

Collecting a portfolio of evidence for the June 2022 series

Where directives from national or local authorities make it impossible for exams to go ahead in June 2022 or November 2022, we will move your candidates from exams to a portfolio of evidence approach using candidate work. This document explains our approach to the portfolio of evidence for the June 2022 series.

If you are in a country or region which has been moved to a portfolio of evidence approach, you will need to produce a portfolio of evidence for all entries for Cambridge IGCSE™, O Level and International AS & A Level.

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Introduction

The portfolio of evidence is a contingency approach for June 2022 for situations where directives from national or local authorities mean exams cannot take place. We will decide whether it is possible to move centres to the portfolio of evidence route, taking into account the evidence available from national and local authorities.

In summary:

- centres select a portfolio of evidence for each candidate in each syllabus, made up of three substantial pieces of evidence completed at any time during the course of study
- centres will not be required to mark or grade the portfolio of evidence
- centres submit the portfolio digitally to us through our online Submit for Assessment portal
- Cambridge examiners mark the work submitted by the centre
- we use our examiners' marks to calculate a final grade for each candidate for each syllabus they are entered for.

We recommend that all centres prepare a portfolio of evidence for each candidate, in electronic form, and that this is ready by the start of the exam series. This means that if exams are cancelled at short notice, centres will not need to do any additional work to prepare a portfolio.

Selecting the portfolio of evidence

Quantity of evidence

Centres following a portfolio of evidence approach should identify a portfolio of **three substantial pieces of work** for each candidate in each portfolio of evidence.

For candidates taking most qualifications, there will be one portfolio of evidence, and therefore a total of three substantial pieces of work will be required.

For candidates taking a linear route to an A Level grade, there will be two portfolios of evidence – one for the AS part of the qualification and one for the A2 part of the qualification. For these candidates, therefore, **six substantial pieces of work** will be required in total: three for the AS part of the qualification, and three for the A2 part of the qualification.

By 'substantial', we mean a piece of work that has taken the candidate at least one hour of concentrated work to complete. This means a grade produced using a portfolio of evidence will be based on a roughly similar amount of work to the amount used to determine an exam grade.

There are two exceptions to our rule that no candidate should have more than, or fewer than, three pieces of work for each portfolio of evidence element. These exceptions are for the following syllabuses:

- Cambridge International AS & A Level Global Perspectives & Research (9239)
- Cambridge IPQ (9980).

You can find information about evidence required in the section '[Collecting evidence: syllabus-specific advice](#)'.

When to collect the evidence

You can start to collect evidence now. We strongly recommend that you build a portfolio of potential pieces of evidence from candidates throughout their course of study. By starting to collect evidence now, you can collect appropriate pieces of work for each candidate using your existing planned testing opportunities, such as classwork or mock exams, and you will not need to schedule additional test opportunities to collect the evidence for the portfolio. We recommend that all centres prepare a portfolio of evidence for each candidate, in electronic form, and that this is ready by the start of the exam series. This means that if exams are cancelled at short notice, centres will not need to do any additional work to prepare a portfolio.

You can collect more pieces of evidence than you will need, and you do not have to decide in advance which pieces of evidence you will use.

Types of evidence

The types of work to be included among the three pieces of work are at the centre's discretion. The types of work can include one or more of any of the following:

- complete past papers from the syllabus with a duration of an hour or more
- completed coursework prepared according to syllabus requirements
- work made up of questions selected from various past papers
- papers used as mock exams
- extended project work set by the centre during the course of study
- tasks set by the centre, such as essays, assignments, problems and practical tasks.

You can use any of these types of work, and you do not need to only include work which is a close match to the exam requirements of the syllabus. The portfolio of evidence should be taken from work done during the course – which might include, for example, past papers taken as mock exams – but can also include centre-set tasks. This flexibility allows you to collect work throughout a course of study, rather than having to set new tasks at short notice.

You will find more information about the types of evidence that you can use below and in these sections of this document:

- [Collecting evidence: general advice](#)
- [Collecting evidence: syllabus-specific advice](#)

Each piece of evidence must have taken the candidate at least one hour of concentrated work to complete. The only exceptions to this are if you want to use a complete past paper which is set by us but is less than an hour in duration. This is acceptable and can count as one of your pieces of evidence. [Multiple-choice past question papers](#) cannot be used as evidence.

If you are creating your own paper, or creating your own piece of evidence based on a combination of tasks, this must take at least one hour to complete and be completed by candidates in a single assessment opportunity. You must explain what you have done in the Rationale Document.

For speaking test evidence, the requirement for the work to have taken at least one hour to complete does not apply. For speaking tests which count towards the final syllabus grade, you can either use a past paper or one that you have created yourself. Both of these may be under an hour in duration.

Access arrangements

Candidates doing past papers, mock exams and work made up of questions from past papers should, as far as possible, be given the appropriate access arrangements (such as extra time or enlarged copies of the paper). It is not necessary for centres to apply to us for these access arrangements when preparing a portfolio of evidence, but you should make sure that they are in line with our regulations and reflect the candidate's normal way of working. Please continue to keep records showing candidates' need for access arrangements and record the details of this in the Rationale Document.

Using coursework as evidence

Centres can use coursework as one of a candidate's pieces of work for a portfolio of evidence. If you want to use coursework as a piece of evidence, the entire coursework component, prepared according to syllabus requirements and to the requirements specified in the *Cambridge Handbook*, counts as a single piece of evidence. Where a syllabus has two coursework components the two completed pieces of coursework can count as two of the pieces of work necessary for the portfolio.

Once we have moved your centre to a portfolio of evidence approach, the coursework should not be submitted to us for moderation. Instead, the coursework can be submitted as a piece of evidence in the portfolio and will be marked by Cambridge examiners.

It is possible that we will move your centre to a portfolio of evidence after you have already submitted a coursework sample to us for moderation. If this happens, we will not be able to return this coursework to you in time for you to submit a digital copy to us as part of your portfolio of evidence for those candidates in the coursework sample. We recommend that you keep a separate digital copy of the coursework for each candidate ready for use in a portfolio of evidence.

Using marked work as evidence

We appreciate that centres will want to include work in their portfolio which has already been completed and marked in the centre, for example mock exams, or coursework which has been prepared and marked ready for submission to us before a centre has moved to a portfolio of evidence route. You can use this marked work in a candidate's portfolio of evidence.

If you are able to send us an unmarked copy of the work, we would prefer to receive work that does not have marks or comments on it. Cambridge examiners will not be using any of the marks awarded or comments made by the centre in their own marking. For example, you could do this by creating a digital image of the work and saving it in a candidate's portfolio before you mark it for your own purposes. However, we can accept work that has already been teacher-marked (for example, has ticks, marks or comments on a piece of work) if this is the evidence that is available to you.

You can tell candidates the mark that you have given to a piece of work, and we understand that you will want to do so in order to provide ongoing feedback to candidates. You should also tell candidates that Cambridge examiners will mark the work again, using our own marking criteria and marking standard. Therefore, the mark that you have assigned will not necessarily be the same as the final mark which is assigned by our examiner and used to calculate a candidate's grade.

Multiple choice-question papers and multiple-choice questions



You cannot use a multiple-choice question paper as a piece of evidence in the portfolio. You cannot use multiple-choice questions as part of a test created in the centre. This is because the candidate responses provided for multiple-choice questions do not provide clear evidence of a candidate's performance. Our Cambridge examiners will not be able to make holistic judgements about a candidate's performance and the level of a candidate's understanding and skills based on this type of evidence.

Keeping copies of the work

For each piece of work that you might want to use in a candidate's portfolio of evidence, we recommend that you:

- make an electronic copy of the work before you mark it, so that you can send us an unmarked copy of the work if possible
- make an electronic copy of any marked work, before you return the work to a candidate
- keep all electronic copies secure (so that candidates cannot do any additional work to improve their response).

This is because you will be asked to submit digitally the pieces of work in each candidate's portfolio of evidence. This is to make sure you have the evidence ready to submit to us.

Sending us the tasks used

As well as sending us the candidates' portfolios, you will need to send us a digital copy of the task that you have used for each piece of evidence. For example, if you ask a candidate to respond to a past paper using an answer booklet, you will need to send us the digital copy of both the past paper and the candidate's responses.

Coverage of syllabus content and assessment objectives

The three substantial pieces of work in the portfolio must be within the content and the assessment objectives of the relevant syllabus.

For each candidate, this must cover as broad a range as possible of the assessment objectives. For example, in a syllabus where there is an assessment objective covering theoretical knowledge and understanding, and a second assessment objective covering practical skills, at least one piece of work should cover theoretical knowledge and at least one should cover practical skills.

If the circumstances which mean that we have moved you to a portfolio of evidence approach have also made it impossible for you to cover a particular assessment objective, then it does not need to be covered in the portfolio. That fact should be explained in the [Rationale Document](#). Examples of this might include circumstances in which centres were ordered to close, preventing access to the facilities needed for practical work, or circumstances in which social distancing regulations prevented group work.

You may already have applied to have an exemption from a component for the exam route. You do not need to apply to us for exemptions if we have moved you to a portfolio of evidence approach, and the exemption that you have applied for will be cancelled. If you are able to provide work as part of a portfolio of evidence which covers the content and/or assessment objectives for the component for which you had applied for an exemption, then you should do so. Examples of this might include practical work completed earlier in the school year before a

centre closure. However, if you are unable to provide evidence that covers the requirement of the exempted component, then you should explain this in the Rationale Document.

For each candidate, the substantial pieces of work in the portfolio must cover as broad a range as possible of the content of the syllabus. For example, where syllabus content is organised into topics, the pieces of work in a portfolio should be on different topics.

You do not need to use the same pieces of work for each candidate in the same syllabus. The types of work to be included among the pieces of work are at your discretion and you can therefore use different pieces of evidence for each candidate's portfolio. Where you do so, you should explain this in the Rationale Document.

Timing of work

Candidates can complete the work within their portfolio at any time during their course of study. You may want to include some pieces of work which have been set or completed after they have been switched to a portfolio of evidence route, but there is no requirement for you to do so.

In many cases the quality of a candidate's work improves during the course of study, so that later work is at a higher level. Where this is the case, centres may decide that later work is a better reflection of the candidate's level of achievement. However, during the unusual conditions of the Covid-19 pandemic, some candidates' performance may have declined as a consequence of prolonged periods of centre closure. In these circumstances, centres may wish to include earlier work in the candidate's portfolio, so that a portfolio of evidence is most representative of the level of performance that the candidate has demonstrated during their course of study.

Security and authentication

You must be able to confirm that the work included in every portfolio is authentic – which means that it is the candidate's **own unaided work**.



You must also be able to confirm that the work included in the portfolio is the candidate's first and only response to the task – the work is not a task that they have seen or attempted before. It is **not** acceptable for candidates to repeat tasks with the aim of improving their performance¹. This applies equally to past papers set by us and to teacher-set assignments.

Where local circumstances permit it, all of the work in the portfolio should have been done under the direct supervision of a teacher, at the centre. Under these conditions the teacher can be reasonably confident that candidates have not had inappropriate access to the internet, to open books, or to the assistance of family or friends while doing the work.

However, we understand that direct supervision by teachers may not be possible in all circumstances. This includes where centres have been closed for prolonged periods, or where the candidate is a private candidate.

Where it has not been possible for candidates to complete work under the supervision of the centre, it is acceptable for some or all of the work in a portfolio to have been done at home. However, the teacher should be confident that the work done at home is of a consistent standard with other work that the candidate has done. Where the work has been set specifically for assessment purposes, and the candidate knows that this piece of work could be used in the portfolio, then centre supervision is required. For example, this could be through the camera of a laptop in order to confirm that the work is the candidate's own, and that no assistance has been

¹ Work which is completed for a coursework component must be completed in line with the regulations for coursework set out in the *Cambridge Handbook*.

given. We recommend that assessments completed remotely are recorded, so that the recording can be reviewed in cases of suspected malpractice.

Past papers are one of the types of work that you might use in a candidate's portfolio of evidence. You should be aware that past papers are widely available online and that your candidates may have seen the papers before. We expect you to think carefully about the tasks that you intend to use as evidence, and make sure that candidates cannot predict the likely content of the task. You should only use these past papers if the candidates do not know in advance, and cannot guess with any confidence, the content of the specific paper you set them and if you can authenticate the candidates' work. You may choose to anonymise the paper so that it is more difficult for candidates to identify the paper you plan to use.

The conditions the work has been completed under should be set out in the Rationale Document.

Selecting the pieces of evidence for each candidate

It is the responsibility of the subject teacher(s) to choose the most appropriate final three pieces of evidence to include in each candidate's portfolio of evidence. This choice must be in line with our guidance in this document about broad coverage of syllabus content and assessment objectives, and security and authentication.

You can submit different pieces of evidence for different candidates. This approach allows you to be flexible where, for example, a candidate has not been present for an assessment opportunity. However, you should not simply select each candidate's best work. You should choose work which is most representative of the level of performance that the candidate has demonstrated during their course of study. However, for all candidates the work in the portfolio should cover as broad a range of the syllabus content and assessment objectives as possible, and must be authenticated. In summary, for each candidate the portfolio should:

- give broad coverage of syllabus content and assessment objectives
- be the candidate's own, unaided work
- be representative of the level of performance that the candidate has demonstrated during their course of study.

When you submit the evidence to us, we will ask you to explain your choices of work for your candidates in the Rationale Document.

You should select a portfolio of evidence that allows candidates to demonstrate the full range of their content knowledge and skills as defined in the syllabus. This means that you should select evidence which includes tasks across a range of levels of difficulty. This will allow candidates to demonstrate higher-order skills that can be awarded high marks by our examiners. This will give candidates the best opportunity to access the full range of marks which can be awarded by our examiners.

Informing the candidate of the pieces of evidence chosen

You should make sure that all candidates know that any work completed during the course may be included in a portfolio of evidence and be used to produce a grade using the portfolio of evidence approach. You should remind them of this regularly, however, there is no need to tell them that a particular piece of work might be used.

Once you have selected the pieces of evidence to include in a candidate's portfolio of evidence, you should make sure that each candidate knows which pieces of evidence will be used in their portfolio, and appropriately consider any feedback from the candidate about this choice.



Evidence will be equally weighted

All pieces of evidence will be counted equally in their contribution to the final mark. This means that when you submit three pieces of evidence to us for a portfolio of evidence, each piece will be assigned a third of the available marks.

For a linear A Level qualification, a mark will be assigned for the three pieces of evidence in the AS portfolio, and another mark will be assigned for the three pieces of evidence in the A2 portfolio.

Concerns about the choice of evidence

Our examiners will mark the evidence that is submitted, and will make their judgements based on the evidence of candidate performance that they can see in the work. If we are concerned that you have not followed the requirements set out in this guidance, then we may need to contact you to explore this further. In exceptional cases, we may not be able to mark the work or issue a grade.

The Rationale Document

Each centre must complete a Rationale Document for each syllabus, explaining in detail how the portfolios of evidence have been compiled for each candidate. This document will include:

- the basis you have used to select pieces of work for each candidate
- whether any assessment objectives or significant areas of syllabus content are not included in the portfolios, and the reason why they were omitted²
- the conditions in which the work was completed and how it has been authenticated
- how the work of private candidates has been obtained, selected and authenticated
- how any access arrangements were met.

We will ask you to submit a digital copy of the Rationale Document to us alongside your candidates' portfolios of evidence.

Special consideration

If you think that illness or other adverse personal circumstances that are outside the candidate's control might have temporarily affected performance at the time they completed a particular piece of evidence (for example, the candidate was unwell on the day when mock exams were completed), you should replace the affected piece of evidence with another piece of evidence if this is possible.

You may not be able to replace an affected piece of evidence. If this is the case, you should submit a 'present for the exam but disadvantaged' special consideration application to us. You can find more details about special consideration in the *Cambridge Handbook*.

Collecting evidence: general advice

We understand that you may have more questions about how to gather portfolios of evidence for each of your candidates. You can find frequently asked questions, and our answers, in [Appendix A](#).

² Loss of teaching time is not in itself sufficient reason for excluding an assessment objective or syllabus content, since most centres are able to teach remotely during periods of centre closure. However, restrictions preventing access to facilities or equipment, or preventing group work, may be sufficient.

Collecting evidence: syllabus-specific advice

We know that many centres will have questions about gathering evidence for a particular syllabus. You can find more information about evidence for a wide range of syllabuses in [Appendix B](#).

Advice for candidates who are preparing for a portfolio of evidence who have had a school-assessed grade in a previous series

Candidates who have a school-assessed grade from a previous series may also be moved to a portfolio of evidence route in either June 2022 or November 2022. These candidates will already have pieces of evidence which were used in the June 2021 or November 2021 series for school-assessed grades.

In these cases, pieces of work from a school-assessed grades portfolio cannot be used again for the portfolio of evidence. All work in the candidate's portfolio of evidence must be **new** pieces of work. 'New' means that the candidate has not attempted the same task on a previous occasion.

Private candidates

As far as possible, centres should treat private candidates who are entered through the centre in the same way as school candidates. The requirements for the amount of work, the types of work, the coverage of syllabus content and assessment objectives are the same. The requirement for confidence in the authenticity of the work is also the same.

If the work of a private candidate has been done under the supervision of a reputable teaching institution, then a statement from that institution should be accepted as providing the necessary confidence in the authenticity of the work. It is for the centre making the entry for the private candidate to decide whether or not a teaching institution is reputable. If the centre is not familiar with the institution, then the centre should not accept its statements.

Work completed earlier in the course of study by a private candidate should not be accepted unless there is convincing evidence of its authenticity and it is clear that the work has been stored securely after it was completed, so that candidates cannot do any additional work to improve their response. Assurances from the candidate, or statements made by family members long after the work has been completed, are not sufficiently strong evidence.

It may therefore be necessary for centres to set work for private candidates to complete, ideally at the centre under the direct supervision of its teachers.

Responsibility for the entry lies with the centre that has made the entry (the 'entering centre'). It will be their responsibility to submit the candidate's portfolio to us, and it will be their Head of Centre who signs the declaration which accompanies the portfolio. The entering centre must therefore be fully satisfied that the work is relevant and can be authenticated.

Cambridge International A Level candidates

Our Cambridge International A Level syllabuses are divided into two parts to allow a staged approach to assessment. Each part has its own distinct syllabus content and its own exam components. The two parts are:

- the AS Level part, which comprises the AS Level and also forms a part of the A Level
- the 'A Level only' part, which is taken only by A Level candidates. This is also known as the 'A2' part or 'A2 components'.

For A Levels there will be two portfolios of evidence: an AS Level portfolio of evidence, and an A2 portfolio of evidence.

Candidates who are entered for the AS Level will produce work for the AS Level portfolio of evidence only. For this portfolio, they must submit three pieces of evidence which cover AS syllabus content and assessment objectives.

For A Level candidates, the portfolio of evidence they prepare will depend on whether the candidate has taken their AS Level in a previous series, and on the entry route that the candidate is taking in the current series. They must submit three pieces of evidence for each portfolio of evidence assessed in this live series. There will also be a portfolio of evidence which we will use to carry forward any AS result taken in the previous 13 months.

- **Staged route: If your candidates are taking the staged route carry-forward option and already have an AS Level result from a previous series, they will prepare the A2 portfolio of evidence only. For this portfolio they must submit three pieces of evidence and all of these must cover A2 syllabus content and assessment objectives.**
- **Linear route: If your candidates are taking the linear route, where they are entered for all the AS Level and A2 components together in the current series, they will prepare two portfolios of evidence (one for AS and one for A2). You must therefore produce six pieces of evidence:** three pieces of evidence covering AS syllabus content and assessment objectives, and three pieces of evidence covering A2 syllabus content and assessment objectives.

Candidates taking an exam route are allowed to enter for a 'best of both' route. This route applies to candidates who already have an AS Level result from a previous series but were planning to retake the AS Level components in the current series as well as taking the A2 components. This 'best of both' route is not available for the portfolio of evidence.

Candidates taking a linear A Level through the exam route are given a 'compensatory' AS Level grade if they do not reach the minimum standard required for an A Level grade, and if their performance on the AS Level components was sufficient to justify the award of an AS Level grade. Linear A Level candidates who have been moved to the portfolio of evidence route will not be eligible for a compensatory AS Level. If they do not reach the minimum standard required for an A Level grade they will be Ungraded.

These evidence requirements are summarised below.

	AS portfolio of evidence (three pieces of evidence required)	A2 portfolio of evidence (three pieces of evidence required)	AS carry forward (no evidence required)
AS candidates	✓		
A Level candidates taking a staged route		✓	✓
A Level candidates taking a linear route	✓	✓	
A Level candidates taking a 'best of both' route	Not available for the portfolio of evidence route		
A Level linear candidates gaining a 'compensatory' AS Level	Not available for the portfolio of evidence route		

The staged assessment route is not possible in all subjects, e.g. AS and A Level languages. In these cases, candidates entered for the A Level will need to provide six pieces of evidence in a single portfolio of evidence.

Syllabuses with endorsed components

We offer a number of syllabuses where a grade for a Speaking or a Speaking and Listening component is reported separately on the candidate's certificate. This is known as an endorsed grade.

The portfolio of evidence route will offer an endorsed grade for IGCSE First and Second Language English (syllabuses 0500, 0510, 0524, 0990 and 0993).

The portfolio of evidence route will not offer an endorsed grade for any of our other syllabuses which have an endorsed grade.

You can find out more about this, and about the evidence requirements for these syllabuses, in [Appendix A](#).

Appendices

Appendix A – Collecting evidence: general advice

Question	Advice
<p>What evidence do I need to provide for IGCSE First Language English syllabuses, with a separate speaking endorsement?</p> <p>Cambridge IGCSE and Cambridge IGCSE (9–1) First Language English (0500, 0524, 0990)</p>	<p>For the syllabuses listed here, the Speaking and Listening component – where the Speaking and Listening grade is reported separately – is available to you in the portfolio of evidence route.</p> <p>For 0500, 0524 and 0990, if you have entered candidates for any entry option where the Speaking and Listening grade is reported separately, you will need to submit evidence for two different portfolios of evidence. The evidence submitted for the main portfolio must include three pieces of evidence covering both Reading and Writing, and the evidence submitted for the Speaking and Listening portfolio must include a single piece of evidence covering both Speaking and Listening. For entry options in 0500 and 0990 which do not include the separately endorsed Speaking and Listening component, the three pieces of evidence submitted must include evidence of both Reading and Writing.</p>
<p>What evidence do I need to provide for IGCSE English as a Second Language syllabuses, with a separate speaking and listening endorsement?</p> <p>Cambridge IGCSE and Cambridge IGCSE (9–1) English as a Second Language (0510, 0993, 0511, 0991).</p>	<p>For the syllabuses listed here, the Speaking component of endorsed syllabuses (0510, 0993) – where the Speaking grade is reported separately – is available to you in the portfolio of evidence route.</p> <p>For 0510 and 0993, you will need to submit evidence for two different portfolios of evidence. The evidence submitted for the main portfolio must include three pieces of evidence covering Reading and Writing and the evidence submitted for the Speaking portfolio must include a single piece of evidence covering Speaking. You should prepare candidates for the Listening skill, but you should not include evidence of this within your portfolio.</p> <p>For 0511 and 0991 English as a Second Language (Count-in Speaking), the three pieces of evidence submitted must include evidence of Reading, Writing and Speaking. You should prepare candidates for the Listening skill, but you should not include evidence of this within your portfolio.</p>
<p>Can I use evidence of speaking for languages with a separate speaking endorsement?</p> <p>This includes: Cambridge IGCSE and Cambridge IGCSE (9–1):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swahili (0262) • First Language Spanish (0502) • Urdu as a Second Language (0539) • Afrikaans as a Second Language (0548) • Hindi as a Second Language (0549) <p>Cambridge O Level:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • French (3015). 	<p>For the syllabuses listed here, the speaking part of endorsed syllabuses – where the Speaking grade is reported separately – is not available to you in the portfolio of evidence route.</p> <p>For these syllabuses with a separately endorsed Speaking component, the criteria for awarding a grade under a portfolio of evidence route do not include the skills tested in the speaking test. As such, demonstrating these skills does not amount to demonstrating a level of performance in this qualification. Therefore, you cannot use speaking tasks as part of a candidate’s portfolio of evidence for the syllabuses listed here.</p>

Question	Advice
<p>How should I approach using the pre-release material for my syllabus?</p> <p>Syllabuses with pre-release material include Cambridge IGCSE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Art & Design (0400, 0989) • Enterprise (0454) • Computer Science (0478, 0984) <p>Cambridge O Level:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Computer Science (2210) • Art & Design (6090) • CDT: Design & Communication (7048) <p>Cambridge International AS & A Level:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Art & Design (9479) • Digital Media & Design (9481). 	<p>We realise candidates may have been working on this pre-release material since it was published on the School Support Hub for the relevant series. If this material is pre-release, and not a confidential source file, it is acceptable for you to use this to produce work for the portfolio of evidence. You should not use the live question paper that accompanies the pre-release, even if this is sent to your centre. Instead, you will need either to set a task of your own or adapt tasks from a past paper.</p> <p>You cannot use confidential source files to produce work for the portfolio of evidence for Cambridge IGCSE Information & Communication Technology syllabuses (0417, 0983) and Cambridge International AS & A Level Information Technology (9626) and Computer Science (9618). Confidential source files are not pre-release materials. They are live exam materials and must stay confidential.</p> <p>Past papers are one of the types of work that you might use in a candidate's portfolio of evidence. You should be aware that past papers and pre-release materials are widely available online and that your candidates may have seen the papers before. We expect you to think carefully about the tasks that you intend to use as evidence, and make sure that candidates cannot predict the likely content of the task. Providing the candidates do not know in advance, and cannot guess with any confidence, the content of the specific paper you set them and that you can authenticate the candidates' work, you may still use these past papers.</p> <p>We appreciate this is more difficult when you are using pre-release material, however, you must make sure that candidates do not know which paper they will be sitting in advance. To help you do this, we recommend that you:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • anonymise the paper so that it is more difficult for candidates to identify the paper you plan to use • reduce the time you allow candidates between seeing the pre-release material and sitting the assessment • supervise all the preparation work candidates complete using the pre-release material – either in person or remotely.
<p>How do we produce three pieces of evidence if there are only two components in the syllabus?</p>	<p>There is no requirement for the three pieces of evidence to be a direct match to the exam components in the syllabus. You can choose any three pieces of work which meet the criteria in this document, and which give broad coverage of the syllabus content and assessment objectives.</p> <p>For example, if a syllabus has two components, you could focus one piece of evidence on each component, and then the third piece of evidence could be a teacher-set task covering both components. Or you could provide evidence for one of the components in its entirety and then divide the work for the other component to create the two further pieces of evidence. Where you do this, each separate piece of work must take the candidate at least an hour to produce.</p>

Question	Advice
<p>What approach should I take if the syllabus has four components when the portfolio requires just three pieces of evidence – e.g. languages?</p>	<p>There is no requirement for the three pieces of evidence to be a direct match to the exam components in the syllabus. You can choose any three pieces of work which meet the criteria in this document, and which give broad coverage of the syllabus content and assessment objectives.</p> <p>For example, you may choose to combine the work for two of the components into one piece of evidence. We require three pieces of evidence for each portfolio, but you can combine two tasks to make one substantial piece of evidence to cover all of the assessment objectives across the syllabus. Alternatively, if you have not been able to complete evidence for a practical component such as Speaking or Listening which would normally count towards the syllabus grade, you can omit this assessment objective and explain this in the Rationale Document. This is in line with our arrangements for exemptions for candidates taking exams.</p>
<p>Multiple-choice question papers cannot be used as evidence, but IGCSE modern foreign language listening is tested using multiple-choice questions. How should I produce evidence for the Listening assessment objective?</p>	<p>We expect all centres to be teaching listening skills, in order to prepare candidates for the Listening component. However, if local or national directives mean that exams cannot take place, and your centre moves to a portfolio of evidence approach, you should not include evidence of listening within your portfolio. Your three pieces of evidence must include evidence of Reading, Writing and Speaking.</p>
<p>Multiple-choice question papers cannot be used as evidence. How do we produce three pieces of evidence when one of the components in the syllabus is a multiple-choice paper?</p>	<p>There is no requirement for the three pieces of evidence to be a direct match to the exam components in the syllabus. You can choose any three pieces of work which meet the criteria in this document, and which give broad coverage of the syllabus content and assessment objectives.</p>
<p>What format should the work be in?</p>	<p>Candidate work can be produced in a variety of formats, for example handwritten or typed. You will need to be able to send the work to us digitally in an electronic file format.</p>
<p>Can we use combined science papers for individual sciences?</p>	<p>The assignments you set must meet the assessment objectives and content of the syllabus you are preparing a portfolio of evidence for.</p> <p>When creating assignments, if you choose to use past papers you may use the parts of the combined science papers that meet the assessment objectives and content of the individual science you are preparing a portfolio of evidence for. You should bear in mind that these combined science papers do not cover all of the syllabus content for the individual sciences.</p>
<p>What resources can I use if the syllabus has been substantially revised for 2022?</p>	<p>Where the syllabus has been substantially revised for 2022, you can create your own tasks and assignments as set out in the Types of evidence section of this document. Specimen papers will also be available, and can be used as a guide when creating your own tasks.</p>
<p>My candidates have prepared for set texts which are new and do not appear in any past papers from before June 2022. What approach should I take?</p>	<p>We realise there are fewer published materials available that are relevant for some set texts. Where set texts are new for June 2022, and there are no questions on these texts in our specimen or past paper materials, you can create your own tasks and assignments as set out in the Types of evidence section of this document.</p> <p>We will not be producing additional specimen questions on these set texts for you to use.</p>

Question	Advice
Can we use the June 2022 papers we have already received as evidence?	No, any June 2022 exam materials that we have sent to you are live confidential exam materials and must not be used as evidence towards a portfolio of evidence.
There are more past papers available for the Cambridge IGCSE A* to G version of this syllabus than there are for the 9–1 version. Can we use past papers from the alternative grade set version?	Yes, you can use past papers for the Cambridge IGCSE version of the syllabus if your candidates are entered for the 9–1 version – and the same is true in reverse.
How can candidates complete a past paper if they have not covered all the syllabus content?	We expect candidates to have been prepared for all of the subject content for the exam and therefore be able to meet the requirements of a complete past paper, if this is what you choose to use in your portfolio of evidence. There is additional guidance about this in the section <u>Coverage of syllabus content and assessment objectives</u> .

Appendix B – Collecting evidence: syllabus-specific advice

Cambridge IGCSE

Syllabus code	Subject	Syllabus-specific advice
0400/0989	Art & Design	For Cambridge IGCSE Art & Design, where the structure of the syllabus does not clearly translate into producing three pieces of evidence, we recommend you provide evidence for the coursework component (component 1) in its entirety. For the externally set assignment (component 2) you should divide the preparation work from the final outcome (8-hour test) to create the two further pieces of evidence. Where you do this, each separate piece of work must take the candidate at least an hour to produce.
0410/0978	Music	<p>We expect all centres to be teaching listening skills to prepare candidates for the Listening component. However, if local or national directives mean that exams cannot take place, and your centre moves to a portfolio of evidence approach, you should not include evidence of listening within your portfolio. Your three pieces of evidence must include evidence of Composing and Performing.</p> <p>If your candidates wish to use Component 2 ‘Performing’ as one of the pieces of work for their portfolio of evidence, they should try to meet the full requirements of the component, which include a solo and an ensemble performance. In specific cases where candidates are not able to fulfil this requirement, and you had planned to apply for a component adjustment, these candidates may complete the solo part of the component only. In this case, it is not necessary to extend the duration to reach the usual minimum playing time of 4 minutes. However, the total playing time should not be less than 2 minutes.</p> <p>If your candidates wish to use Component 3 ‘Composing’ as one of the pieces of work for their portfolio of evidence, they should meet the requirements set out in the syllabus. This means they should submit two compositions which must be recorded. We strongly recommend that where one of the pieces of work is a coursework component, this should be an entire component. However, there is no absolute requirement to do this, and you may submit a single composition as a teacher-set task if you wish.</p>
0413/0995	Physical Education	<p>For Cambridge IGCSE Physical Education, if you are able to include the practical assessment objectives in your candidates’ portfolios of evidence, you must include recorded evidence of the candidates’ work for every candidate. This is because the work in the portfolio will be marked by our examiners. This is different from the exam route, where our moderation procedures require you to record the work of a sample of candidates only. Recorded evidence for each candidate could be of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the entire coursework component that meets the coursework guidelines • at least one practical activity for the component that meets the coursework guidelines • one or more teacher-set assignments for one or more physical activities that do not meet the coursework guidelines. This evidence could focus on skills or drill work and can be completed in line with local restrictions and regulations. <p>If you are not able to provide recorded evidence for any individual candidate for the coursework component, you should include three pieces of evidence</p>

Syllabus code	Subject	Syllabus-specific advice
		for the written component for that candidate and explain why this is the case in the Rationale Document.
0417/0983	ICT	Confidential source files for Cambridge IGCSE Information & Communication Technology (0417, 0983) are not pre-release materials. They are live exam materials and must stay confidential. Centres submitting portfolios of evidence should not attempt to download the June 2022 or November 2022 confidential source files or let candidates see them. Centres must not use the June 2022 or November 2022 confidential source files to produce pieces of work for their evidence portfolio.
0445/0979	Design & Technology	There must be only three pieces of evidence in the portfolio. Providing the work produced is substantial, we can accept coursework that is not complete where this is because centres were ordered to close, preventing access to the facilities needed for practical work, or circumstances in which regulations prevented the work from taking place. You should explain this in the Rationale Document. The seven sections of the coursework count as a single piece of evidence because the entire coursework component counts as a single piece of evidence. The other two pieces of evidence should be based on component 1 and your chosen optional written component.
0448	Pakistan Studies	The evidence portfolio should cover as broad a range as possible of the assessment objectives and content of the syllabus. This means that at least one piece of evidence should cover the history and culture of Pakistan and at least one piece of evidence should cover the environment of Pakistan.
0478/0984	Computer Science	<p>Past papers are one of the types of work that you might use in a candidate's portfolio of evidence. You should be aware that past papers and pre-release materials are widely available online and that your candidates may have seen the papers before. We expect you to think carefully about the tasks that you intend to use as evidence, and make sure that candidates cannot predict the likely content of the task. You should only use these past papers if the candidates do not know in advance, and cannot guess with any confidence, the content of the specific paper you set them and that you can authenticate the candidates' work.</p> <p>We appreciate this is more difficult when you are using pre-release material, however, you must make sure that candidates do not know which paper they will be sitting in advance.</p> <p>To help you do this, we recommend that you:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • anonymise the paper so that it is more difficult for candidates to identify the paper you plan to use • reduce the time you allow candidates between seeing the pre-release material and sitting the assessment • supervise all the preparation work candidates complete using the pre-release material – either in person or remotely.
0500/0524/0990	First Language English	<p>The types of work to be included among the three pieces of evidence are at your discretion. There is no requirement for the three pieces of evidence to be a direct match to the exam components in the syllabus. You can choose any three pieces of work which meet the criteria in this document, and which give broad coverage of the syllabus content and assessment objectives.</p> <p>Where the structure of the syllabus does not clearly translate into producing three pieces of evidence, you could provide evidence for one of the</p>

Syllabus code	Subject	Syllabus-specific advice
		<p>components in its entirety and then divide the work for the other component to create the two further pieces of evidence. Where you do this, each separate piece of work must take the candidate at least an hour to produce. For First Language English, this means you can:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • submit the entire coursework and use the tasks from the question paper to produce two teacher-set assignments taking an hour each, OR • submit a completed question paper and then use the individual coursework tasks as two teacher-set assignments taking an hour each, OR • submit a completed question paper and then use the individual tasks from the other question paper to produce two teacher-set assignments taking an hour each. <p>If you have entered for the Speaking and Listening component, you should note the guidance for <u>endorsed syllabuses</u>, as outlined above.</p>
0654/0973	Co-ordinated Science (Double award)	Our requirement for three pieces of evidence applies equally to this double award syllabus.

Cambridge O Level

Syllabus code	Subject	Syllabus-specific advice
2059	Pakistan Studies	The evidence portfolio should cover as broad a range as possible of the assessment objectives and content of the syllabus. This means that at least one piece of evidence should cover the history and culture of Pakistan and at least one piece of evidence should cover the environment of Pakistan.
2210	Computer Science	<p>Past papers are one of the types of work that you might use in a candidate's portfolio of evidence. You should be aware that past papers and pre-release materials are widely available online and that your candidates may have seen the papers before. We expect you to think carefully about the tasks that you intend to use as evidence, and make sure that candidates cannot predict the likely content of the task. You should only use these past papers if the candidates do not know in advance, and cannot guess with any confidence, the content of the specific paper you set them and that you can authenticate the candidates' work.</p> <p>We appreciate this is more difficult when you are using pre-release material, however, you must make sure that candidates do not know which paper they will be sitting in advance.</p> <p>To help you do this, we recommend that you:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • anonymise the paper so that it is more difficult for candidates to identify the paper you plan to use • reduce the time you allow candidates between seeing the pre-release material and sitting the assessment • supervise all the preparation work candidates complete using the pre-release material – either in person or remotely.

Cambridge International AS & A Level

Syllabus code	Subject	Syllabus-specific advice
9239	Global Perspectives & Research	<p>For A Level Global Perspectives, there is a single component 4, the Cambridge Research Report, which is completed for the A Level. This component is the 'A2' component. For the A2 portfolio of evidence, you can submit a single piece of evidence. This single piece of evidence must comprise the full set of requirements stated in the syllabus for component 4, Cambridge Research Report. Therefore, the single piece of evidence will consist of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the candidate's 5000-word Research Report • the candidate's research log • the Monitoring Form, completed by the teacher • the Oral Explanation Form, completed by the teacher. <p>For the AS portfolio of evidence, select three pieces of evidence from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 9239/01 – past exam papers or teacher-set tasks • 9239/02 – 2000-word essay + bibliography (in separate documents) • 9239/03 – Individual Report/Presentation Transcript + Reflective paper (based on team project).
9396	Physical Education	<p>For AS Level Physical Education, candidates may complete one physical activity only from those listed in the syllabus as available for the component. Candidates should also complete an Action Plan.</p> <p>However, we realise that some candidates may not be in a position to complete a physical activity in line with coursework guidance for either Cambridge IGCSE or AS & A Level PE. In these cases, your candidates can complete a teacher-set assignment which meets the practical assessment objectives. These tasks should take the candidate at least an hour to complete and you should record the teacher-set activity as evidence for the portfolio. You must record each physical activity for every candidate, if you wish to use it as evidence in a candidate's portfolio.</p>
9479	Art & Design	<p>For the three pieces of evidence required at AS, we recommend you provide evidence for the coursework component (component 1) in its entirety. For the externally set assignment (component 2) you should divide the preparation work from the final outcome (8-hour test) to create the two further pieces of evidence. Where you do this, each separate piece of work must take the candidate at least an hour to produce.</p> <p>The single component at A2 level (component 3) consists of two elements (written and practical) and you will need to submit three pieces of A2 evidence. You can submit the written analysis as one piece of evidence and you will need to submit the practical work as two separate pieces of evidence, providing they have taken at least an hour to complete.</p>
9609	Business	<p>The single component exam at A Level consists of five questions and one essay. You can submit these as two separate pieces of evidence. For the third piece of A2 evidence in the A2 portfolio of evidence, you could use a complete past paper for component 3, or set the candidates additional questions to answer – providing they have taken at least an hour to complete.</p>

Syllabus code	Subject	Syllabus-specific advice
9618	Computer Science	Confidential source files for Cambridge International AS & A Level Computer Science (9618) are not pre-release materials. They are live exam materials and must stay confidential. Centres should not attempt to download the June 2022 and November 2022 confidential source files or let candidates see them. Centres must not use the June 2022 and November 2022 confidential source files to produce pieces of work for their portfolio of evidence.
9626	Information Technology	Confidential source files for Cambridge International AS & A Level Information Technology (9626) are not pre-release materials. They are live exam materials and must stay confidential. Centres should not attempt to download the June 2022 and November 2022 confidential source files or let candidates see them. Centres must not use the June 2022 and November 2022 confidential source files to produce pieces of work for their portfolio of evidence.
9696	Geography	The portfolio of evidence should cover as broad a range as possible of the assessment objectives and content of the syllabus. This means that in both the AS portfolio of evidence and the A2 portfolio of evidence at least one piece of evidence should cover physical geography and at least one piece of evidence should cover human geography.

Cambridge IPQ

Syllabus code	Subject	Syllabus-specific advice
9980	CIPQ	<p>For Cambridge IPQ candidates, you can submit a single piece of evidence for the qualification. This single piece of evidence must comprise the full set of requirements stated in the syllabus for the Cambridge IPQ Research Report. Therefore, the single piece of evidence will consist of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> the candidate's 5000-word Research Report the candidate's research log.

Appendix C – Collecting evidence: syllabus-specific advice for AS & A Level Mathematics and Further Mathematics

9709 Mathematics

For Cambridge International A Level Mathematics, there are two components – Mechanics and Probability & Statistics 1 – that could be submitted as part of the AS Level portfolio of evidence or as part of the A2 Level portfolio of evidence.

For AS Level candidates, three pieces of evidence are required in the portfolio.

- The AS Level portfolio of evidence should include three pieces of evidence – at least one piece of evidence from Pure Mathematics 1 and at least one piece of evidence from any of the other AS Level components, depending on the entry option – Pure Mathematics 2 (AS-only option) or Mechanics or Probability & Statistics 1 as appropriate.

For staged route A Level candidates, three pieces of evidence for the A2 Level portfolio should be submitted. Candidates will carry forward credit for their AS Level result from within the previous 13 months.

For candidates carrying forward a result for an AS Level which includes Mechanics:

- The A2 Level portfolio of evidence should include three pieces of evidence – at least one piece of evidence from Pure Mathematics 3 and at least one piece of evidence from Probability & Statistics 1.

For candidates carrying forward a result for an AS Level which includes Probability & Statistics 1:

- The A2 Level portfolio of evidence should include three pieces of evidence – at least one piece of evidence from Pure Mathematics 3 and at least one piece of evidence from the fourth component, depending on the entry option – either Mechanics or Probability & Statistics 2 as appropriate.

For linear A Level candidates, the AS Level and A2 Level portfolios should, in combination, include evidence which covers four different components of the course:

- The AS Level portfolio of evidence should include three pieces of evidence – at least one piece of evidence from Pure Mathematics 1 and at least one piece of evidence from Probability & Statistics 1.
- The A2 Level portfolio of evidence should include three pieces of evidence – at least one piece of evidence from Pure Mathematics 3 and at least one piece of evidence from the fourth component, depending on the entry option – either Mechanics or Probability & Statistics 2 as appropriate.

The evidence requirements are summarised below.

	AS portfolio of evidence (three pieces of evidence required)	A2 portfolio of evidence (three pieces of evidence required)
AS Level candidates	Pure Mathematics 1 Pure Mathematics 2 (AS-only option) OR Pure Mathematics 1 Mechanics OR Pure Mathematics 1 Probability & Statistics 1	n/a
A Level candidates taking a staged route and carrying forward an AS Level result for Pure Mathematics 1 and Mechanics	n/a	Pure Mathematics 3 Probability & Statistics 1
A Level candidates taking a staged route and carrying forward an AS Level result for Pure Mathematics 1 and Probability & Statistics 1	n/a	Pure Mathematics 3 Mechanics OR Pure Mathematics 3 Probability & Statistics 2
A Level candidates taking a linear route	Pure Mathematics 1 Probability & Statistics 1	Pure Mathematics 3 Mechanics OR Pure Mathematics 3 Probability & Statistics 2

You will be provided with more information about the option codes associated with these different possibilities at the point of submission of evidence after you have been moved to the portfolio of evidence route.

Some examples are given below to support centres in their decision making:

- **Scenario 1:** The candidate has been entered for an AS Level. The AS Level portfolio of evidence should include at least one piece of evidence from Pure Mathematics 1 and at least one piece of evidence from Mechanics or Probability & Statistics 1 or Pure Mathematics 2 (AS-only option) depending on the entry option.
- **Scenario 2:** The candidate has been entered for a staged route. They already have an AS Level result based on Pure Mathematics 1 and Mechanics, and the staged route would be completed with Pure Mathematics 3 and Probability & Statistics 1. The A2 Level portfolio of evidence should include at least one piece of evidence from Pure Mathematics 3 and at least one piece of evidence from Probability & Statistics 1.
- **Scenario 3:** The candidate has been entered for a staged route. They already have an AS Level result based on Pure Mathematics 1 and Probability & Statistics 1, and the staged route would be completed with Pure Mathematics 3 and Mechanics. The A2 Level portfolio of evidence should include at least one piece of evidence from Pure Mathematics 3 and at least one piece of evidence from Mechanics.
- **Scenario 4:** The candidate has been entered for a staged route. They already have an AS Level result based on Pure Mathematics 1 and Probability & Statistics 1, and the staged route would be completed with Pure Mathematics 3 and Probability &

Statistics 2. The A2 Level portfolio of evidence should include at least one piece of evidence from Pure Mathematics 3 and at least one piece of evidence from Probability & Statistics 2.

- **Scenario 5:** The candidate has been entered for a linear route. The AS Level portfolio of evidence should include at least one piece of evidence from Pure Mathematics 1 and at least one piece of evidence from Probability & Statistics 1. The A2 Level portfolio of evidence should include at least one piece of evidence from Pure Mathematics 3 and at least one piece of evidence from either Mechanics or Probability & Statistics 2 depending on the entry option.

9231 Further Mathematics

For Cambridge International A Level Further Mathematics, there are two components – Further Mechanics and Further Probability & Statistics – that could be submitted as part of the AS Level portfolio of evidence or as part of the A2 Level portfolio of evidence.

For AS Level candidates, three pieces of evidence are required in the portfolio:

- The AS Level portfolio of evidence should include three pieces of evidence – at least one piece of evidence from Further Pure Mathematics 1 and at least one piece of evidence from the applied component depending on the entry option – Further Mechanics or Further Probability & Statistics as appropriate.

For staged route A Level candidates, three pieces of evidence for the A2 Level portfolio should be submitted. Candidates will carry forward credit for their AS Level result from within the previous 13 months.

For candidates carrying forward a result for an AS Level which includes Further Probability & Statistics:

- The A2 Level portfolio of evidence should include three pieces of evidence – at least one piece of evidence from Further Mathematics 2 and at least one piece of evidence from Further Mechanics.

For candidates carrying forward a result for an AS Level which includes Further Mechanics:

- The A2 Level portfolio of evidence should include three pieces of evidence – at least one piece of evidence from Further Mathematics 2 and at least one piece of evidence from Further Probability & Statistics.

For linear A Level candidates, the AS Level and A2 Level portfolios should, in combination, include evidence which covers four different components of the course:

- The AS Level portfolio of evidence should include three pieces of evidence – at least one piece of evidence from Further Pure Mathematics 1 and at least one piece of evidence from Further Probability & Statistics.
- The A2 Level portfolio of evidence should include three pieces of evidence – at least one piece of evidence from Further Pure Mathematics 2 and at least one piece of evidence from Further Mechanics.

The evidence requirements are summarised below.

	AS portfolio of evidence (three pieces of evidence required)	A2 portfolio of evidence (three pieces of evidence required)
AS candidates	Further Pure Mathematics 1 Further Mechanics OR Further Pure Mathematics 1 Further Probability & Statistics	n/a
A Level candidates taking a staged route and carrying forward an AS Level result for Further Pure Mathematics 1 and Further Mechanics	n/a	Further Pure Mathematics 2 Further Probability & Statistics
A Level candidates taking a staged route and carrying forward an AS Level result for Further Pure Mathematics 1 and Further Probability and Statistics	n/a	Further Pure Mathematics 2 Further Mechanics
A Level candidates taking a linear route	Further Pure Mathematics 1 Further Probability & Statistics	Further Pure Mathematics 2 Further Mechanics

You will be provided with more information about the option codes associated with these different possibilities at the point of submission of evidence after you have been moved to the portfolio of evidence route.

Some examples are given below to support centres in their decision making:

- **Scenario 1:** The candidate has been entered for an AS Level. The AS Level portfolio of evidence should include at least one piece of evidence from Further Pure Mathematics 1 and at least one piece of evidence from either Further Mechanics or from Further Probability & Statistics.
- **Scenario 2:** The candidate has been entered for a staged route. They already have an AS Level based on Further Pure Mathematics 1 and Further Mechanics, and the staged route would be completed with Further Pure Mathematics 2 and Further Probability & Statistics. The A2 Level portfolio of evidence should include at least one piece of evidence from Further Pure Mathematics 2 and at least one piece of evidence from Further Probability & Statistics.
- **Scenario 3:** The candidate has been entered for a staged route. They already have an AS Level based on Further Pure Mathematics 1 and Further Probability & Statistics, and the staged route would be completed with Further Pure Mathematics 2 and Further Mechanics. The A2 Level portfolio of evidence should include at least one piece of evidence from Further Pure Mathematics 2 and at least one piece of evidence from Further Mechanics.
- **Scenario 4:** The candidate has been entered for a linear route. The AS Level portfolio of evidence should include at least one piece of evidence from Further Pure Mathematics 1 and at least one piece of evidence from Further Probability and Statistics. The A2 Level portfolio of evidence should include at least one piece of evidence from Further Pure Mathematics 2 and at least one piece of evidence from Further Mechanics.