Answer all questions.

1. Describe two examples of how material deprivation may affect educational achievement. [4]

2. Explain two reasons why females are outperforming males in many education systems today. [8]

3. ‘The main role of schools is to promote social equality.’
Using sociological material, give two arguments against this view. [12]

4. Evaluate the view that cultural capital is the main factor influencing educational achievement. [26]