

# Cambridge International AS & A Level

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**HISTORY****9489/04**

Paper 4 Depth Study

**For examination from 2027**

SPECIMEN PAPER

**1 hour 45 minutes**

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.  
Section A: European option  
Section B: American option  
Section C: International option
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

**INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

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This document has **2** pages.

Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.

**Section A: European history, 1919–41**

- 1 'Italian fascist policies towards the young failed to gain their support.' Evaluate this view. [30]
- 2 Assess the reasons which influenced Stalin to make the Great Turn in economic policy from 1928. [30]
- 3 Evaluate the view that Hitler's consolidation of power in the years 1933 and 1934 was a 'legal revolution'. [30]

**Section B: The USA, 1945–93**

- 4 'The economy depended on US consumers to drive its growth in the late 1940s and 1950s.' Assess this view. [30]
- 5 Assess the reasons for the growth of feminism in the United States in the 1960s and 1970s. [30]
- 6 'Reagan owed his success in the presidential election of 1980 to his personality.' Evaluate this view. [30]

**Section C: International history, 1909–94**

- 7 'The Soviet Union formed the Warsaw Pact to keep control of the satellite states.' Assess this view. [30]
- 8 Evaluate the reasons for the failure of Botha's Total Strategy in South Africa. [30]
- 9 Assess the extent of the growth of nationalism in Malaya under Japanese occupation. [30]

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