READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

This Insert contains all the resources referred to in the questions.
A tropical limestone (tower karst) landscape
Fig. 1 for Question 4

Fig. 1A undisturbed sediment cell

Fig. 1B sediment cell after disturbance

Key

▲▲▲▲ steep slope/cliffs
/
river
\/
dunes
Fig. 2 for Question 7

Vertical drop and horizontal travel distance of two volcanic hazards

Key
- ● volcanic landslides
- ▲ pyroclastic flows
Areas at high risk from desertification

Key
- existing deserts
- areas with high risk of desertification