



Cambridge Assessment
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Version 4

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Cambridge English Language and Literature

Cambridge IGCSE

0408_21 World Literature

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Question 2 Sunjeev Sahota; *The Year of the Runaways*; Picador; 2015.

Cambridge IGCSE

0408_23 World Literature

Question 1 Matthew Olzmann; *Letter to Someone Living Fifty Years from Now*, Academy of American Poets; 2017.

Question 2 *Fire on the Mountain* © 1977, Anita Desai. Reproduced by permission of the author c/o Rogers, Coleridge & White Ltd., 20 Powis Mews, London W11 1JN, Reprinted by permission of Penguin Books Ltd.

Cambridge IGCSE

0408_31 World Literature

Question 1 Yukio Mishima; *The Sound of Waves*; Vintage Books; 1956.

Question 2 Federico Garcia Lorca; *Yerma*; Bloomsbury Publishing; 1954.

Question 4 ed. R Fagles; Sophocles; *The Three Theban Plays: Oedipus the King*; Penguin Books Ltd; 1982.

Question 6 *Elephant*, from WHERE I'M CALLING FROM by Raymond Carver, published by Harvill. Reprinted by permission of The Random House Group Ltd.

Cambridge IGCSE**0408_33 World Literature**

Question 1	Yukio Mishima; <i>The Sound of Waves</i> ; Vintage Books; 1999.
Question 2	Federico Garcia Lorca; <i>Yerma</i> ; Bloomsbury Publishing; 2008.
Question 4	ed. R Fagles; Sophocles; <i>The Three Theban Plays: Oedipus the King</i> ; Penguin Books Ltd; 1982.
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Cambridge IGCSE**0427_01 Literature (English) (US)**

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Question 5	Maya Angelou; <i>I Know Why The Caged Bird Sings</i> ; Copyright © 1969 and renewed 1997 by Maya Angelou. Published by Vintage. Reprinted by permission of Random House Inc.
Question 7	Jennifer Donnelly; <i>A Northern Light</i> ; Harcourt; 2003.
Question 9	Barbara Kingsolver; <i>The Bean Trees</i> ; Abacus Books; 2001.
Question 11	John Steinbeck; <i>The Wayward Bus</i> ; Penguin Books Ltd; 1947.

Cambridge IGCSE**0427_02 Literature (English) (US)**

Question 1	From <i>Master Harold... and the Boys</i> ; © 1982, Athol Fugard. Used by permission of Alfred A Knopf, a division of Random House, Inc. Any third party use of this material, outside of this publication, is prohibited. Interested parties must apply directly to Random House, Inc. for permission.
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Question 1	Norman Nicholson; <i>Rising Five</i> , from <i>Collected Poems</i> ; Faber & Faber Ltd, in <i>Songs of Ourselves Vol. 1</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2008.
Question 4	<i>The Sea Eats the Land at Home</i> , from <i>The Promise of Hope: New and Selected Poems, 1964-2013</i> by Kofi Awoonor. Reproduced with the permission of the University of Nebraska Press. Copyright 2014 by the University of Nebraska Press; <i>Songs of Ourselves, Vol.2</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2014.
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Question 6	Carol Ann Duffy; <i>In Your Mind</i> , from <i>New Selected Poems</i> ; Pan Macmillan; 2004.
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Question 19	Alan Paton; <i>Cry, the Beloved Country</i> ; Published by Vintage. Reprinted by permission of the Random House Group Ltd; 2002.
Question 21	Alex La Guma; <i>The Lemon Orchard</i> , from <i>Stories of Ourselves</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2008.

Question 1	Sujata Bhatt; <i>Muliebrity</i> , from <i>Collected Poems</i> ; Carcanet Press Ltd; 2013.
Question 4	David Constantine; <i>Watching for Dolphins</i> , from <i>Songs of Ourselves; Vol. 2</i> ; Cambridge University Press; 2018.
Question 5	Carol Ann Duffy; <i>Head of English</i> , from <i>New Selected Poems</i> ; PanMacmillan; 2004.
Question 6	Carol Ann Duffy; <i>War Photographer</i> , from <i>New Selected Poems</i> ; PanMacmillan; 2004.
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Question 6	Carol Ann Duffy; <i>The Good Teachers</i> , from <i>New Selected Poems</i> ; Picador; 2004.
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Question 11	Zora Neale Hurston; <i>Their Eyes Were Watching God</i> ; Virago, an imprint of Little Brown Book Group; 1986.
Question 15	John Knowles; <i>A Separate Peace</i> ; Simon & Schuster UK Ltd; 2014.
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Cambridge IGCSE**0475_21 Literature in English**

Question 1	Lorraine Hansberry; <i>A Raisin in the Sun</i> ; Methuen Drama, an imprint of A&C Black Publishers; 2009.
Question 1	Robert Minhinnick; <i>The House</i> ; Christopher Davies; 1978.
Question 2	<i>The Crucible</i> . © 1952, 1953, Arthur Miller. Reproduced by permission of The Wylie Agency. All rights reserved.
Question 3	R C Sherriff; <i>Journey's End</i> ; Penguin Books Ltd; 1929.

Cambridge IGCSE**0475_22 Literature in English**

Question 1	Lorraine Hansberry; <i>A Raisin in the Sun</i> ; Methuen Drama, an imprint of A&C Black Publishers; 2009.
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Question 3	R C Sherriff; <i>Journey's End</i> ; Penguin Books Ltd; 1929.

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Question 1	Lorraine Hansberry; <i>A Raisin in the Sun</i> ; Methuen Drama, an imprint of A&C Black Publishers; 2009.
Question 2	<i>The Crucible</i> . © 1952, 1953, Arthur Miller. Reproduced by permission of The Wylie Agency. All rights reserved.
Question 3	R C Sherriff; <i>Journey's End</i> ; Penguin Books Ltd; 1929.

Cambridge IGCSE**0475_41 Literature in English**

Question 1	Robert Minhinnick; <i>The House</i> ; Christopher Davies; 1978.
Question 2	Ian McEwan; <i>Saturday</i> ; Published by Vintage. Reprinted by permission of the Random House Group Ltd; 2005.

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0475_42 Literature in English

Question 1 Mark Doty; *Atlantis*; Jonathan Cape; 1996.

Question 2 Kate Atkinson; *Transcription*; Doubleday UK; 2018.

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0475_43 Literature in English

Question 1 Les Murray; *Owl*, from *Collected Poems*; Carcanet Press Ltd; 1998.

Question 2 Elif Shafak; *The Architect's Apprentice*; Penguin Books Ltd; 2014.

Cambridge IGCSE

0500_11 First Language English (Oral Endorsement)

Question 1a & e Text A adapted: Joshua Craze & Jérôme Tubiana; *In South Sudan nobody Talks about the Weather*; <https://creativetimereports.org/2015/03/24/in-south-sudan-the-climate-controls-the-conflict/> 24 March 2015.

Question 1f Text B adapted: ... Susan Pollack; *The Slow Thaw Of A New England Spring*; www.wbur.org/cognoscenti/2015/04/10/spring-in-new-england-susan-pollack 10 April 2015.

Questions 2 & 3 Laurie Lee; *As I Walked Out One Midsummer Morning*; Penguin Books Ltd; 2014.

Cambridge IGCSE

0500_12 First Language English (Oral Endorsement)

Question 1a & e <https://blogs.solidworks.com/solidworksblog/2017/06/whirlwind-engineering-history-bicycle.html> 2017.

Question 3 Wilfried de Jong; *The Man and His Bike*; *Mist on Mont Ventoux France*; Ebury Press; 2018.

Cambridge IGCSE

0500_13 First Language English (Oral Endorsement)

Question 1a & e	adapted: Joe Yelverton; <i>CHASING THE NORTHERN LIGHTS: HOW TO SEE THE AURORA BOREALIS</i> ; MSR Team; https://www.msrgear.com/blog/chasing-the-northern-lights-how-to-see-the-aurora-borealis/ 20 November 2018.
Question 1f	<i>Just Paint It - Introduction About Me</i> ; http://justpaintitblog.com/about-me/ ; February 2019.
Questions 2 & 3	Alastair Humphreys; <i>Microadventures: Local Discoveries for Great Escapes</i> ; Collins; 2019.

Cambridge IGCSE

0500_22 First Language English (Oral Endorsement)

Question 1 Text A	<i>Can Older Workers Compete In A Youth-Obsessed Business World? Consider The Consumer</i> ; https://considertheconsumer.com/consumer-news/can-older-workers-compete 25 October 2018.
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0500_23 First Language English (Oral Endorsement)

Question 1 Text A	Oliver Smith; <i>21 Reasons Why I Hate Museums</i> ; Telegraph Media Group Ltd; https://www.telegraph.co.uk/travel/lists/21-reasons-why-i-hate-museums/ 2014.
Question 1 Text B	Alina Tugend; <i>To Reach New Audiences, Museums Are Redefining What They Offer</i> ; New York Times Magazine; 2018.

Cambridge IGCSE

0510_11 English as a Second Language (Speaking Endorsement)

Question 1	https://geology.com/records/bathyscaphe-trieste.shtml
Question 3	https://www.liveabout.com/brief-history-of-anime-144979
Question 4	https://www.theguardian.com/football/2018/jul/30/forest-green-rovers-named-worlds-first-un-certified-carbon-neutral-football-club https://www.theguardian.com/football/2017/jul/31/forest-green-rovers-league-two

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**0510_12 English as a Second Language
(Speaking Endorsement)**

Question 1 <https://www.smithsonianmag.com/artsculture/-brief-history-of-chocolate-21860917/#m5E846BuXmvddjET.99>
<https://www.lakechamplainchocolates.com>

Question 2 <http://adragosphoto.info/why-i-love-photography/>

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**0510_13 English as a Second Language
(Speaking Endorsement)**

Question 1 <https://www.parkrun.org.uk/>

Question 3 <http://www.nemosgarden.com/>

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**0510_21 English as a Second Language
(Speaking Endorsement)**

Exercise 1 *First Trip to the Deepest Part of the Ocean*; <https://geology.com/records/bathyscaphe-trieste.shtml>

Exercise 3 Serdar Yegulalp; *A Brief History of Anime*;
<https://www.liveabout.com/brief-history-of-anime-144979> 2019.

Exercise 4 Jennifer Allen; *The Butterfly Highway*, CoastalReview.org;
<https://coastalreview.org/2019/02/butterfly-highway-connects-safe-habitats/> 2019.

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**0510_22 English as a Second Language
(Speaking Endorsement)**

Question 1 <https://www.smithsonianmag.com/artsculture/a-brief-history-of-chocolate-21860917/#m5E846BuXmvddjET.99>
<https://www.lakechamplainchocolates.com>

Question 2 <http://adragosphoto.info/why-i-love-photography/>

Question 4 <https://www.atlasobscura.com/articles/live-alone-italian-island-30-years>

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**0510_23 English as a Second Language
(Speaking Endorsement)**

Question 1 <https://www.parkrun.org.uk/>

Question 3 <http://www.nemosgarden.com/>

Cambridge IGCSE

**0510_41 English as a Second Language
(Speaking Endorsement)**

Question 3 Dream McClinton; *Police officers fooled as house 'burglar' cleans up*; Guardian & Observer News & Media Ltd; 13 April 2019.

Question 5 Stephen Armstrong; *A Promise to Plant*; Guardian News & Media Ltd;
<https://www.theguardian.com/yorkshire-tea-amazing-trees/2019/apr/04/how-one-mans-promise-to-plant-a-million-trees-became-a-reality> 24 April 2019.

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**0510_42 English as a Second Language
(Speaking Endorsement)**

Question 2 *Shark Conservation Project*; <https://gilisharkconservation.com/reviews/>

Question 4 *Living My Dream of Working In Antarctica*; <https://www.bas.ac.uk/blogpost/living-my-dream-of-working-in-antarctica/>

Cambridge IGCSE

**0510_43 English as a Second Language
(Speaking Endorsement)**

Exercise 2 *St Helena Gum Tree*; <https://www.ourbreathingplanet.com/st-helena-gumwood/> 2019.

Exercise 5 *Expedition to the Himalayan mountains*; British Exploring Society;
<https://www.britishexploring.org/>

Cambridge O Level

1123_21 English Language

Text 2 Salley Vickers; *Cousins*; Penguin Books Ltd; 2016.

Cambridge O Level

1123_22 English Language

Text 2 Salley Vickers; *The Librarian*; Penguin Books Ltd; 2018.

Cambridge International AS Level

8695_21 Language and Literature in English

Question 1b *All My Sons*. © 1947, Arthur Miller. Reproduced by permission of The Wylie Agency. All rights reserved.

Question 3b Wole Soyinka; *The Trials of Brother Jero*; Methuen Drama; 1984.

Question 6b Owen Sheers; *Skirrid Hill*; Seren; 2005.

Question 7b Lenrie Peters, *Homecoming*, from *The Penguin Book of Modern African Poetry*, Penguin Books Ltd; 1988.

Question 8b Gillian Clarke; *Post Script After judging the poetry competition*, from *Gillian Clarke Collected Poems*; Carcanet Press Ltd; 1997.

Question 9b E M Forster; *Howard's End*; The Provost and Scholars of King's College, Cambridge and The Society of Authors; 2004.

Question 10b Andrea Levy; *Small Island*; Headline Publishing Group; 2004.

Question 11b *The Black Ball*, from *FLYING HOME AND OTHER STORIES* by Ralph Ellison (Penguin Books, 2016), copyright © Fanny Ellison, 1996, introduction copyright© John F. Callahan, 1996, reproduced by permission of Penguin Books Ltd.

Question 12b Ngũgĩ wa Thiong'o; *Petals of Blood*; Penguin Books Ltd; 2018.

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Question 1b	<i>All My Sons</i> . © 1947, Arthur Miller. Reproduced by permission of The Wylie Agency. All rights reserved.
Question 3b	Wole Soyinka; <i>The Trials of Brother Jero</i> ; Methuen Drama; 1984.
Question 6b	Owen Sheers; <i>Skirrid Hill</i> ; Seren; 2005.
Question 8b	Gillian Clarke; <i>Climbing Cader Idris (for a mountaineer)</i> , from <i>Gillian Clarke Collected Poems</i> ; Carcanet Press Ltd; 1997.
Question 9b	E M Forster; <i>Howard's End</i> ; The Provost and Scholars of King's College, Cambridge and The Society of Authors; 2004.
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Question 12b	Ngũgĩ wa Thiong'o; <i>Petals of Blood</i> ; Penguin Books Ltd; 2018.

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Question 3b	Wole Soyinka; <i>The Trials of Brother Jero</i> ; Methuen Drama; 1984.
Question 6b	Owen Sheers; <i>Skirrid Hill</i> ; Seren; 2005.
Question 8b	Gillian Clarke; <i>Seal</i> , from <i>Gillian Clarke Collected Poems</i> ; Carcanet Press Ltd; 1997.
Question 9b	E M Forster; <i>Howard's End</i> ; The Provost and Scholars of King's College, Cambridge and The Society of Authors; 2004.
Question 10b	Andrea Levy; <i>Small Island</i> ; Headline Publishing Group; 2004.
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Question 12b	Ngũgĩ wa Thiong'o; <i>Petals of Blood</i> ; Penguin Books Ltd; 2018.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9093_11 English Language

- Question 1 Vanessa Brown; *Social media outrage over global response to Amazon forest fire*; <https://www.news.com.au/travel/travel-updates/incidents/social-media-outrage-over-global-response-to-amazon-forest-fire/news-story/2f242bf7a1adc1804c436e061e4fe8a3> 2019.
- Question 2 Richard Branson; *Dear Stranger: Letters on the Subject of Happiness*; Penguin Books Ltd; 2015.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9093_12 English Language

- Question 1 Loz Blain; *Review: Oaxis Timepiece semi-smart analog wristwatch with fitness and heart rate tracking*; <https://newatlas.com/oaxis-timepiece-review/57875/> News Atlas; 2019.
- Question 2 Marina Keegan; *The Opposite of Loneliness*; <https://yaledailynews.com/blog/2012/05/27/keegan-the-opposite-of-loneliness/> Yale News; 2012.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9093_13 English Language

- Question 1 Atul Gawande; *Why Doctors Hate Their Computers*; <https://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2018/11/12/why-doctors-hate-their-computers> The New York Magazine; 2018.
- Question 2 Diane Fossey Gorilla Fund; *What to expect when you visit gorillas in Rwanda*; <https://gorillafund.org/uncategorized/expect-visit-gorillas-rwanda/> 2018.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9093_31 English Language

- Question 1 Text A The Fell Types are digitally reproduced by Iginò Marini; www.iginomarini.com
- Question 1 Text C <https://books.google.com/ngrams/>
- Question 2 *Glasgow Father and his 5-year-old son*; Scottish Corpus of Texts and Speech; <https://www.scottishcorpus.ac.uk/document/?documentid=798>

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9093_32 English Language

Question 1 Text C <https://books.google.com/ngrams/>

Question 2 *Conversation: Buckie - Mother and child 03, recording 1: jigsaws, building blocks and hairdressing*; Scottish Corpus of Texts and Speech;
<https://www.scottishcorpus.ac.uk/document/?documentid=1557>

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9093_33 English Language

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Question 1 Text C <https://books.google.com/ngrams/>

Question 2 *Glasgow Father and his 5-year-old son*; Scottish Corpus of Texts and Speech;
<https://www.scottishcorpus.ac.uk/document/?documentid=798>

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9093_41 English Language

Question 1 Robin Lustig; *Can English Remain the 'world's favourite' language?*;
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-44200901> BBC News; 2018.

Question 2 Joan O'C Hamilton; *You Say Up, I Say Yesterday*;
<https://stanfordmag.org/contents/you-say-up-i-say-yesterday> Stanford Magazine; 2010.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9093_42 English Language

Question 1 *Can Morocco Shift to Teaching in English in its Schools?*
<https://www.morocoworldnews.com/2019/11/286922/morocco-teaching-english-schools/> 16 November 2019.

Question 2 *Why some people try to chip away at their accent*;
<https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/toronto/the-accent-effect-toronto-4-1.4407769> 24 January 2018.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9093_43 English Language

- Question 1 Robin Lustig; *Can English Remain the 'world's favourite' language?*; <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-44200901> BBC News; 2018.
- Question 2 Joan O'C Hamilton; *You Say Up, I Say Yesterday*; <https://stanfordmag.org/contents/you-say-up-i-say-yesterday> Stanford Magazine; 2010.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_21 Literature in English

- Question 1b E M Forster; *Howard's End*; The Provost and Scholars of King's College, Cambridge and The Society of Authors; 2004.
- Question 2b Andrea Levy; *Small Island*; Headline Publishing Group; 2004.
- Question 3b *The Axe* by Penelope Fitzgerald, reprinted by permission of HarperCollins Publishers Ltd © 2000 Penelope Fitzgerald.
- Question 4b Ngũgĩ wa Thiong'o; *Petals of Blood*; Penguin Books Ltd; 2018.
- Question 5b Moy McCrory; *The Application Form*, from *Stepping Out*, Bell and Hyman; 1987.
- Question 6b John Pepper Clark; *Night Rain*, from *Modern Poetry from Africa*; Penguin Books Ltd; 1963.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_22 Literature in English

- Question 1b E M Forster; *Howard's End*; The Provost and Scholars of King's College, Cambridge and The Society of Authors; 2004.
- Question 2b Andrea Levy; *Small Island*; Headline Publishing Group; 2004.
- Question 4b Ngũgĩ wa Thiong'o; *Petals of Blood*; Penguin Books Ltd; 2018.
- Question 6b Tom Hopkinson; *Night Rain*, in *Mountain Madness*, from *The Quickening Pulse 4*; Hodder & Stoughton; 1974.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_23 Literature in English

Question 1b	E M Forster; <i>Howard's End</i> ; The Provost and Scholars of King's College, Cambridge and The Society of Authors; 2004.
Question 2b	Andrea Levy; <i>Small Island</i> ; Headline Publishing Group; 2004.
Question 4b	Ngũgĩ wa Thiong'o; <i>Petals of Blood</i> ; Penguin Books Ltd; 2018.
Question 5b	Peter Shaffer; <i>The Public Eye</i> ; Samuel French; 1962.
Question 6b	Mazisi Kunene; <i>The Rise of the Angry Generation</i> , from <i>A Land Apart</i> ; Faber & Faber Ltd; 1986.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_31 Literature in English

Question 3b	Athol Fugard; <i>Township Plays</i> ; Oxford University Press; 1993.
Question 4b	Tennessee Williams; <i>The Glass Menagerie</i> . Copyright © 1954, 1955 by The University of The South. Renewed 1982, 1983 The University of the South. Reprinted by permission of Georges Borchardt, Inc. for the Estate of Tennessee Williams. All rights reserved.
Question 5b	Tom Stoppard; <i>Indian Ink</i> ; Faber & Faber Ltd; 1995.

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Question 5b	Tom Stoppard; <i>Indian Ink</i> ; Faber & Faber Ltd; 1995.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_41 Literature in English

Question 7b	Margaret Atwood; <i>The Handmaid's Tale</i> ; Virago Press Ltd; 1987.
Question 8b	Jackie Kay; <i>The Right Season</i> , from <i>Darling</i> ; Bloodaxe Books Ltd; 2007.
Question 9b	Barbara Kingsolver; <i>The Poisonwood Bible</i> ; Faber and Faber Ltd; 2000.
Question 10b	ed. Grey Gowrie; Stephen Spender; <i>Selected Poems</i> ; Faber and Faber Ltd; 2009.
Question 11b	Derek Walcott; <i>The Bright Field</i> , from <i>Selected Poetry</i> ; Heinemann Educational Publishers; 1993.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_42 Literature in English

Question 7b	Margaret Atwood; <i>The Handmaid's Tale</i> ; Virago Press Ltd; 1987.
Question 8b	Jackie Kay; <i>Even the Trees</i> , from <i>Darling</i> ; Bloodaxe Books Ltd; 2007.
Question 9b	Barbara Kingsolver; <i>The Poisonwood Bible</i> ; Faber & Faber Ltd; 2000.
Question 10b	ed. Grey Gowrie; Stephen Spender; <i>Air Raid</i> , from <i>Selected Poems</i> , Faber & Faber Ltd; 2009.
Question 11b	Derek Walcott; <i>Sea Canes</i> , from <i>Selected Poetry</i> ; Heinemann Educational Publishers; 1993.

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9695_43 Literature in English

Question 7b	Margaret Atwood; <i>The Handmaid's Tale</i> ; Virago Press Ltd; 1987.
Question 8b	Jackie Kay; <i>Keeping Orchids</i> , from <i>Darling</i> , Bloodaxe Books Ltd; 2007.
Question 9b	Barbara Kingsolver; <i>The Poisonwood Bible</i> ; Faber & Faber Ltd; 2000.
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Music B3	Written by Bob Marley. Published by Fifty Six Hope Road Music Limited (ASCAP)/Primary Wave/Blue Mountain (Irish Town Songs ASCAP). Administered by Universal Music Corp. (ASCAP).
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Cambridge International AS & A Level 9395_31 Travel & Tourism

Question 1 Figure 1.1 <https://www.wasagabeach.com/>

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Cambridge International AS & A Level 9395_32 Travel & Tourism

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Cambridge International AS & A Level 9395_41 Travel & Tourism

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Cambridge IGCSE

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Cambridge Sciences

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Cambridge IGCSE

0600_11 Agriculture

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Cambridge IGCSE

0600_12 Agriculture

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Cambridge IGCSE

0610_21 Biology

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Cambridge IGCSE

0610_31 Biology

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Cambridge IGCSE

0610_32 Biology

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0610_41 Biology

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Cambridge IGCSE

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Cambridge IGCSE

0610_43 Biology

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Cambridge IGCSE

0610_51 Biology

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Cambridge IGCSE

0610_52 Biology

Question 2 Figure 2.1	Ref: E55T11; Premium Stock Photography GmbH/Alamy; <i>Big quaking grass, briza maxima</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 2 Figure 2.2	Ref: C008/5113; David M Phillips/Science Photo Library; <i>Grass Pollen SEM</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0610_53 Biology

Question 2 Figure 2.1 Ref: CYEYEH; Evgeny Karandaev/Alamy; *Macro food collection - Green apple slice. Isolated on white background*; www.alamy.com

Question 2 Figure 2.2 Ref: C025/9922; Nigel Downer/Science Photo Library; *Apple ermine moth*; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 2 Figure 2.3 Ref: C038/4378; Nigel Downer/Science Photo Library; *Bird-cherry ermine moth*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0610_61 Biology

Question 2 Figure 2.2 Ref: TRE5CX; blickwinkel/Alamy; *Carolina fanwort (Cabomba caroliniana), flower, Netherlands, Northern Netherlands*; www.alamy.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0610_62 Biology

Question 2 Figure 2.1 Ref: E55T11; Premium Stock Photography GmbH/Alamy; *Big quaking grass, briza maxima*; www.alamy.com

Question 2 Figure 2.2 Ref: C008/5113; David M Phillips/Science Photo Library; *Grass Pollen SEM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0610_63 Biology

Question 2 Figure 2.1 Ref: CYEYEH; Evgeny Karandaev/Alamy; *Macro food collection - Green apple slice. Isolated on white background*; www.alamy.com

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0653_32 Combined Science

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Question 1aiii	http://www.uq.edu.au/_School_Science_Lessons/UNBio1.html February 2019.
Question 1c	https://blog.conservation.org/2016/10/what-you-need-to-know-about-palm-oil-in-5-charts/ February 2019.
Question 4b	Ref: C020/8168; Biophoto Associates/Science Photo Library; <i>Artery and vein, light micrograph</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0653_41 Combined Science

Question 1 Figure 1.1	Ref: C011/4423; Dr Keith Wheeler/Science Photo Library; <i>Smilax root, light micrograph</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com
Question 3a	https://www.amazon.com/Alveoli-Poster-Shockey-Science-Source/dp/B072LSTH7Z February 2019.
Question 4 Figure 4.2	https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eutrophication February 2019.
Question 4b Figure 4.1	https://myfavoritesciencetopic2015.weebly.com/food-webs.html February 2019.
Question 7b Figure 7.2	http://www.science123.n.nu/respiration February 2019.

Cambridge IGCSE

0653_42 Combined Science

Question 1a Ref: C038/8394; Henning Dalhoff/Science Photo Library; *Human fetus at 16 weeks, illustration*; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 3a http://ebooks.dynamic-learning.co.uk/prod_content/extracted_books/9781471840470/OEBPS/c13.htm
February 2020.

Question 7b Figure 7.1 <https://biology-igcse.weebly.com/effect-of-temperature-on-the-rate-of-photosynthesis.html>
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Cambridge IGCSE

0653_51 Combined Science

Question 1 Figure 1.1 Ref: C025/5236; Jim Zipp/Science Photo Library; *Ord's kangaroo rat*; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 1 Figure 1.1 Ref: C042/8415; Steven Kazlowski/Science Photo Library; *Young Polar bear walking on newly formed pack ice*; www.sciencephoto.com

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0653_61 Combined Science

Question 1 Figure 1.1 Ref: C042/8415; Steven Kazlowski/Science Photo Library; *Young Polar bear walking on newly formed pack ice*; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 1 Figure 1.1 Ref: C025/5236; Jim Zipp/Science Photo Library; *Ord's kangaroo rat*; www.sciencephoto.com

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0653_62 Combined Science

Question 1 Figure 1.3 Ref: B923/0038; David Roach/Science Photo Library; *Early blight on potato*; www.sciencephoto.com

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0654_33 Coordinated Sciences

Question 1 Figure 1.2 Ref: C023/5710; www.sciencephoto.com

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0654_61 Coordinated Sciences

Ref: BN4C84; Nigel Cattlin/Alamy; *Section through a tulip flower China Pink to show structure*; www.alamy.com

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0680_11 Environmental Management

Question 2

Neil Arundel © UCLES.

Question 3

World map showing ocean currents;
<https://www.nationalgeographic.org/encyclopedia/ocean-gyre/>

Question 4

Ref: CN2FFY; Eitan Simanor/Alamy; *Man slashing vegetation on a burnt hill side after deforestation. Road from Pathein to Mawdin Sun. Irrawaddy delta, Myanmar*;
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Question 6a

<https://earthscience.stackexchange.com/questions/8758/earthquakes-at-plate-boundaries>

Question 7a & b

<https://www.worldometers.info/population/>

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Shigeyuki Abe; *Population pyramid of Japan, 1950, 2007 and 2050*;
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Question 8 a & d

<http://www.itopf.org/knowledge-resources/data-statistics/statistics/>

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0680_12 Environmental Management

Question 2	Neil Arundel © UCLES.
Question 4	Ref: G16P51; Nick Williamson/Alamy; <i>Abstract of high-rise properties in Waikiki</i> ; www.alamy.com
Question 5	Neil Arundel © UCLES.
Question 5b	https://www.ibef.org/industry/cement-india/infographic
Question 6a	http://www.un.org/waterforlifedecade/scarcity.shtml
Question 8a	https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/EN.ATM.CO2E.KT?view=map
Question 9a	http://www.world-nuclear.org

Cambridge IGCSE

0680_13 Environmental Management

Question 7a	https://www.iucnredlist.org/
Question 7b	https://www.fao.org/the-worlds-forest-cover-density-2010-fao-1.png
Question 8a	https://knoema.com/atlas/maps/Primary-energy-consumption

Cambridge IGCSE**0680_21 Environmental Management**

Question 1a	http://www.worldometers.info/world-population/costa-rica-population/
Question 1c	http://worldbank.org
Question 1div	https://motu.nz/assets/Documents/our-work/environment-and-resources/climate-change-mitigation/tropical-deforestation/Development-and-Deforestation.pdf
Questions 1c, 2a & 3a	Julie Bond © UCLES.
Questions 1ciii, 1d & 2a	Julie Bond © UCLES.
Questions 2a & 3b	Julie Bond © UCLES.
Question 3c	https://motherboard.vice.com/en_us/article/zmg44a/panthera-jaguar-corridor-initiative-aims-to-secure-wild-cat-range-americas-conservation

Cambridge IGCSE**0680_22 Environmental Management**

Question 1a	https://www.statista.com/statistics/443981/urbanization-in-costa-rica/
Question 1b	http://worldbank.org
Questions 1c, 2a & 3a	Julie Bond © UCLES.

Cambridge IGCSE**0680_23 Environmental Management**

Question 1c	https://www.ltandc.org
Question 1f	https://www.hydropower.org
Questions 1g, 2a, 2ci, 3b	Julie Bond © UCLES.
Question 3a	https://geology.com/volcanoes/arenal/
Question 3d	https://climateknowledgeportal.worldbank.org/country/costa-rica/vulnerability

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)

0970_32 Biology

Question 3 Figure 3.1 Ref: AF60M8; Martin Shields/Alamy; *Green and yellow wrinkled pea seeds, traits Gregor Mendel studied in his genetics heredity experiments*; www.alamy.com

Cambridge IGCSE

0970_42 Biology

Question 1 Figure 1.1 Ref: C043/5407; Don W Fawcett/Science Photo Library; *Jejunal Mucosa, Labelled LM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 1 Figure 1.2 Ref: C036/7383; Dennis Kunkel Microscopy/Science Photo Library; *Goblet cell in mucosal lining of the small intestine, TEM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 2 Figure 2.2 Ref: 688710; Hrohmann/Pixabay; *Camellia*; www.pixabay.com

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)

0970_52 Biology

Question 2 Figure 2.1 Ref: E55T11; Premium Stock Photography GmbH/Alamy; *Big quaking grass, briza maxima*; www.alamy.com

Question 2 Figure 2.2 Ref: C008/5113; David M Phillips/Science Photo Library; *Grass Pollen SEM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)

0970_62 Biology

Question 2 Figure 2.1 Ref: E55T11; Premium Stock Photography GmbH/Alamy; *Big quaking grass, briza maxima*; www.alamy.com

Question 2 Figure 2.2 Ref: C008/5113; David M Phillips/Science Photo Library; *Grass Pollen SEM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge IGCSE (9–1)

0995_11 Physical Education

Question 5 <https://pixabay.com/photos/swimmer-training-lane-competition-659906/>

Question 11 <https://fitnessstars.weebly.com/leg-press.html>

Question 12 FiluLeck; <https://pixabay.com/photos/climb-climbing-wall-2256234/>

Cambridge O Level

5090_21 Biology

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Cambridge IGCSE

5090_22 Biology

Question 1 Ref: C037/0540; DENNIS KUNKEL MICROSCOPY / SCIENCE PHOTO LIBRARY; *Leaf stomata (Arabidopsis sp.), SEM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 2b Ref: C011/3154; BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY / SCIENCE PHOTO LIBRARY; *Icefish*; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 4 adapted: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/12897726_Day-specific_probabilities_of_clinical_pregnancy_based_on_two_studies_with_imperfect_measures_of_ovulation

Question 7 adapted: <https://www.acmcr.org/content/deforestation-and-the-path-to-conservation-historical-perspective/>

Cambridge IGCSE

5090_31 Biology

Question 2 Ref: C002/7067; DR KEITH WHEELER / SCIENCE PHOTO LIBRARY; *Iris root, light micrograph*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge O Level

5090_32 Biology

Question 2 <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Potometer.png>

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Cambridge O Level

5090_61 Biology

Question 2 Ref: C002/7067; DR KEITH WHEELER / SCIENCE PHOTO LIBRARY; *Iris root, light micrograph*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge O Level

5090_62 Biology

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Cambridge International AS Level

8291_11 Environmental Management

Question 1 Figure 1.1 <https://en.climate-data.org/>

Question 1 Figure 1.2 https://ngl.cengage.com/assets/downloads_b/gtours/9780736290166/wcg_sampler/assets/st_edition3.html

Question 2 Figure 2.1 https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/detail/soils/survey/?cid=nrcs142p2_054167

Question 2 Figure 2.3 <http://www.fao.org>

Question 3 Figure 3.1 *Magma carto, Interactive volcano and sulphate emissions timeline*; The Economist; <https://www.economist.com/graphic-detail/2015/04/15/magma-carto>

Question 4 Figure 4.1 Timothy M Lenton et al.; *Tipping elements in the Earth's climate system*; PNAS; 2008.

Cambridge International AS Level

8291_12 Environmental Management

Question 1 Figure 1.1	https://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/cag/global/time-series/globe/land_ocean/ytd/12/1880-2019
Question 1 Figure 1.2	https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/images/c/c3/Figure_1-Share_of_energy_from_renewable_sources_2004-2016.png
Question 2 Figure 2.1	<i>Surface Pressure Charts;</i> https://www.metoffice.gov.uk/weather/maps-and-charts/surface-pressure/
Question 3 Figure 3.1	<i>Animal-based Foods are More Resource-Intensive than Plant-Based Foods;</i> https://www.wri.org
Question 4 Figure 4.1	<i>Earthquake and Tsunami Information Receiving and Warning System;</i> http://www.jrc.co.jp/eng/product/lineup/system/tsunami.html
Question 5 Figure 5.1	<i>National Emission Ceilings Directive emissions data viewer 1990-2016;</i> https://www.eea.europa.eu/data-and-maps/dashboards/necd-directive-data-viewer-1

Cambridge International AS Level

8291_21 Environmental Management

Question 2a	<i>Ecosystem Function;</i> http://leml.asu.edu
Question 4	<i>Average Monthly Sea Ice Extent March 1979-2019;</i> http://nsidc.org/arcticseaicenews/files/2019/04/Figure3.png
Question 5	https://www.ielts-mentor.com/writing-sample/academic-writing-task-1/1053-academic-ielts-writing-task-1-sample-116-global-population-figures-and-figures-for-urban-populations-in-different-world-regions

Cambridge International AS Level 8291_22 Environmental Management

Question 1 Figure 1.3	https://www.researchgate.net/figure/The-Changing-Profile-of-the-Aral-Sea-1960-2020_fig3_301909970
Question 1a	https://www.slideshare.net/CarolynMcLean/151117-water-footprint
Question 1b	https://greenstitched.com
Question 2a	<i>Deforestation on Madagascar</i> ; http://deforestationinmadagascar.blogspot.com/ 24 November 2013.
Question 2b	<i>Asexual Reproduction in Plants</i> ; http://slideplayer.com/slide/9840013/
Question 3	https://costa-rica-guide.com/nature/parks-reserves/
Question 4	<i>Future Sea Level Rise</i> ; http://papers.risingsea.net/future-sea-level-rise.html
Question 5	<i>Slicing the Population Pie</i> ; http://www.strategi-resources.com/2011/11/slicing-population-pie.html 6 November 2011.
Question 5	<i>Graph Writing # 83 - Data on the spending and consumption of resources</i> ; https://www.ielts-mentor.com/writing-sample/academic-writing-task-1/1017-academic-ielts-writing-task-1-sample-83-pie-charts-below-give-data-on-the-spending-and-consumption-of-resources

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9693_01 Marine Science

Question 1 Figure 1.2 & Question 2 Figure 2.1	Ref: E4F8JB; Dmytro Pylypenko/Alamy; <i>Antarctic krill in the water column of the Southern Ocean off the coast of the Antarctic Peninsula</i> ; 2014 www.alamy.com Ref: B49EA4; H Lansdown/Alamy; <i>lionfish cutout, taken in the Andaman Sea off Koh Phi Phi, Thailand</i> ; 2007; www.alamy.com Ref: KYMJXG; Len Collection/Alamy; <i>Lutjanus apodus, Adult (Schoolmaster Snapper)</i> ; 2008; www.alamy.com
Question 3 Figure 3.1 & Question 4 Figure 4.1	Ref: C010/9739; B Murton/Southampton Oceanography Centre/Science Photo Library; <i>Underwater volcanic vent</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com Ref: C002/7721; Michael Szoenyi/Science Photo Library; <i>Tropical beach</i> ; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9693_03 Marine Science

Question 1 Figure 1.2 & Question 5 Figure 5.1 Ref: B177HR; A & J Visage/Alamy; *Loggerhead Sea Turtle, Caretta caretta, Female Laying eggs in nest in beach sand, endangered species, Alone America Back Shot*; www.alamy.com
Ref: DH2RXH; Waterframe/Alamy; *Fonda Fish Farm, European Seabass, Dicentrarchus labrax, Adriatic Sea, Piran, Slovenia*; 2013 www.alamy.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_11 Biology

Question 30 Ref: C036/2224; Alvin Telser/Science Photo Library; *Peripheral blood smear, LM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_12 Biology

Question 20 Ref: C022/5086; Steve Gschmeissner/Science Photo Library; *Plant cell mitosis, light micrograph*; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 33 Ref: C017/4609; Biophoto Associates/Science Photo Library; *Bronchial Epithelium, LM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_13 Biology

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Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_21 Biology

Question 1 Figure 1.1 Ref: B110/0086; Dr Jeremy Burgess/Science Photo Library; *TEM of mesophyll cells in leaf of zinnia elegans*; www.sciencephoto.com

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Question 3 Figure 3.1 Ref: F006/9546; Laguna Design/Science Photo Library; *Cholera toxin molecule*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_22 Biology

Question 1 Figure 1.1 Ref: C020/8173; Biophoto Associates/Science Photo Library; *Chloroplasts in leaf cells*; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 1 Figure 1.2 Ref: C030/5169; Alvin Telser/Science Photo Library; *Mitosis in Onion Root Tip, LM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_23 Biology

Question 3 Figure 3.1 Ref: C036/7459; Dennis Kunkel Microscopy/Science Photo Library; *Red Blood Cells in a capillary, TEM*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_31 Biology

Question 2 Figures 2.2 & 2.3 Ref: C019/8192; Dr Keith Wheeler/Science Photo Library; *Meadow-beauty leaf, Light micrograph*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_33 Biology

Question 2 Figures 2.2 & 2.3 Ref: C011/4392; Dr Keith Wheeler/Science Photo Library; *Dendrobium orchid root, light micrograph*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_34 Biology

Question 2 Figures 2.1 & 2.2 Ref: C002/9497; Dr Keith Wheeler/Science Photo Library; *Clematis stem, light micrograph*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_35 Biology

Question 2 Figures 2.1 & 2.2 Ref: C002/9479; Dr Keith Wheeler/Science Photo Library; *Liana stem, light micrograph*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_36 Biology

Question 2 Figure 2.2 Ref: C038/2997; Marek Mis/Science Photo Library; *Lily (Lilium sp.) stomata, light micrograph*; www.sciencephoto.com

Question 2 Figure 2.3 Ref: C003/5829; Dr Keith Wheeler/Science Photo Library; *Plant stomata, light micrograph*; www.sciencephoto.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_41 Biology

Question 3 Figure 3.1 Ref: 1037054124; Tambako the Jaguar/Getty Images; *Portrait of a lynx in the snow*; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_42 Biology

Question 8 Figure 8.1 Ref: BAM7M9; WaterFrame/Alamy; *Porkfish Anisotremus virginicus Caribbean Cuba*; www.alamy.com; 2009

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_43 Biology

Question 3 Figure 3.1 Ref: 1037054124; Tambako the Jaguar/Getty Images; *Portrait of a lynx in the snow*; www.gettyimages.co.uk

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_51 Biology

Question 2 Figure 2.3 Ref: 3870/2; PublicDomainImages/Pixabay; *Ruby-crowned Kinglet in mist net*; www.pixabay.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_52 Biology

Question 2 Figure 2.1 Ref: 1487365; Brett Hondow/Pixabay; *Gray Tree Frog*; www.pixabay.com

Cambridge International AS & A Level 9700_53 Biology

Question 2 Figure
2.3

Ref: 3870/2; PublicDomainImages/Pixabay; *Ruby-crowned Kinglet in mist net*,
www.pixabay.com

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