; *Structure of Earth's atmosphere, illustration*; <https://www.sciencephoto.com/media/1156402/view/structure-of-earth-s-atmosphere-illustration>

Question 8c *NASA Ozone Watch*; NASA Goddard Space Flight Center; <https://ozonewatch.gsfc.nasa.gov/>

Cambridge IGCSE

0680_12 Environmental Management

Question 1c Ref: 2F54RRC; Interfoto / Alamy Stock Photo; *Sardinia, marble quarry between Orosei and Dorgali, province Orosei, Italy*; www.alamy.com

Question 6 Julie Bond © UCLES.

Cambridge IGCSE

0680_13 Environmental Management

Question 1a	A Doherty & M McDonald; <i>River Basin Management (Aspects of Applied Geography)</i> ; Hodder Arnold, an imprint of Hodder & Stoughton; 1992.
Question 4d	Ref: 2CT49HJ; GFC Collection / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>First alpine floating solar power plant in Switzerland, Lac des Toules, Bourg-Saint-Pierre, Valais, Switzerland</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 6c	<i>Population Pyramids of the World from 1950 to 2100, Italy & Nigeria 2021</i> ; Population Pyramid.net; https://www.populationpyramid.net/italy/2021/ https://www.populationpyramid.net/nigeria/2021/ Creative Commons Attribution CC BY 4.0.

Cambridge IGCSE

0680_21 Environmental Management

Question 1b	<i>Turkey - Rate of Urbanization v. Rate of Total Population Growth</i> ; CIA Factbook; https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/static/d98633d8cfa8906c461116f951c09011/urban_TU.pdf
Question 3	Julie Bond © UCLES.
Question 3e	Reza Hassan-Beygi; <i>Some physico-mechanical properties of apricot fruit, pit and kernel of ordubad variety</i> ; Department of Agrotechnology, College of Abuoreihan, University of Tehran; https://www.researchgate.net/publication/255710235_Some_physico-mechanical_properties_of_apricot_fruit_pit_and_kernel_of_ordubad_variety January 2009.
Question 4a	<i>Disappearing Lake Tuz</i> ; NASA earth observatory; https://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/images/149211/disappearing-lake-tuz 9 August 2021.
Question 4c	Ref: 2BEKPBF; Sirio Carnevalino / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Ayvalik, Turkey - right beside the wonderful village of Ayvalik, the small St. Tuka Tuz Gölü hosts one of the main flamingos colonies in Turkey</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 5a	Ref: 2G298W0; SOPA Images Limited / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Istanbul, Turkey. 08th June, 2021. The authorities oversee the cleaning process on a boat</i> ; www.alamy.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0680_22 Environmental Management

Question 1a	Ref: 2FNR45Y; Greg Balfour Evans / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Field of cotton, Kassandra Peninsula, Chalkidiki, Central Macedonia, Greece</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 1ei	Nikolaos Mellios et al; <i>Virtual Crop Water Export Analysis: The Case of Greece at River Basin District Level</i> ; Geosciences 2018, 8(5), 161; doi.org/10.3390/geosciences8050161 2018.
Question 1h	Julie Bond © UCLES.
Question 2c	Helen Kinvig et al; <i>Analysis of volcanic threat from Nisyros Island, Greece, with implications for aviation and population exposure</i> ; Natural Hazards and Earth System Sciences 10(6); DOI: 10.5194/nhess-10-1101-2010; June 2010. Creative Commons Attribution CC BY 3.0.

Cambridge IGCSE

0680_23 Environmental Management

Question 2b	Ref: P66904; Avalon/Construction Photography / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>The second mine from Escondida, Escondida Norte</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 2cii	Reuters/Ivan Alvarado/File Photo; <i>A view of a brine pool of a lithium mine on the Atacama salt flat in the Atacama desert, Chile, August 16, 2018</i> ; Reuters; www.reutersagency.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0697_11 Marine Science

Question 3c	Ref: 2F7DJ8G; Marko Steffensen / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Deep sea angler fish, Melanocetus johnsonii</i> ; www.alamy.com
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Cambridge IGCSE

0697_21 Marine Science

Question 1a	Ref: C050/4661; Dante Fenolio / Science Photo Library; <i>Lanternfish (Notoscopelus caudispinosus)</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 5a	Ref: C030/2606; Dr Neil Overy / Science Photo Library; <i>Mangroves at low tide, Zanzibar</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 6a	Ref: C031/9128; Reinhard Dirschgerl / Science Photo Library; <i>Kelp Forest Giant Kelp</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)**0970_12 Biology**

Question 24 Ref: C012/6229; Science Stock Photography / Science Photo Library; *Red Blood Cells SEM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)**0970_32 Biology**

Question 1 Figure 1.1 Ref: C036/1378; Jose Calvo / Science Photo Library; *Muscular artery, light micrograph*; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 6 Figure 6.1 Ref: A288KF; Fabienne Fosse / Alamy Stock Photo; *Egg collecting at a battery chicken farm in rural Honduras*; www.alamy.com

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)**0970_52 Biology**

Question 1d Ref: DW9397; Imagebroker / Alamy Stock Photo; *Milk Thistle seeds*; www.alamy.com

Questions 1c & d Ref: B787/0625; Steve Gschmeissner / Science Photo Library; *Dandelion seed, SEM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)**0970_62 Biology**

Question 1d Ref: DW9397; Imagebroker / Alamy Stock Photo; *Milk Thistle seeds*; www.alamy.com

Questions 1c & d Ref: B787/0625; Steve Gschmeissner / Science Photo Library; *Dandelion seed, SEM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)**0973_11 Coordinated Sciences**

Question 2 Ref: C056/2346; Eye of Science / Science Photo Library; *Red onion cells, light micrograph*; Ref: C056/2344; Eye of Science / Science Photo Library; *Red onion cells, light micrograph*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)

0973_31 Co-ordinated Sciences

Question 7 Figure
7.1

Ref: AF60KF; Martin Shields / Alamy Stock Photo; *Green smooth and wrinkled pea seeds, traits Gregor Mendel studied in his genetics heredity experiments;* www.alamy.com

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)

0995_11 Physical Education

Question 1a

Ref: 989203100; brightstars; *Swimming Lessons - stock photo;* www.gettyimages.co.uk

Question 3

Ref: 97976226; Dorling Kindersley; *Sequence of illustrations showing male athlete throwing javelin - stock illustration;* www.gettyimages.co.uk

Question 4

Ref: dv1313059; Rayman; *Teacher With Secondary School Students, Some in Wheelchairs, Playing Basketball - stock photo;* www.gettyimages.co.uk

Question 9d

Ref: BX887A; Grant Pritchard / Alamy Stock Photo; *25-30 yr old male exercising in health club studio;* www.alamy.com

Question 9d

Ref: BX885G; Grant Pritchard / Alamy Stock Photo; *25-30 yr old male exercising in health club studio;* www.alamy.com

Cambridge O Level

5014_12 Environmental Management

Question 1c

Ref: 2F54RRC; Interfoto / Alamy Stock Photo; *Sardinia, marble quarry between Orosei and Dorgali, province Orosei, Italy;* www.alamy.com

Question 6

Julie Bond © UCLES.

Cambridge O Level

5014_22 Environmental Management

Question 1ei	Nikolaos Mellios et al; <i>Virtual Crop Water Export Analysis: The Case of Greece at River Basin District Level</i> ; Geosciences 2018, 8(5), 161; doi.org/10.3390/geosciences8050161 2018. Creative Commons Attribution CC BY 4.0.
Question 1f	Ref: 2FNR45Y; Greg Balfour Evans / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Field of cotton, Kassandra Peninsula, Chalkidiki, Central Macedonia, Greece</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 1h	Julie Bond © UCLES.
Question 2c	Helen Kinvig et al; <i>Analysis of volcanic threat from Nisyros Island, Greece, with implications for aviation and population exposure</i> ; Natural Hazards and Earth System Sciences 10(6); DOI: 10.5194/nhess-10-1101-2010; June 2010. Creative Commons Attribution CC BY 3.0.

Cambridge O Level

5016_12 Physical Education (Mauritius)

Question 3	<i>Nerves and serves: International table tennis back after 238 days</i> ; Times of India; https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/sports/more-sports/others/nerves-and-serves-international-table-tennis-back-after-238-days/articleshow/79125255.cms 9 November 2020.
Question 6	Ref: W106JR; ivanbruno / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>High school girls playing football in their physical education class match</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 9a	Jason Henderson; <i>Consistency is key for Harry Hughes</i> ; AW; https://athleticsweekly.com/interviews/consistency-is-key-for-harry-hughes-1039922952/
Question 9a	Ref: 554329354; Shutterstock / Fotokostik; <i>Judo sport training in the sports hall</i> ; https://www.shutterstock.com/image-photo/judo-sport-training-sports-hall-554329354?consentChanged=true
Question 9a	Swim Swam Partner Content; <i>Swimming Technique & Racing Strategy</i> ; Swim Swam; https://swimswam.com/swimming-technique-racing-strategy/ 10 July 2017.
Question 9a	Golficity; https://golficity.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/Putting-Grip-Tension-How-Tight-Should-You-Hold-Your-Putter.jpg

Cambridge O Level

5038_12 Agriculture

Question 5b Martin Wedgwood © UCLES.

Question 9 *Small-Scale Dairy Farming Manual, Vol. 4; Husbandry Unit 6.1; FAO;*
<http://www.fao.org/3/t1265e/t1280e01.htm>

Cambridge O Level

5090_22 Biology

Question 2 Ref: C030/8011; Monica Schroeder / Science Photo Library; *Virus Shape, Enveloped, Illustration;* www.sciencephoto.com

Question 3 Ref: C010/3082; Steve Gschmeissner / Science Photo Library; *Red blood cell, SEM;*
www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge O Level

5090_31 Biology

Question 3 Figure 3.1 Ref: B787/0625; Steve Gschmeissner / Science Photo Library; *Dandelion seed, SEM;*
www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge O Level

5090_32 Biology

Question 3 Figure 3.1 Ref: C046/0542; Colin Varndell / Science Photo Library; *Thick-legged flower beetle;*
Ref: C025/9932; Nigel Downer / Science Photo Library; *Beetle on a flower;*
www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge O Level

5090_41 Biology

Question 3 Figure 3.1 Ref: B787/0625; Steve Gschmeissner / Science Photo Library; *Dandelion seed, SEM;*
www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge O Level

5090_42 Biology

Question 3 Figure 3.1 Ref: C046/0542; Colin Varndell / Science Photo Library; *Thick-legged flower beetle;*
Ref: C025/9932; Nigel Downer / Science Photo Library; *Beetle on a flower;*
www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS Level

8291_11 Environmental Management

Question 2a Figure 2.1	Ref: 2B97XFF; Ungrim / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Digital elevation model. Hipsometric photo taken from a drone. It shows forest area with a lot of trees;</i> www.alamy.com
Question 3a Figure 3.1	Ref: 2CT6WAC; Kevin Elsby / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Purple Heron (Ardea purpurea), single bird fishing in shallow water, Yala, Sri Lanka, 27 August 2019;</i> www.alamy.com
Question 4 Figure 4.1	Ref: B108EH; Mark Boulton / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Llyn Clywedog Reservoir and dam wall Powys Wales UK;</i> www.alamy.com
Question 4 Figure 4.1	Ref: TT0RP4; Brian Scantlebury / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Jerry rigged rain water collection system fixed to side of frail home structure on small Pacific Island;</i> www.alamy.com

Cambridge International AS Level

8291_12 Environmental Management

Question 2a	Ref: MB15X7; Daybreak Imagery / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Hine's Emerald (Somatochlora hineana) male marked during Mark/Recapture Reynolds Co. MO;</i> www.alamy.com
Question 4b	Ref: TRT267; Michael David Murphy / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>The Dublin Waste-to-Energy Facility is an incinerator on the Poolbeg Peninsula on the south bank of the River Liffey, near its mouth, Dublin, Ireland;</i> www.alamy.com

Cambridge International AS Level

8291_13 Environmental Management

Question 2a Figure 2.1	Ref: 2B97XFF; Ungrim / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Digital elevation model. Hipsometric photo taken from a drone. It shows forest area with a lot of trees;</i> www.alamy.com
Question 3a Figure 3.1	Ref: 2CT6WAC; Kevin Elsby / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Purple Heron (Ardea purpurea), single bird fishing in shallow water, Yala, Sri Lanka, 27 August 2019;</i> www.alamy.com
Question 4 Figure 4.1	Ref: B108EH; Mark Boulton / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Llyn Clywedog Reservoir and dam wall Powys Wales UK;</i> www.alamy.com
Question 4 Figure 4.1	Ref: TT0RP4; Brian Scantlebury / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Jerry rigged rain water collection system fixed to side of frail home structure on small Pacific Island;</i> www.alamy.com

Cambridge International AS Level

8291_21 Environmental Management

Question 1 Figure 1.1 Julie Bond © UCLES.

Question 2a & b Figure 2.1 & Table 2.1 *Independent Greenhouse Gas Emissions Tracking*; Climate TRACE; <https://www.climatetrace.org/>

Question 3a Figure 3.1 Ref: PPRYT3; Betty LaRue / Alamy Stock Photo; *A soybean field with growing plants during mid-growth in Kansas, USA*; www.alamy.com

Question 4a Figure 4.1 *Desert*; NASA Earth Observatory; <https://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/biome/biodesert.php>

Question 4b Figure 4.2 *Data and graphs for weather & climate in Mojave*; Climate Data; <https://en.climate-data.org/north-america/united-states-of-america/california/mojave-125143/>

Question 4d Figure 4.3 Kelly J Iknayan & Steven R Beissinger; *Collapse of a desert bird community over the past century driven by climate change*; PNAS; <https://www.pnas.org/doi/10.1073/pnas.1805123115> 6 August 2018.

Cambridge International AS Level

8291_22 Environmental Management

Question 1 Figure 1.1	<i>GreenWave's regenerative ocean farming system</i> ; Greenwave; https://www.greenwave.org/approach
Question 1 Figure 1.2	X Xiao et al.; <i>Nutrient removal from Chinese coastal waters by large-scale seaweed aquaculture</i> ; Sci Rep 7, 46613 (2017). https://doi.org/10.1038/srep46613
Question 1 Figure 1.3 & Table 1.1	C M Duarte et al.; <i>A seaweed aquaculture imperative to meet global sustainability targets</i> ; Nature Sustainability; https://www.nature.com/articles/s41893-021-00773-9 7 October 2021.
Question 2a Figure 2.1	Ref: K4PWTB; Ivan Kuzmin / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Seba's short-tailed fruit bat (Carollia perspicillata) flying, isolated on white background</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 2a Figure 2.2	Gretchen A Meyer et al; <i>Effects of temperature and availability of insect prey on bat emergence from hibernation in spring</i> ; Journal of Mammalogy; Vol. 97, Issue 6; https://academic.oup.com/jmammal/article/97/6/1623/2628040 5 December 2016.
Question 2d Figure 2.3	<i>D-Vac Model 24</i> ; Rincon-Vitova Insectories; https://www.rinconvitova.com/D-Vac_Mod24_Ron.htm
Question 3a Figure 3.1	J R Gerson et al.; <i>Amazon forests capture high levels of atmospheric mercury pollution from artisanal gold mining</i> ; Nat Commun 13, 559 (2022); https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-022-27997-3
Question 3b Table 3.1	J R Gerson et al.; <i>Senegalese artisanal gold mining leads to elevated total mercury and methylmercury concentrations in soils, sediments, and rivers</i> ; Elementa: Science of the Anthropocene (2018) 6: 11; https://doi.org/10.1525/elementa.274
Question 3c Figure 3.2	Ref: 2R4ANEE; Wirestock, Inc. / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Capture of an illegal gold mining site in the brazilian Amazon, showcasing the devastating environmental impacts on the forest and water resources</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 4a Figure 4.1	<i>Tundra</i> ; NASA earth observatory; https://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/biome/biotundra.php
Question 4b Figure 4.2	<i>Tundra, The Great Graph Match</i> ; NASA earth observatory; https://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/biome/graphs.php#tundra

Cambridge International AS Level 8291_23 Environmental Management

Question 1 Figure 1.1 Julie Bond © UCLES.

Question 2a & b Figure 2.1 & Table 2.1 *Independent Greenhouse Gas Emissions Tracking*; Climate TRACE; <https://www.climatetrace.org/>

Question 3a Figure 3.1 Ref: PPRYT3; Betty LaRue / Alamy Stock Photo; *A soybean field with growing plants during mid-growth in Kansas, USA*; www.alamy.com

Question 4a Figure 4.1 *Desert*; NASA Earth Observatory; <https://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/biome/biodesert.php>

Question 4b Figure 4.2 *Data and graphs for weather & climate in Mojave*; Climate Data; <https://en.climate-data.org/north-america/united-states-of-america/california/mojave-125143/>

Question 4d Figure 4.3 Kelly J Iknayan & Steven R Beissinger; *Collapse of a desert bird community over the past century driven by climate change*; PNAS; <https://www.pnas.org/doi/10.1073/pnas.1805123115> 6 August 2018.

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Question 1 Ref: 157402161; technotr; *Long jump - stock photo*; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9693_11 Marine Science

Question 2ai Ref: 2CYXHHH; David Chapman / Alamy Stock Photo; *Crown of Thorns Starfish, Acanthaster planci*; Maldives; www.alamy.com

Question 4c Ref: B6RH8A; Keith Taylor / Alamy Stock Photo; *Common Limpets on rock, "Patella vulgata", Islay, Scotland*; Ref: C5H8KG; Foto-Zone / Alamy Stock Photo; *Brown seaweed / bladderwrack on the beach at low tide (Fucus vesiculosus) Marazion, Cornwall, UK*; www.alamy.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9693_12 Marine Science

Question 2ai Ref: 2CYXHHH; David Chapman / Alamy Stock Photo; *Crown of Thorns Starfish, Acanthaster planci*; Maldives; www.alamy.com

Question 4c Ref: B6RH8A; Keith Taylor / Alamy Stock Photo; *Common Limpets on rock, "Patella vulgata", Islay, Scotland*; Ref: C5H8KG; Foto-Zone / Alamy Stock Photo; *Brown seaweed / bladderwrack on the beach at low tide (Fucus vesiculosus) Marazion, Cornwall, UK*; www.alamy.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9693_13 Marine Science

Question 2ai Ref: 2CYXHHH; David Chapman / Alamy Stock Photo; *Crown of Thorns Starfish, Acanthaster planci*; Maldives; www.alamy.com

Question 4c Ref: B6RH8A; Keith Taylor / Alamy Stock Photo; *Common Limpets on rock, "Patella vulgata", Islay, Scotland*; Ref: C5H8KG; Foto-Zone / Alamy Stock Photo; *Brown seaweed / bladderwrack on the beach at low tide (Fucus vesiculosus) Marazion, Cornwall, UK*; www.alamy.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9693_21 Marine Science

Question 5a Ref: 629586173; Universal History Archive / Contributor; *A brittle star (Opheiolepis elegans)*; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9693_22 Marine Science

Question 5a Ref: 629586173; Universal History Archive / Contributor; *A brittle star (Opheiolepis elegans)*; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9693_23 Marine Science

Question 5a Ref: 629586173; Universal History Archive / Contributor; *A brittle star (Opheiolepis elegans)*; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9693_31 Marine Science

- Question 1 Ref: 2CDTP9H; Edgloris Marys / Alamy Stock Photo; *Vegetal cell showing nucleus, cell wall, nucleoli, chloroplast and starch*; www.alamy.com
- Question 3 News Staff; *Deep-Sea Mining Could Destroy Marine Ecosystems, Study Says*; sci.news
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Cambridge International AS & A Level 9693_32 Marine Science

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Cambridge International AS & A Level 9693_33 Marine Science

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- Question 3 News Staff; *Deep-Sea Mining Could Destroy Marine Ecosystems, Study Says*; sci.news
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Cambridge International AS & A Level 9693_41 Marine Science

- Question 1 Figure 1.1 Ref: F6PK5M; Cofiant Images / Alamy Stock Photo; *Dog Whelk attached to a rock with Barnacles*; www.alamy.com
- Question 3c Figure 3.1 Ref: C051/7424RM; *Diatom*; www.sciencephoto.com
- Question 4 Figure 4.1 Ref: C052/0880; Oriol Alamany / Nature Picture Library / Science Photo Library; *Green sea turtle*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9693_42 Marine Science

Question 1 Figure 1.1	Ref: F6PK5M; Cofiant Images / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Dog Whelk attached to a rock with Barnacles</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 3c Figure 3.1	Ref: C051/7424RM; <i>Diatom</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 4 Figure 4.1	Ref: C052/0880; Oriol Alamany / Nature Picture Library / Science Photo Library; <i>Green sea turtle</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9693_43 Marine Science

Question 1 Figure 1.1	Ref: F6PK5M; Cofiant Images / Alamy Stock Photo; <i>Dog Whelk attached to a rock with Barnacles</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 3c Figure 3.1	Ref: C051/7424RM; <i>Diatom</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 4 Figure 4.1	Ref: C052/0880; Oriol Alamany / Nature Picture Library / Science Photo Library; <i>Green sea turtle</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_11 Biology

Question 20	Ref: B215/0047; PR G Gimenez-Martin / Science Photo Library; <i>Stage of mitosis in bluebell cells</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 36	Ref: C017/4609; Biophoto Associates / Science Photo Library; <i>Bronchial Epithelium, LM</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_12 Biology

Question 2	Ref: C015/1039; Microscape / Science Photo Library; <i>Rough endoplasmic reticulum, TEM</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 17	Ref: C043/7658; Nano Creative / Science Source / Science Photo Library; <i>Escherichia coli, SEM</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 19	Ref: B215/0036; M I Walker / Science Photo Library; <i>LM of onion root tip cells in mitosis</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 34	Ref: Z355/1870; Susumu Nishinaga / Science Photo Library; <i>Moth's interior, SEM</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_13 Biology

Question 15	Ref: P242/0035; Dr R King / Science Photo Library; <i>Red blood cells</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 19	Ref: C036/8261; Steve Gschmeissner / Science Photo Library; <i>Mitosis, light micrograph</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 32	Ref: C047/7108; Steve Gschmeissner / Science Photo Library; <i>Blood vessel, TEM</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 35	Ref: C038/6306; Jose Calvo / Science Photo Library; <i>Tissue in gas exchange system, light micrograph</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_21 Biology

Question 1b Figure 1.1	Ref: C023/1016; Biophoto Associates / Science Photo Library; <i>Intestinal microvilli, TEM</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 2c Figure 2.3	Ref: C054/9207; Shane Gross / Nature Picture Library / Science Photo Library; <i>Galapagos penguin hunting</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 3a Figure 3.1	Ref: C021/4891; Microscape / Science Photo Library; <i>Lung bronchus, light micrograph</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 4b Figure 4.2	Ref: B725/0281; J C Revy, ISM / Science Photo Library; <i>Phloem sieve plates in plant stem</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 6 Figure 6.1	Ref: P673/0077; Michael Abbey / Science Photo Library; <i>Late anaphase of mitosis, LM</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com

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Question 2a Figure 2.1	Ref: C036/2666; James Cavallini / Science Photo Library; <i>Pneumocystis jirovecii, LM</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
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Question 1a iii Figure 1.2	Ref: C054/3561; Eye of Science / Science Photo Library; <i>Lung, light micrograph</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 1a iii Figure 1.3	Ref: 146673869; Ed Reschke; <i>Pseudostratified Ciliated Columnar Epithelium - stock photo</i> ; www.gettyimages.co.uk

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Question 2b Figures
2.2 & 2.4

Ref: BX54NX; Science Photo Library / Alamy Stock Photo; *Fern leaf, light micrograph*; www.alamy.com

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Question 2 Figures
2.2 & 2.3

Ref: C052/6115; Steve Gschmeissner / Science Photo Library; *Cucumber stem, LM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_34 Biology

Question 2 Figures
2.1 & 2.2

Ref: C047/6326; Nigel Downer / Science Photo Library; *Potato plant stem cross-section, light micrograph*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_35 Biology

Question 2 Figures
2.1 & 2.2

Ref: C040/5107; Frank Fox / Science Photo Library; *Korea fir needle, light micrograph*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_36 Biology

Question 2 Figures
2.2 & 2.3

Ref: C052/5582; Steve Gschmeissner / Science Photo Library; *Sugar cane leaf, LM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_41 Biology

Question 4 Figure 4.1	Ref: C005/5427; Science Stock Photography / Science Photo Library; <i>Sensitive Plant (Mimosa pudica)</i> leaves opened; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 4 Figure 4.2	Ref: C005/5428; Science Stock Photography / Science Photo Library; <i>Sensitive Plant (Mimosa pudica)</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 7a Figure 7.1	Ref: 146142983; Wild Horizon / Contributor; <i>Tadpoles of the Mexican spadefoot toad</i> ; www.gettyimages.co.uk
Question 10 Figures 10.1 & 10.2	Ref: C011/2253; Natural History Museum, London / Science Photo Library; <i>Peppered moths</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_43 Biology

Question 4 Figure 4.1	Ref: C005/5427; Science Stock Photography / Science Photo Library; <i>Sensitive Plant (Mimosa pudica)</i> leaves opened; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 4 Figure 4.2	Ref: C005/5428; Science Stock Photography / Science Photo Library; <i>Sensitive Plant (Mimosa pudica)</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 7a Figure 7.1	Ref: 146142983; Wild Horizon / Contributor; <i>Tadpoles of the Mexican spadefoot toad</i> ; www.gettyimages.co.uk
Question 10 Figures 10.1 & 10.2	Ref: C011/2253; Natural History Museum, London / Science Photo Library; <i>Peppered moths</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_51 Biology

Question 1 Figure 1.1	Ref: C032/1176; Dennis Kunkel Microscopy / Science Photo Library; <i>Rhodomonas salina</i> , SEM; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 1 Figure 1.2	Ref: C032/1166; Dennis Kunkel Microscopy / Science Photo Library; <i>Skeletonema costatum</i> , SEM; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 1b Figure 1.4	Evelyn Lawrenz & Tammi L Richardson; <i>Differential effects of changes in spectral irradiance on photoacclimation, primary productivity and growth in Rhodomonas salina (Cryptophyceae) and Skeletonema costatum (Bacillariophyceae) in simulated blackwater environments</i> ; Journal of Phycology 53(Suppl); DOI: 10.1111/jpy.12578 August 2017.
Question 2 Figure 2.1	Ref: E600/0201; Duncan Shaw / Science Photo Library; <i>Peat bog, Scotland</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com

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Question 2 Figure 2.1 Ref: 2C4J0H2; Scenics & Science / Alamy Stock Photo; *Adalia bipunctata*, commonly known as the two-spot ladybird; www.alamy.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_53 Biology

Question 1 Figure 1.1 Ref: C032/1176; Dennis Kunkel Microscopy / Science Photo Library; *Rhodomonas salina*, SEM; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 1 Figure 1.2 Ref: C032/1166; Dennis Kunkel Microscopy / Science Photo Library; *Skeletonema costatum*, SEM; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 1b Figure 1.4 Evelyn Lawrenz & Tammi L Richardson; *Differential effects of changes in spectral irradiance on photoacclimation, primary productivity and growth in Rhodomonas salina (Cryptophyceae) and Skeletonema costatum (Bacillariophyceae) in simulated blackwater environments*; Journal of Phycology 53(Suppl); DOI: 10.1111/jpy.12578 August 2017.

Question 2 Figure 2.1 Ref: E600/0201; Duncan Shaw / Science Photo Library; *Peat bog, Scotland*; www.sciencephoto.com

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